

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ale, S., Maibach, H. 2004. Operational definition of occupational allergic contact dermatitis. In: Kanerva, L., Wahlberg, J.E., Maibach, H.I., editors. *Handbook of Occupational Dermatology*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg. 637–643.
- Amado, A., Sood, A., Taylor, J. 2012. Irritant contact dermatitis. In: Goldsmith. L., Katz, S.I., Gilchrest, B.A., Paller, A.S., Leffell, D.J., Wolff, K., editors. *Fitzpatrick's Dermatology in General Medicine*. 8th ed., McGraw-Hill Company, New York. 499–506.
- Andersen, K. 2003. Occupational issues of allergic contact dermatitis. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health*, 76: 347–350.
- Antezana, M., Parker, F., 2003. Occupational contact dermatitis. *Immunol Allergy Clin North Am*, 23: 269-290.
- Batalla, A., Garcia, D., Torre, C. 2012. Products for hand hygiene and antisepsis: use by health professionals and relationship with hand eczema. *Actas Dermosifiliogr*, 103:192–197.
- Belsito, D. 2005. Occupational contact dermatitis: Etiology, prevalence, and resultant impairment/disability. *J Am Acad Dermatol*, 53: 303–13.
- Beltrani, V.S. 2006. Contact dermatitis: a practice parameter. *AAnn Allergy Asthma Immunol*, 97: S1–S38.
- Berndt, U., Hinnen, U., Iliev, D., Elsner, P. 1999. Role of atopy score and of single atopic features as risk factors for development of hand eczema in trainee metal workers. *Br J Dermatol*, 140: 922-924.
- Brenninkmeijer, E.E, Schram, M.E., Leeftang, M.M., Bos, J.D., Spuls, P.I. 2008. Diagnostic criteria for atopic dermatitis: a systematic review. *Br J Dermatol*, 158: 754-765.
- Burr, M. 1993. Epidemiology of contact dermatitis. In: Smith, J., editor. *Work-Related Hand Dermatitis*. Springer, Groningen. 5–28.
- Cahsman, M., Reutemann, P., Ehrlich, A. 2012. Contact dermatitis in the United States: Epidemiology, Economic Impact, And Workplace Prevention. *Dermatol Clin*, 30: 87–98.
- Castanedo-Tardan, M.P., Zug, K.A. 2008. Allergic contact dermatitis. In: Klaus Wolff, Goldsmith. L., Katz, S.I., Gilchrest, B.A., Paller, A.S., Leffell, editors. *Fitzpatrick's Dermatology in General Medicine*. 7th ed, McGraw-Hill, New Yorl. 927–935.
- Coenraads, P., Goncalo, M. 2007. Skin diseases with high public impact. *Eur J Dermatol*, 17: 564–565.
- Dahlan, M.S. 2013. *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel*. Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- De Groot, A. 2008. *Test Concentrations and Vehicles for 4350 Chemicals Path Testing*. 3rd ed., Acdegroot, Wapserveen.
- Dickel, H., Bruckner, T.M., Schmidt, A., Diepgen, T.L. 2003. Impact of atopic skin diathesis on occupational skin disease incidence in a working population. *J Invest Dermatol*, 121: 37-40.
- Diepgen, T., Fartasch, M., Hornstein, O.P. 1991. Criteria of atopic skin diathesis. *Dermatosen*, 39: 79-83.

- Diepgen, T., Coenraads, P. 2012. Occupational contact dermatitis. In: Rustemeyer, T., Elsner, P., John, S.M., Maibach, H.I., editors. *Kanerva's Occupational Dermatology*. Springer Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg. 51–58.
- Djuanda, S., Sularsito, S. 2001a. dermatitis kontak alergi. In: Djuanda, A., Hamzah, M., Ajsah, S. , editors. *Ilmu Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin*. Balai Penerbit FKUI, Jakarta. 127–129.
- Djuanda, S., Sularsito, S., 2001b. dermatitis kontak iritan. In Djuanda, A., Hamzah, M., Ajsah, S. , editors. *Ilmu Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin*. Balai Penerbit FKUI, Jakarta. 129–131.
- Elliott, I., Brake, B. 2004. *Batik: Fabled Cloth of Java*. Periplus Editions, Singapore.
- Febriana, S.A., Soebono, H., Coenraads, P.J. 2013. Occupational Skin Hazards and Prevalence of Occupational Skin Diseases in Shoe Manufacturing Workers in Indonesia. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health*, 87: 185-194.
- Febriana, S.A, 2015. Skin problems related to Indonesian leather & shoe production and the use of footwear in Indonesia. *Dissertation*. University of Groningen, Netherlands.
- Firdaus. 2003. Dermatitis kontak akibat kerja: penyakit kulit akibat kerja terbanyak di indonesia. *Majalah Kesehatan Masyarakat*, II: 10–15.
- Firman, A. 2014. Pengaruh atopi terhadap kejadian dermatitis kontak alergi akibat kerja pada pekerja pabrik penyamakan kulit di PT. Lembah Tidar, Magelang. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Fluhr, J., Darlenski, R., Berardesca, E. 2008. Ethnic groups and sensitive skin: two examples of special populations in dermatology. *Drug Discov Today Dis Mech*, 5: 249–262.
- Friedmann, P., Wilkinson, M. 2008. Occupational dermatoses. In : Bologna, J., Jorizzo, J., Rapini, R. editors. *Dermatology*. Mosby Elsevier, USA. 231–241.
- Hald, M., 2009. Hand eczema-severity and medical attendance in relation to prognosis. *Dissertation*. University of Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Hamzuri. 1994. *Classical batik*. Djambatan, Jakarta.
- Handayani, T., 2007. Prevalensi dan faktor risiko dermatitis kontak pada pedagang ikan segar di pasar raya kota PADang Sumetra Barat. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Health and Safety Executive. 2011. *Dermatitis Inspection Report 2008/09-Prevention and Management of Work Related Contact Dermatitis in the NHS Acute Sector*. Health and Safety Executive, United Kingdom.
- Hudyono, J. 2002. Dermatitis akibat kerja. *Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia*.
- Indrastuti, N. 2007. Natural dyes used in traditional batik processing (in Indonesian). *Proceedings of the annual meeting of the Indonesian Society of Dermatovenereology*, Surabaya.
- Kariosentono, H. 2006. Atopi dan *Cutaneous Late Phase Reaction*. *Dermatitis Atopik (Eksema)*. Surakarta: LPP UNS dan UNS Press. 13-28.
- Keegel, T. et al. 2005. Incidence and prevalence rates for occupational contact dermatitis in an Australia suburban area. *Contact Derm*, 52 : 254–259.

- Keegel, T. et al. 2007. Occupational contact dermatitis in Australia: Diagnostic and management practices, and severity of worker impairment. *Contact Derm*, 56: 318–324.
- Koch, P. 2001. Occupational contact dermatitis recognition and management. *Am J Clin Dermatol*, 2: 352–365.
- Kownatzki, E. 2003. Hand hygiene and skin health. *J Hosp Infect*. 55: 239-245.
- Kusbandono, L., 1996. *Dermatosis akibat kerja pada pengrajin batik di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta*. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Kwangstukstith, C., Maibach, H.I. 1995. Effect of age and sex on the induction and elicitation of allergic contact dermatitis. *Contact Derm*, 33:289-298.
- Lachapelle, J., Maibach, H. 2009. *Patch Testing and Prick Testing*. 2nd ed., Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
- Lan, C.C., Tu, H.P., Lee, C.H., Wu, C.S., Ko, Y.C., Yu, H.S., Lu, Y.W., Li, W.C., Chen, G.S. 2011. Hand dermatitis among university hospital nursing staff with or without atopic eczema: assessment of risk factors. *Contact Derm*, 64: 73–79.
- Larson, E., Girard, R., Pessoa-Silva, C.L., Boyce, J., Donaldson, L., Pittet, D. 2006. Skin reactions related to hand hygiene and selection of hand hygiene products. *Am J Infect Control*, 34: 627–635.
- Leung, D., Eichenfield, L., Boguniewicz, M. 2012. Atopic dermatitis. In: Goldsmith, L., Katz, S.I., Gilchrest, B.A., Paller, A.S., Leffell, D.J., Wolff, K., editors. *Fitzpatrick's Dermatology in General Medicine*. 8th ed., McGraw-Hill Company, New York. 165–182.
- Li, X., Johnson, R., Weinstein, B., Wilder, E., EdSmith, Kasting, G.B. 2015. Dynamics of water transport and swelling in human stratum corneum. *Chem Eng Sci*, 138: 164–172.
- Lisi, P., Stingeni, L., Cristaudo, A., Foti, C., Pigatto, P., Gola, M., Schena, D., Corazza, M., Bianchi, L. 2014. Clinical and epidemiological features of textile contact dermatitis: an Italian multicentre study. *Contact Dermatitis*, 70, 344–350.
- Mathias, C. 1989. Contact dermatitis and worker's compensation: Criteria for establishing occupational causation and aggravation. *J Am Acad Dermatol*, 20: 842–848.
- Meding, B. 2000. Difference between sexes with regard to work-related skin disease. *Contact Derm*, 43: 65-71.
- Modjtahedi, S.P., Maibach, H.I. 2002. Ethnicity as a possible endogenous factor in irritant contact dermatitis: comparing the irritant response among Caucasians, blacks, and Asians. *Contact Derm*, 47: 272–278.
- National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health. 2007. *NIOSH Pocket Guide To Chemical Hazards*. 3rd ed., US Government Printing Office, Pittsburgh.
- Nicholson, P. 2011. Occupational contact dermatitis: Known knowns and known unknowns. *Clin Dermatol*, 29: 325–330.
- Nuraga, W., Lestari, F., Kurniawidjaja, L. 2008. Dermatitis Kontak Pada Pekerja Yang Terpajan Dengan Bahan Kimia Di Perusahaan Industri Otomotif Kawasan Industri Cibitung Jawa Barat. *Makara Kesehatan*, 12: .63–69.

- Nurainun, Heriyana, Rasyimah. 2008. Analisis Industri Batik di Indonesia. *Fokus Ekonomi*, 7: 124–135.
- Occupational Safety and Health Administration. 2004. *Personal Protective Equipment*. Occupational Safety and Health Administration. USA.
- Peiser, M., Tralau, T., Heidler, J., Api, A.M., Arts, J.H.E., Basketter, D.A., English, J., Diepgen, T.L., et al. 2012. Allergic contact dermatitis: epidemiology, molecular mechanisms, in vitro methods and regulatory aspects. Current knowledge assembled at an international workshop at BfR, Germany. *CMLS*, 69: 763–781.
- Perdoski. 2009. Kategori Galeri Kesehatan: Dermatitis Kontak.
- Pfliger, J.F. 2004. The epidermal skin barrier: implications for the wound care practitioner, part I. *Adv Skin Wound Care*, 17: 417-425.
- Pramuningtyas, R., 2014. Faktor risiko dermatitis kontak akibat kerja pada pekerja industri tepung pati aren tradisional di desa Tulung Klaten. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Proksch, E., Orasch, J. 2012. Abnormal epidermal barrier in the pathogenesis of contact dermatitis. *Clin Dermatol*, 30: 335-344.
- Reich, K., Westphal, G., Konig, I.R., Mossner, R., Kruger, U., Ziegler, A., Neumann, C., Schnuch, A. 2003. Association of allergic contact dermatitis with a promoter polymorphism in the IL16 gene. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*, 112: 1191–1194.
- Rietschel, R., Fowler, J. 2008. *Fisher's Contact Dermatitis*. 6th ed., BC Decker Inc, Hamilton.
- Rustemeyer, T., van-Hoogstraten, I.M.W., von-Bloomberg, B.M.E., Gibs, S., Scheper, R.J. 2011. Mechanisms of Irritant and Allergic Contact Dermatitis. In: Johansen, J., Frosch, P.J., Lepottevin, J.P., editors. *Contact Dermatitis*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg. 43–50.
- Rycroft, R., Menné, T., Frosch, P. 1995. *Textbook of Contact Dermatitis*. Springer Verlag, Berlin.
- Schuster, C., Smolle, J., Aberer, W., Kranke, B. 2006. Vascular pattern of the palms—a clinical feature of atopic skin diathesis. *Allergy*, 61: 1392-1396.
- Smith, D.R., Wei, N., Kang, L., Sheng, R.S. 2004. Work environment and hand dermatitis among nurses in a Chinese Teaching Hospital. *Environ Health Prev Med*, 9: 181-184.
- Soebaryo, R. 2012. Batik Manufacturing Workers. In: Rustemeyer, T., Elsner, P., John, S.M., Maibach, H.I, editors. *Kanerva's Occupational Dermatology*. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg. 1289–1296.
- Soebaryo, R. 2000. Batik Manufacturing Workers. In: Kanerva, L., Wahlberg, J.E., Maibach, H.I, editors. *Handbook of Occupational Dermatology*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg. 830–837.
- Soebono, H. 1995. Occupational dermatoses among batik workers. A preliminary report (in Indonesian). *Proceedings of the Indonesian scientific meeting on the occupational skin disease*, Jakarta.
- Sularsito, S.A., Djuanda, S. 2008. Dermatitis. Dalam: Djuanda, A. editors. *Ilmu Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin*. Balai Penerbit FKUI, Jakarta. 129–153.

- Suryani, F., 2011. Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan dermatitis kontak pada pekerja bagian *processing* dan *filling* PT. Cosmar Indonesia Tangerang Selatan tahun 2011. Skripsi. Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah, Jakarta.
- Susitaival, P., Flyvholm, M.A., Meding, B., Kanerva, L., Lindberg, M., Svensson, A., Olafsson, J.H. 2003. Nordic Occupational Skin Questionnaire (NOSQ-2002): A new tool for surveying occupational skin diseases and exposure. *Contact Derm*, 49: 70–76.
- Tanaka, M., Okada, M., Zhen, X.Y., Inamura, N., Kitano, T., Shirai, S. 1998. Decreased hydration state of the stratum corneum and reduced amino acid content of the skin surface in patient with seasonal allergic rhinitis. *Br J Dermatol*, 139: 618-621.
- Tsai, T.F., Maibach, H.I. 1999. How irritant is water? An overview. *Contact Derm*, 41: 311-314.
- UNESCO. 2009. Indonesian Batik.
- Vegotsky, K., 2012. *Occupational Safety And Health In The Textiles Sector*, London: Publications Office of the European Union.
- Veien, N., 2011. Clinical features. In J. Johansen, P. Frosch, & J. Lepoittevin, eds. *Contact Dermatitis*. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer, pp. 255–304.
- Villafuerte, L., Palmero, M., 2001. Prevalence and Relevance of Patch Test Reactions at The JRRMMC Dermatology Departement. In *The 6th Asian Dermatological Congress; 2001*. Bangkok, pp. 11–13.
- White, IR. 1996. ABC of work related disorders: occupational dermatitis. *BMJ*, 313: 487–489.
- Wilkinson, S., Beck, M. 2010. Contact Dermatitis: Irritant. In: Burns, T., Breathnach, S., Cox, N., editors. *Rook's Textbook of Dermatology*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford .25.1–6.
- Wolff, Klaus, Johnson, R.A. 2010. *Fitzpatrick's Color Atlas & Synopsis of Clinical Dermatology*. 7th ed., McGraw Hill, New York.
- Zhai, H., Maibach, H.I. 2002. Occlusion vs skin barrier function. *Skin Res Technol*, 8: 1-6.