



## TABLE OF CONTENT

Endorsement.....	i
Approval.....	ii
Disclaimer.....	iii
Preface.....	iv
Dedication Page.....	vi
Table of Contents.....	viii
Abstract.....	xi
Intisari.....	xii

### CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Background .....	1
B. Legal Problems.....	6
C. Purposes of the Research.....	6
D. Objectives.....	7
E. Authenticity.....	7
a. Authenticity Table.....	10

### CHAPTER II CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK.....13

A. The Concept of Cyber Attack.....	13
B. The Concept of International Humanitarian Law and Armed Conflict....	16
a. International Armed Conflict.....	17
b. Non-International Armed Conflict.....	17
c. Simultaneous International Armed Conflict and Non – International Armed Conflict.....	18



C. Principles of International Humanitarian Law.....	19
a. The Proportionality Principle.....	19
b. The Distinction Principle.....	20
c. The Necessity Principle.....	22
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD.....	24
A. Research Category.....	24
B. Data Category.....	24
a. Primary Materials.....	25
b. Secondary Materials.....	26
c. Tertiary Material.....	26
C. Data Finding Method.....	27
D. Data Analysis Method.....	28
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS.....	33
A. International Humanitarian Law Implementation in Cyber Warfare.....	35
a. Defining Computer Network Attack and Computer Network Exploitation in Law of Armed Conflict.....	36
b. Customary Law in Regards of Computer Network Operation....	43
1. State Practice.....	44
2. Opinio Juris.....	45
3. Customary Law Specific on Computer Network Operation.....	45
c. State Responsibility.....	47
1. Effective Control Standard.....	48



2. Overall Control Standard.....	48
d. Defining Armed Force in Operation Aurora.....	50
1. Threat towards Territorial Integrity.....	52
2. Threat towards Political Independence.....	53
e. Cyber Attack Violate State Sovereignty.....	54
B. Operation Aurora According to International Humanitarian Law.....	55
a. The Beginning of Operation Aurora.....	55
1. Social Engineering.....	57
2. SQL Injection.....	58
3. Spear Phishing Technique.....	58
4. Zero Day Exploit.....	59
5. Malware.....	60
6. Usage of Various Origin Concealer Technique.....	60
b. Actor of Operation Aurora and the State Atribution.....	61
c. The Damage and Loss Caused By Operation Aurora.....	67
d. The Aftermath of Operation Aurora.....	70
CHAPTER V CLOSING.....	73
A. Conclusion.....	73
B. Recommendation.....	75
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	77
ATTACHMENT.....	85