

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|---------|
| APPROVAL SHEET | page ii |
| STATEMENT | iii |
| CONTENTS | iv |
| LIST OF TABLES | vi |
| ABSTRACT | vii |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | viii |
| A NOTE ON TRANSLITERATION | x |
| CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1. Research Background | 1 |
| 2. Subject and Research Questions | 12 |
| 3. The Scope of the Research | 17 |
| 4. Previous Research | 20 |
| 5. Theoretical Framework | 23 |
| 6. Research Method | 27 |
| a. Research Model | 28 |
| b. The Method of Collecting Data | 30 |
| 1) The Early Stage of the Research | 31 |
| 2) The Later Stage of the Research | 35 |
| 3) Further Elaboration | 36 |
| c. The Method of Analysis | 37 |
| 7. Research Structure | 43 |
| CHAPTER II: THE MEANING OF <i>RAḤMATAN LĪ 'L-'ĀLAMĪN</i> | 44 |
| 1. <i>Raḥmatan</i> : What the Mercy Is | 45 |
| 2. <i>Lī 'l-'Ālamīn</i> : On Whom the Mercy Is | 86 |
| 3. Universal Mercy in the Philosophical Theories | 102 |
| CHAPTER III: <i>RAḤMATAN LĪ 'L-'ĀLAMĪN</i> IN EARLY ISLAMIC HISTORICAL WRITINGS | 138 |
| 1. The Early Development of Islamic Historiography and Later Controversies | 139 |

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| a. | Controversy on the Qur'ān | 146 |
| b. | Controversy on the Ḥādīth | 162 |
| c. | Controversy on the Sīrah | 167 |
| 2. | <i>Al-Maghāzī al-Nabawīyyah</i> (History of the Prophetic Military Expeditions) by Ibn Shihāb al-Zuhrī (d. 124/741-2) | 170 |
| a. | The book and Its Author | 170 |
| b. | Inter-Religious Accounts | 172 |
| 3. | <i>Al-Siyar wa 'l-Maghāzī</i> (The Biography and Military Expeditions) by Ibn Ishāq (d. 151/768) | 185 |
| a. | The book and Its Author | 185 |
| b. | Inter-Religious Accounts | 187 |
| 4. | <i>Maghāzī Rasūl Allah</i> (History of the Messenger's of God Military Expeditions) by al-Wāqīdī (d. 207/822) | 207 |
| a. | The book and Its Author | 207 |
| b. | Inter-Religious Accounts | 209 |
| 5. | <i>Kitāb al-Tabaqāt al-Kabīr</i> (The Great Book of Generations) by Ibn Sa'd (d. 230/844) | 213 |
| a. | The book and Its Author | 213 |
| b. | Inter-Religious Accounts | 214 |
| 6. | The Prophet of Mercy in the Historical Narratives | 237 |
| | CHAPTER IV: RETHINKING UNIVERSAL MERCY | 246 |
| 1. | The Survival of Sceptical Views | 246 |
| 2. | Exaggerative Universality of Mercy | 261 |
| 3. | Promoting Ethical Mercy | 267 |
| | CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION | 280 |
| 1. | Conclusion | 280 |
| 2. | Recommendation | 284 |
| | BIBLIOGRAPHY | 286 |
| | INDEX | 315 |