



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>FRONT PAGE</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>LETTER OF CONFIRMATION</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>LETTER OF STATEMENT</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>x</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION</b>	
Section 1.1 Australia and ANZUS Relations Today.....	1
Section 1.2 China as Eminent Regional Challenge for Australia.....	3
Section 1.3 Research Question.....	6
Section 1.4 Hypotheses .....	6
<b>CHAPTER 2: METHODOLOGY</b>	
Section 2.1 Theoretical Frameworks.....	8
<i>Subsection 2.1.1</i> Defensive Realism Approach Under Security Dilemma .....	8
<i>Subsection 2.1.2</i> Middle Power Concept .....	11
Section 2.2 Research Methods .....	14
<b>CHAPTER 3: AUSTRALIA FOREIGN POLICY AND THE KEY INTERESTS IN ANZUS IN FACING CHINA</b>	
Section 3.1 ANZUS and Australia Interests: Are They Strongly Aligned for Facing China? .....	16
Section 3.2 The Shift of Australia’s Foreign Policy Stratagems in Utilizing ANZUS to Face China (Based on Prime Minister Administrations in 2010 – 2015) .....	19
<i>Subsection 3.2.1</i> Julia Gillard (2010 – 2012) .....	19
<i>Subsection 3.2.2</i> Kevin Rudd (2013) .....	23
<i>Subsection 3.2.3</i> Tony Abbott (2013 – 2015) .....	23



## **CHAPTER 4: ANALYSIS OF AUSTRALIA IN UTILIZING ANZUS TO FACE CHINA**

Section 4.1 Australia is Utilizing ANZUS' FONOPS (Freedom of Navigation and Overflight Operations) to Deter China.....	25
<i>Subsection 4.1.1</i> FONOPS and Australia Interests in Safeguarding of Regional Sea Lanes .....	27
<i>Subsection 4.1.2</i> Australia and Justifications to Deter China Due to Maritime Disputes.....	30
Section 4.2 Australia to Face China with Maximizing Force Posture in the Region.....	34
Section 4.3 Australia to Deter China with Dialogue Engagements Via ANZUS.....	34
<i>Subsection 4.3.1</i> Australia – US Ministerial Meeting to Strategically Face China ....	35
<i>Subsection 4.3.2</i> Dialogue Engagements to Deter China in Maritime Disputes .....	37
<b>CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>xvi</b>