



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alauhdin, M. dan Widiarti, N. 2014. Sintesis dan modifikasi lapis tipis kitosan-tripolifosfat. Jurnal Kimia Universitas Negeri Semarang. Semarang. 37(1): 46-52.
- Anonim. 2015. Struktur sel bakteri. <http://literasibiologi.blogspot.co.id/2015/09/memahami-struktur-sel-bakteri.html>. Diakses tanggal 19 Januari 2017.
- Badan Standarisasi Nasional. SNI No.01-2729.1-2.2006. Syarat Mutu dan Keamanan. Jakarta.
- Budhijanto, B., P.S. Nugraheni and W. Budhijanto. 2015. Inhibition of microbial growth by nano-chitosan for fresh tilapia (*Oreochromis sp.*) preservation. Procedia Chemistry. 16: 663-672.
- Budhijanto, W., R. Martien, Budhijanto, Y. Kusumastuti dan P.S. Nugraheni. 2016. Pengembangan teknologi produksi nanokitosan dari limbah kulit udang untuk pengawetan ikan di wilayah Kepulauan Maluku. Laporan MP3EI.
- Chattopadhyay, D.P and Inamdar, M.S. 2012. Studies on synthesis, characterization and viscosity behaviour of nanochitosan. Research Journal of Engineering Sciences. 1(4): 9-15.
- Chung, Y.C., Ping, C. Chen, Guang, H. Wang, J.C. Gaston and J.G. Lin. 2004. Relationship between antibacterial activity of chitosan and surface characteristics of cell wall. Acta Pharmacologica Sinica. 25(7): 932-936.
- Dashora, A and C.P. Jain. 2009. Development and characterization of pectin-prednisolone microspheres for colon targeted delivery. International Journal of Chemical Technology Research. 1(3): 751-757.
- De Castro, C.L. and B.S. Mitchell. 2002. Synthesis, functionalization and surface treatment of nanoparticles: nanoparticles from mechanical attrition. American Scientific Publishers. USA.
- Dounighi, M., Eskandari, Avadi, Zolfagharian, M.M. Sadeghi and Rezayat. 2012. Preparation and in vitro characterization of chitosan nanoparticles containing *Mesobuthus eupeus* scorpion venom as an antigen delivery system. The Journal of Venomous Animals and Toxin Including Tropical Disases. 18: 44-52.
- Du, W., S. Niu, Y. Xu, Z. Xu and C. Fan. 2009. Antibacterial activity of chitosan tripolifosfat nanoparticles loaded with various metal ions. Carbohydrate Polymers. 75: 385-389.



Efendi, F. 2015. Pengaruh larutan nanokitosan terhadap kemunduran mutu ikan nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*) selama penyimpanan suhu kamar. Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Skripsi.

El-Shabouri, M.H. 2002. Positively charged nanoparticles for improving the oral bioavailability of cyclosporin-A. International Journal of Pharmaceutics. 249: 101-108.

Etzler, F.M. and M.S. Sandorsen. 1995. Particle size analysis: comparative study of various methods. Particle System Characterization. 12: 217-224.

Grenha, A. 2012. Chitosan nanoparticles: a survey of preparations methods. Journal Drug Targeting. 4: 291-300.

Helander, I.M., E.L. Nurmiaho, R. Ahvenainen, J. Rhoades and S. Roller. 2001. Chitosan disrupts the barrier properties of the outer membrane of Gram-negative bacteria. International Journal of Food Microbiology. 71: 235-244.

Heruwati, E.S. 2002. Pengolahan ikan secara tradisional: prospek dan peluang pengembangan. Jurnal Litbang Pertanian. 21(3): 92-99.

Hughes, D and H. Mehmet. 2003. Cell proliferation and apoptosis. BIOS Scientific Publisher Ltd. Oxford:18-22.

Ibrahim, H.M., M.K. El-Bisi, G.M. Taha and E.A. El-Alfy. 2015. Chitosan nanoparticles loaded antibiotics as drug delivery biomaterial. Journal of Applied Pharmaceutical Science. 5(10): 85-90.

Kang, S., A. Jang, S.O. Lee, J.S. Min., I.S. Kim and M. Lee. 2003. Effect organic acid on microbial populations and *Salmonella typhrium* in pork loins. Journal of Animal Science. 16:96-99.

Kumirska, J., M.X. Weinhold, J. Thoming and P. Stepnowski. 2011. Biomedical activity of chitin/chitosan based materials-influence of physicochemical properties apart from molecular weight and degree of N-acetylation. Journal Polymers. 3: 1875-1901.

Killay, A. 2013. Kitosan sebagai antibakteri pada bahan pangan yang aman dan tidak berbahaya. Review Prosiding FMIPA Universitas Pattimura.

Khunaifi, M. 2010. Uji aktivitas antibakteri ekstrak daun binahong (*Anredera cordifolia*) terhadap bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus* dan *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. Fakultas Sains dan Teknologi. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim. Skripsi.

Laluraa, L.F.H, Helen dan H.W. Mewengkang. 2014. Identifikasi bakteri *Escherichia coli* pada ikan selar (*Selaroides sp.*) di beberapa resto di Kota Manado. Jurnal Media Teknologi Hasil Perikanan. 2(1): 5-8.



Liu, H., Yumin, X. Wang and Liping. 2004. Chitosan kills bacteria through cell membrane damage. International Journal of Food Microbiology. 95: 147-155.

Liu, C.G., K.G.H. Desai, Chen and H.J. Park. 2005. Preparation and characterization of nanoparticles containing trypsin based on hydrophobically modified chitosan. Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry. 53(5): 1728-1733.

Mardliyati, E.,S.E. Muttaqien dan D.R. Setyawati. 2012. Sintesis nanopartikel kitosan-tripolifosfat dengan metode gelasi ionik: pengaruh terhadap karakteristik partikel. Prosiding Pertemuan Ilmiah Ilmu Pengetahuan dan Teknologi Bahan. Serpong.

Mi, F.L., S.S. Shyu, S.T. Lee and T.B. Wong. 1999. Kinetic study of chitosan-tripolyphosphat complex reaction and acid-resistive properties of the chitosan-tripolyphosphate gel beads prepared by in-liquid curing method. Journal of Polymer Science. 37: 1551-1564.

Mitra, S., U. Gaur, P.C. Ghosh, A.N. Maitra. 2001. Tumour targeted delivery of encapsulated dextran-doxorubicin conjugate using chitosan nanoparticles as carrier. Journal of Controlled Release. 74: 317-323.

Mohanraj, V.J and Y. Chen. 2006. Nanoparticles-a review. Tropical Journal of Pharmaceutical Research. 5(1): 561-573.

Munandar, A., Nurjanah, and Nurilmala. 2009. Kemunduran mutu ikan nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*) pada penyimpanan suhu rendah dengan perlakuan cara kematian dan penyiaangan. Jurnal Teknologi Hasil Perikanan Indonesia. 11(2): 89-93.

Nadia, L.M.H, P. Suptijah dan B. Ibrahim. 2014. Produksi dan karakterisasi nanokitosan dari cangkang udang windu dengan metode gelasi ionik. Jurnal Pengolahan Hasil Perikanan Indonesia. 17(2): 119-126.

Nugraheni, P.S., A.I. Putri., A.N. Hidayah., Y. Kusumastuti and Wiratni. 2016. Comparison of modified chitosan and chlorine as antibacterial agent for tilapia fillet preservation. International Seminar on Chemical Engineering. Bandung.

Nuraini, A.D. 2007. Ekstraksi komponen antibakteri dan antioksidan dari biji teratai (*Nymphaea pubescens*). Fakultas Teknologi Pertanian. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Skripsi.

Peraturan Kepala BPOM No.08 tahun 2003. Batas Maksimum Penggunaan Bahan Tambahan Pangan Pengatur Keasamaan. Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta.



Primaningtyas, A., W. Budhijanto, M. Fahrurrozi and Y. Kusumastuti. 2016. The effects of surfactant and electrolyte concentrations on the size of nanochitosan during storage. International Seminar on Fundamentals and Applications of Chemical Engineering. Surabaya.

Picone, C.S.F. and R.L. Cunha. 2013. Chitosan-gellan electrostatic complexes: influence of preparation conditions and surfactant presence. Carbohydrate Polymers. 94: 695-703.

Purwani, E., S.W.N. Hapsari and R. Rauf. 2009. Respon hambatan bakteri Gram positif dan negatif pada ikan nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*) yang diawetkan dengan ekstrak jahe (*Zingiber officinale*). Jurnal Kesehatan. 2(1): 61-70.

Qi, L., Z. Xu, X. Jiang, C. Hu and X. Zou. 2004. Preparation and antibacterial activity of chitosan nanoparticles. Carbohydrate Research. 339: 2693-2700.

Rajalakshmi, R., I. Muzib, Aruna, Vinesha, Rupangada and K. Moorthy. 2014. Chitosan-nanoparticles-an emerging trend in nanotechnology. International Journal of Drug Delivery. 6(3): 204-229.

Ramezani, Z., M. Zarei and N. Raminnejad. 2015. Comparing the effectivennes of chitosan and nanochitosan coating on the quality of refrigerated silver carp fillets. Food Control. 51: 43-48.

Sahubawa, L. dan Ustadi. 2014. Teknologi Pengawetan dan Pengolahan Hasil Perikanan. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.

Sarwono, J. 2008. Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif. Graha Ilmu. Yogyakarta.

Songjiang, Z and W. Lixiang. 2009. Amyloid-beta associated with chitosan nano-carrier has favorable immunogenicity and permeates the blood-brain barrier. American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists. 10(3): 900-905.

Suptijah, P., Y.Gushagia dan D.R.Sukarsa. 2008. Kajian efek daya hambat kitosan terhadap kemunduran mutu fillet ikan patin (*Pangasius hypophthalmus*) pada penyimpanan suhu ruang. Buletin Teknologi Hasil Perikanan. 11(2): 89-101.

Suptijah, P., A.M. Jacoeb and D. Rachmania. 2011. Karakterisasi nanokitosan cangkang udang vannamei (*Litopenaeus vannamei*) dengan metode gelasi ionik. Jurnal Pengolahan Hasil Perikanan Indonesia. 14(2): 78-84.

Susanto, E., T.W Agustini, F. Swastawati, T. Surti, A.S. Fahmi, M.F. Albar and M.K. Nafis. 2011. Pemanfaatan bahan alami untuk memperpanjang umur simpan ikan kembung (*Rastrelliger neglectus*). Jurnal Perikanan. 8(2): 60-69.



Suwito, W. 2010. Bakteri yang sering mencemari susu: deteksi, patogenesis, epidemiologi dan cara pengendaliannya. Jurnal Litbang Pertanian. 29(3): 96-100.

Tantowidjojo, V.R., A. Roosdiana dan S. Prasetyawan. 2013. Optimasi amobilisasi pektinasi dari *Bacillus subtilis* menggunakan kitosan-natrium tripolifosfat. Jurnal Kimia Universitas Brawijaya Malang. 1(1): 91-97.

Tokumitsu, H., H. Ichikawa, Y. Fokumori and L.H. Block. 1999. Preparation of gadopentetic acid-loaded chitosan microparticles for gadolinium neutron-capture therapy of cancer by a novel emulsion-droplet coalescence technique. Chem.Pharm.Bull. 47(6): 838-842.

Trisnawati, E., D. Andesti and A. Saleh. 2013. Pembuatan kitosan dari limbah cangkang kepiting sebagai bahan pengawet buah duku dengan variasi lama pengawetan. Jurnal Teknik Kimia . 19(2): 17-26.

Tsai, M.L., R.H. Chen, S.W. Bai and W.Y Chen. 2011. The storage stability of chitosan/tripolifosfat nanoparticles in a phosphate buffer. Carbohydrate Polymers. 84: 756-761.

Waluyo. 2007. Mikrobiologi Umum. Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang Press. Malang.

Widowati, R. 2008. Keberadaan bakteri *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* pada udang yang dijual di rumah makan kawasan Pantai Pangandaran. Vis Vitalis 1(1): 9-14.

Wijaya D.P. 2013. Preparasi nanopartikel sambung silang kitosan- tripolifosfat yang mengandung ginsenosida. Fakultas Kedokteran dan Ilmu Kesehatan.Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta. Skripsi.

Xu, Y and Y. Du. 2003. Effect of molecular structure of chitosan on protein delivery properties of chitosan nanoparticles. International Journal of Pharmaceutics. 250: 215-226.

Yennie, Y. 2011. Isolasi dan identifikasi *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* patogenik pada udang tambak. Sekolah Pascasarjana. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Tesis.

Yusman, D.A. 2006. Hubungan antara aktivitas antibakteri kitosan dan ciri permukaan dinding sel bakteri. Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Skripsi.

Zeng R., M. Tu, H. Liu, J. Zhao, Z. Zha and C. Zhou. 2009. Preparation, structure, drug release and bioinspired mineralization of chitosan-based nanocomplexes for bone tissue engineering. Carbohydrate Polymers. 78:107-111.