

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anwar, K.P., Malik, A. & Subhan, K.H. (2012). Profile of Candidiasis in HIV Infected Patients. *Iranian journal of Microbiology*. 4(4). pp.204-209. Diakses dari <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3507311/pdf/IJM-4-204.pdf>
- Attili, V.S.S., Singh, V.P., Sundar, S., Gulati, A.K., Varma, D.K. & Rai, M. (2008). Relationship Between Skin Diseases and CD4 Cell Count in a Hospital Based Cohort of HIV Infected Adults in North India. *Journal, Indian Academy of Clinical Medicine*. 9(1). pp.20-25. Diakses dari <http://medind.nic.in/jac/t08/i1/jact08i1p20.pdf>
- Aydin, O.A., Karaosmanoglu, H.K., Korkusuz, R., Ozeren, M. & Nazlican, O. (2015). Mucocutaneous Manifestations and the Relationship to CD4 Lymphocyte Counts among Turkish HIV/AIDS Patients in Istanbul, Turkey. *Turkish Journal of Medical Sciences*. 45(1). pp.89-92. Doi:10.3906/sag-1308-3
- Azfar, N.A., Khan, A.R., Zia, M.A., Humayun, A., Malik, L.M. & Jahangir, M. (2011). Frequency of Mucocutaneous Manifestations in HIV Positive Pakistani Patients. *Journal of Pakistan Association of Dermatologists*. 21(3). pp.149-153. Diakses dari <http://jpad.com.pk/index.php/jpad/article/view/463/437>
- Belasio, E.F., Raimondo, M., Suligoi, B., & Butto, S. (2010). HIV virology and Pathogenic mechanisms of infection : a brief overview. *HIV Virus and Pathogenicity*. 46(1). pp.5-14. Diakses dari <http://www.scielosp.org/pdf/aiss/v46n1/02.pdf>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2014). Laboratory Testing for the Diagnosis of HIV Infection: Updated Recommendations. Atlanta: *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*. Diakses dari <https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/pdf/HIVtestingAlgorithmRecommendation-Final.pdf>
- Chan, Y., Tong, B.B.S., Chan, T.S.H., Chu, E.C.Y. and Wat, M.Y.M. (2011). The Hong Kong Society of Dermatology and Venerology Annual Scientific Meeting 2011 : Reports on Scientific Meetings. pp.135-146. Diakses dari <http://medcomhk.com/hkdvb/pdf/2010v18n04-08.pdf>
- Chawhan, S.M., Bhat, D.M. and Solanke, S.M. (2013). Dermatological manifestations in human immunodeficiency virus infected patients: Morphological spectrum with CD4 correlation. *Indian journal of sexually transmitted diseases*. 34(2). p.89. Doi: 10.4103/0253-7184.120538

- Chopra, S.& Arora, U. (2012). Skin and Mucocutaneous Manifestations: Useful Clinical Predictors of HIV/AIDS. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*. 6(10). pp.1695-1698. Doi: 10.7860/JCDR/2012/4615.2633
- Dahlan, M.S. (2014). Statistik Untuk Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan 1(6). Jakarta : Epidemiologi Indonesia
- Deeks, S.G. & Walker, B.D. (2004). The immune response to AIDS virus infection: good, bad, or both?. *The Journal of clinical investigation*. 113(6). pp.808-810. Doi: 10.1172/JCI200421318
- Dewi, I.S.L. & Hidayati, A.N. (2015). Manifestasi Kelainan Kulit pada Pasien HIV & AIDS. *Berkala Ilmu Kesehatan Kulit dan Kelamin*. 27(2). pp.97-105. Diakses dari <http://download.portalgaruda.org/article.php?article=423698&val=7405&title=Manifestation%20of%20Skin%20Disorders%20in%20HIV%20&%20AIDS%20Patients>
- Dinas Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. (2013). *Profil Kesehatan Yogyakarta Tahun 2012*. Yogyakarta: Dinas Kesehatan Propinsi DI. Yogyakarta. Diakses dari http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/profil/PROFIL_KES_PROV_INSI_2012/14_Profil_Kes.Prov.DIYogyakarta_2012.pdf
- Fauci, A.S., Kasper,D.L., Longo, D.L., Braunwald, E., Hauser, S.L., Jamerson, J.L., & Loscalzo, J. (2008). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine 17th ed.* USA : McGraw-Hill, Medical Publishing Division.
- Gallant, J.E., Reznik, D.A. & Maurer, T.A. (2005). Topics in HIV Medicine. *International AIDS Society*. 13(5). pp.143-153. Diakses dari https://www.iasusa.org/sites/default/files/tam/dec_jan2006.pdf
- Gupta, I. & Guin, P. (2010). Communicable diseases in the South-East Asia Region of the World Health Organization: towards a more effective response. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. 88(3). pp.199-205. Diakses dari <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/88/3/09-065540/en/>
- Ho, K.M. (2000). Cutaneous Manifestation of HIV Infection. *Hong Kong Dermatology & Venerology Bulletin*. 8(3). pp.100-107. Diakses dari <http://medcomhk.com/hkdvb/pdf/200009-03.pdf>
- Hoffmann, C. & Rockstroh, J.K. (2012). HIV 2012/2013. Hamburg: Medizin Fokus Verlag. pp.280-90. Diakses dari <https://hivbook.files.wordpress.com/2011/10/hivbook-2012.pdf>
- Idindili, B., Minzi, O., Rumisha, S.F., Mugusi, F. & Tanner, M. (2011). HIV/AIDS Clinical Manifestations and Their Implication for Patient Clinical Staging in Resource Limited Settings in Tanzania. *The Open AIDS Journal*. 5. pp.9-16. Doi: 10.2174/1874613601105010009

- Ilovi, C.S., Lule, G.N., Obel, O. & Irimu, M. (2011). Correlation of who clinical staging with CD4 counts in adult HIV/AIDS patients at Kenyatta National Hospital. Nairobi. *East African medical journal*. 88(2), pp.65-70. Diakses dari <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24968593>
- Jenkins, M.K. & Moon, J.J. (2012). The role of naive T cell precursor frequency and recruitment in dictating immune response magnitude. *The Journal of Immunology*. 188(9). pp.4135-4140. Doi: 10.4049/jimmunol.1102661
- Jindal, N., Aggarwal, A. & Kaur, S. (2009). HIV Seroprevalence and HIV Associated Dermatoses among Patients Presenting with Skin and Mucocutaneous Disorders. *Indian Journal of Dermatology, Venereology, and Leprology*. 75(3). pp.283-286. Doi: 10.4103/0378-6323.51248
- Jordaan, H.F. (2008). Common Skin and Mucosal Disorders in HIV/AIDS. *South African Family Practice*. 50(6). pp.14-23. Diakses dari <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/20786204.2008.10873772>
- Kaplan, J.E., Benson, C., Holmes, K.K., Brooks, J.T., Pau, A., Masur, H., Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Institutes of Health and HIV Medicine Association of the Infectious Diseases Society of America. (2009). Guidelines for Prevention and Treatment of Opportunistic Infections in HIV-Infected Adults and Adolescents. *The Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. 58 (RR - 4). pp.4-6. Diakses dari <https://www.cdc.gov/Mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr5804a1.htm>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2011). *Pedoman Nasional Tatalaksana Klinis Infeksi HIV dan Terapi Antiretroviral*. Kementerian Kesehatan RI - Ditjen Pengendalian Penyakit dan Penyehatan Lingkungan, Jakarta. Diakses dari www.spiritia.or.id/Dok/pedomanart2011.pdf
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2014). *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2014*. Jakarta, Indonesia: KEMENKES RI. Diakses dari <http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/pusdatin/profil-kesehatan-indonesia/profil-kesehatan-indonesia-2014.pdf>
- Klatt, E.C. (2016). *Pathology of HIV/AIDS*. Utah. Diakses dari <http://library.med.utah.edu/WebPath/AIDS2016.PDF>
- Kumari, A.V., Penchalaiah, K. and Naik, R.S. (2016). Mucocutaneous Manifestations in HIV Patients. *International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR)*. 5(2). pp.240-242. Diakses dari <https://www.ijsr.net/archive/v5i2/NOV161089.pdf>
- Naif, H.M. (2013). Pathogenesis of HIV Infection. *Infectious Disease Reports*. 5(1S). pp.26-30. Doi: 10.4081/idr.2013.s1.e6
- National Department of Health. (2010). Clinical Guidelines for the Management of HIV & AIDS in Adults and Adolescents. South Africa : South African

National AIDS Council. Diakses dari
http://www.who.int/hiv/pub/guidelines/south_africa_art.pdf

Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan* (2). Jakarta :Rineka Cipta

Oguntibeju, O.O., van den Heever, W.M.J. & Van Schalkwyk, F.E. (2009). Immune Response and Possible Causes of CD4+T-cell Depletion in Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)-1 Infection. *African Journal of Microbiology Research*. 3(7). pp.344-352. Diakses dari <http://www.academicjournals.org/journal/AJMR/article-full-text-pdf/BAB4A6B13515>

Okoye, A.A. & Picker, L.J. (2013). CD4+ T-cell depletion in HIV infection: mechanisms of immunological failure. *Immunological reviews*. 254(1). pp.54-64. Doi: 10.1111/imr.12066

Oninla, O.A. (2014). Mucocutaneous Manifestations of HIV and the Correlation with WHO Clinical Staging in a Tertiary Hospital in Nigeria. *AIDS Research and Treatment, 2014*. Diakses dari <https://www.hindawi.com/journals/art/2014/360970/>

Piot, P. & Colebunders, R. (1987). Clinical Manifestations and The Natural History of HIV Infection in Adults. *Western Journal of Medicine*. 147(6). pp.709-712. Diakses dari <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3433753>

Preda, V.A. & Whitfeld, M.J. It is HIV?. Chapter 9 : HIV-related skin conditions, pp.57-65. Australia : Australian Society for HIV Medicine. Diakses dari <http://www.wisdombog.com/pdf/9180414014.pdf>

Punyaratabandhu, P., Prasithsirikul, W., & Jirachanakul, P. (2012). Skin manifestation of Thai HIV infected patients in HAART era. *Journal of the Medical Association of Thailand*. 95(4). 497. Diakses dari <http://www.thaiscience.info/journals/Article/JMAT/10971460.pdf>

Rad, F., Ghaderi, E., Moradi, G. and Mafakheri, L. (2008). The relationship between skin manifestations and CD4 counts among HIV positive patients. *Pakistan Journal of Medical Sciences*. 24(1). p.114. Diakses dari <http://www.pjms.com.pk/issues/janmar08/article/article23.html>

RI, K. (2014). *InfoDATIN: Situasi dan Analisis HIV-AIDS*. Jakarta Selatan: Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI. Diakses dari <http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/pusdatin/infodatin/Infodatin%20AIDS.pdf>

Scheinfield, N. S. (2007). Skin Disorders in Elderly Persons Identifying Fungal Infections. *Infections in medicine*. 24(12). Diakses dari <http://www.antimicrobe.org/h04c.files/history/IIM->

Skin%20Disorders%20in%20elderly%20personsidentifying%20fungal%20infections.pdf

Silverberg, M.J., Chao, C., Leyden, W.A., Xu, L., Horberg, M.A., Klein, D., Towner, W.J., Dubrow, R., Quesenberry, C.P., Neugebauer, R.S. and Abrams, D.I. (2011). HIV infection, immunodeficiency, viral replication, and the risk of cancer. *Cancer Epidemiology and Prevention Biomarkers*. 20(12). pp.2551-2559. Doi: 10.1158/1055-9965

Tampubolon, & Roza, R.R.R.. (2013). Pola Penyakit Kulit pada Pasien HIV/AIDS Dihubungkan dengan Kadar CD4 di Rumah Sakit H. Adam Malik Medan. Medan:Universitas Sumatra Utara. Diakses dari <http://repository.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/35345>

Wan, Y.Y. & Flavell, R.A. (2009). How diverse—CD4 effector T cells and their functions. *Journal of molecular cell biology*. 1(1). pp.20-36. Doi: 10.1093/jmcb/mjp001

World Health Organization. (2006). Antiretroviral Therapy for HIV Infection in Adults and Adolescents: Recommendations for a Public Health Approach-2006 revision. Diakses dari <http://www.who.int/hiv/pub/guidelines/artadultguidelines.pdf>