



TABLE OF CONTENT

Contents	Page
TITTLE	i
PAGE OF REQUIREMENT	ii
EXAMINATION SCHEDULE	iii
APPROVAL OF ADVISOR.....	iv
APPROVAL OF DEAN	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ASSERTION.....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	x
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
APPENDIX.....	xiv
ABSTRACT.....	xv
INTISARI.....	xvi
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Problem.....	3
C. Originality of Research	3
D. Research Objective.....	4
E. Research Benefits	4
CHAPTER II. LITERATURE OVERVIEW	5
A. Literature Review	5
1. Acrylic Resin.....	5
1.1 Definition	5
1.2 Acrylic Resin Denture Base	5
1.3 Composition of Acrylic Resin and Their Functions	6
1.4 Polymerization	8
1.5 Curing Methods.....	10
1.6 Mechanical Properties of Denture Base Resin.....	11
1.7 Advantages and Disadvantages of Acrylic Resin	12
1.8 Reinforcement Material	12
2. Natural Fibre	14
2.1 Sisal Fibre (<i>Agave Sisalana</i>)	15
2.2 Preparation of Micro Sisal	16
3. Tensile Strength	18
B. Theoretical Basis	18
C. Hypothesis.....	19
D. Mindmap	20
CHAPTER III	21
A. Type of Research.....	21
B. Identification of Variables.....	21



C. Operational Definitions	21
D. Study Sample	22
E. Apparatus and Materials	23
F. Procedure.....	24
1. Preparation of micro size sisal particles.....	24
2. Preparation of mixture of acrylic resin polymer and micro sisal	26
3. Sample preparation.....	26
4. Measurement of tensile strength	28
G. Statistical Analysis	28
H. Research Framework.....	29
CHAPTER IV	30
A. Results	30
B. Discussion	32
CHAPTER V.....	35
A. Conclusion	35
B. Suggestion.....	35
REFERENCES.....	36
APPENDIX	40



LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1. Composition of acrylic resin and their functions.....	7
2. Mechanical properties of poly(methyl methacrylate) denture base.....	11
3. Advantages and disadvantages of using natural fibres.....	15
4. Mean and standard deviation of tensile strength of conventional acrylic resin and micro-sized sisal particles reinforced acrylic resin.....	31
5. Result of Shapiro-Wilk test of normality ($p>0.05$).....	32



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1. Initiation of polymerization of methyl methacrylate by the attack of a free radical on the double bond.....	9
2. Chain propagation repeats the process.....	9
3. Chain termination results from the mutual reaction of two free radicals...	9
4. Schematic diagram of sample.....	22
5. Result of SEM testing with the magnification of x100.....	30



APPENDIX

Appendix	Page
I. Ethical clearance (Surat Keterangan Kelayakan Etik).....	40
II. Certificate of completion from Laboratorium.....	41
III. SEM testing result.....	44
IV. Data of tensile strength of conventional acrylic resin and micro-sized sisal particles reinforced acrylic resin.....	47
V. Mean and standard deviation of tensile strength of conventional resin and micro-sized sisal particles reinforced acrylic resin.....	47
VI. Descriptives data of tensile strength of conventional acrylic resin and micro-sized sisal particles reinforced acrylic resin.....	48
VII. Shapiro-Wilk Test (Normality test).....	49
VIII. Levene's Test (Homogeneity test).....	49
IX. Independent t-test.....	50
X. Documentation of materials and apparatus of study.....	51