

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|---|-------------|
| PRAKATA | vi |
| DAFTAR ISI | viii |
| DAFTAR TABEL | x |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | xi |
| INTISARI | xiii |
| ABSTRACT | xiv |
| I PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 6 |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian | 6 |
| 1.4 Manfaat Penelitian | 6 |
| II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA | 7 |
| 2.1 <i>Activated Carbons</i> (ACs) | 7 |
| 2.2 Material Komposit ACs/MnO ₂ | 8 |
| 2.3 <i>Reduced Graphene Oxide</i> (rGO) | 9 |
| III LANDASAN TEORI | 11 |
| 3.1 Prinsip Dasar Kapasitor | 11 |
| 3.2 Superkapasitor | 13 |
| 3.2.1 <i>Electric Double-Layer Capacitors</i> (EDLCs) | 16 |
| 3.2.2 <i>Pseudocapacitive Electrochemical Capacitors</i> (PECs) | 18 |
| 3.2.3 Elektrolit | 20 |
| 3.3 Material Elektroda | 21 |
| 3.3.1 <i>Activated Carbons</i> (ACs) | 21 |
| 3.3.2 <i>Manganese Dioxide</i> (MnO ₂) | 23 |
| 3.3.3 <i>Reduced Graphene Oxide</i> (rGO) | 25 |
| 3.4 Metode Karakterisasi | 27 |
| 3.4.1 <i>Cyclic Voltammetry</i> (CV) | 27 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|
| 3.4.2 | <i>X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)</i> | 29 |
| 3.4.3 | <i>Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)</i> | 31 |
| IV | METODE PENELITIAN | 34 |
| 4.1 | Waktu dan Tempat Penelitian | 34 |
| 4.2 | Alat dan Bahan Penelitian | 34 |
| 4.3 | Prosedur Penelitian | 36 |
| 4.3.1 | Pembuatan Material Komposit ACsMnO ₂ | 37 |
| 4.3.2 | Penambahan rGO pada Permukaan ACsMnO ₂ | 38 |
| 4.3.3 | Fabrikasi Superkapasitor ACsMnO ₂ /rGO | 38 |
| 4.3.4 | Karakterisasi Superkapasitor dan Material Komposit Elektroda | 39 |
| V | HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | 40 |
| 5.1 | Karakterisasi <i>Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)</i> | 40 |
| 5.2 | Karakterisasi <i>X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)</i> | 42 |
| 5.3 | Karakterisasi <i>Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)</i> | 46 |
| 5.4 | Hasil Analisa | 51 |
| VI | KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | 56 |
| 6.1 | Kesimpulan | 56 |
| 6.2 | Saran | 56 |
| | DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 58 |
| A | Perhitungan Kapasitansi dan Energi Spesifik Superkapasitor | 70 |
| B | Source Code <i>Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)</i> | 72 |
| C | Perhitungan Parameter Kisi dan Ukuran Partikel | 73 |