



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
DECLARATION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
LIST OF CODES	xv
ABBREVIATIONS	xvi
ABSTRACT	xvii
INTISARI	xviii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Purpose of the Study	3
1.4 Benefits of the Study	3
1.5 Scope and Limitation	3
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	4
2.1 Hydrologic Cycle Process	4
2.2 Satellite Rainfall.....	5
2.2.1 The Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM)	5
2.2.2 The Global Precipitation Measurement (GPM).....	5
2.2.3 Persiann-PDIR	6
2.2.4 The Global Satellite Mapping of Precipitation (GSMaP).....	7
2.3 Satellite Image.....	8
2.3.1 Landsat 8.....	8
2.3.2 Sentinel 2A	10
2.4 Spatial and Temporal Analysis and Estimation of Precipitation	12
2.4.1 Gauge Mean Method	12



2.4.2	Thiessen Polygon-Based Weighting Method	12
2.4.3	Isohyet Method	13
2.4.4	Inverse Centroidal Distance Method	13
2.5	Unit Hydrograph	14
2.6	Flood	15
2.6.1	Flood Characteristics	15
2.6.2	Historical Flash Flood.....	16
2.7	Flood Hydrograph Estimation.....	22
2.7.1	Event-Based Methods	23
2.7.2	Continuous Simulation Methods	24
2.8	Previous Applications of the HEC-RAS Model.....	25
CHAPTER 3 THEORETICAL BASE.....		27
3.1	Linear Scaling (LS) Method for Precipitation	27
3.2	Catchment Rainfall Analysis.....	27
3.3	SCS Curve Number.....	29
3.4	Effective Rainfall	30
3.5	GAMA I Synthetic Unit Hydrograph.....	31
3.6	Flood Hydrograph	33
3.7	Spectral Indexes	34
3.7.1	Normalized Difference Water Index (NDWI)	34
3.7.2	Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI)	35
3.8	Statistical Analysis	35
3.9	Taylor Diagram	36
3.10	Flood Hydraulic Simulation	37
3.10.1	Two-Dimensional (2D) Flood Inundation Modelling	38
3.10.2	Storage Area and 2D Flow Area Connections.....	38
3.11	Flash Flood Hazard Maps	39
CHAPTER 4 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		41
4.1	Research Flowchart.....	41
4.2	Study Area.....	42
4.3	Data Acquisitions	43
4.3.1	Observed Rainfall	43



4.3.2	Land-Use.....	44
4.3.3	Soil Type.....	44
4.3.4	Topography.....	44
4.3.5	Satellite Image.....	45
4.3.6	Stream Order.....	45
4.4	Catchment Rainfall Analysis.....	52
4.5	Flood Hydrograph Analysis.....	52
4.6	Hydraulic Simulation.....	52
4.6.1	First Scenario.....	52
4.6.2	Second Scenario.....	52
4.7	Hazard Maps.....	53
CHAPTER 5 THE RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS.....		54
5.1	Statistical Analysis Rainfall.....	54
5.2	Catchment Rainfall.....	57
5.3	SCS Curve Number and Effective Rainfall.....	60
5.4	Synthetic Unit Hydrograph.....	63
5.5	Flood Hydrograph.....	63
5.6	Satellite Image Analysis.....	66
5.7	Hydraulic Simulation of Flash Flood Occurrence.....	71
5.7.1	Calibration of Hydraulic Model.....	71
5.7.2	Hazard Map.....	71
5.7.3	The Flow of Flash Flood Occurrence.....	76
5.8	Impact of Flash Flood Event.....	77
5.9	Mitigation.....	79
5.9.1	Sabo Dam.....	80
5.9.2	Warning Information.....	83
5.9.3	Advantage of Sabo Dam.....	84
5.9.4	Sabo Dam A1.....	85
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....		88
6.1	Conclusion.....	88
6.2	Recommendation.....	89
REFERENCES.....		90



APPENDICES	97
MATLAB CODE	111