

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE.....	ii
DECLARATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xii
ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
ABSTRACT	xiv
INTISARI	xv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Research Questions	2
1.4 Research Objectives	3
1.5 Benefits of the Study	3
1.6 Scopes of the Study	3
1.7 Research Limitations.....	4
CHAPTER 2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE	5
2.1 Previous Studies of Flash Flood Warning Information.....	5
2.2 Previous Application of HEC-HMS.....	5
2.3 Previous Application of HEC-RAS	6
CHAPTER 3 THEORETICAL BASED.....	7
3.1 Hydrologic Model Using HEC-HMS.....	7
3.1.1 Average Catchment Rainfall.....	7
3.1.2 The Soil Conservation Service Curve Number (SCS-CN).....	8
3.1.3 Transform Method	10
3.1.4 Base Flow	10

3.2	Hydraulic Model Using HEC-RAS.....	11
3.2.1	One Dimensional Unsteady Flow Regime in HEC-RAS Model.....	11
3.2.2	Manning’s Roughness Coefficient (n).....	12
3.3	Warning Time Components	14
CHAPTER 4 METHODOLOGY		15
4.1	Study Area.....	15
4.2	Research Framework.....	17
4.3	Data Acquisitions	19
4.3.1	Observed Rainfall Data.....	19
4.3.2	Land Use and Soil Type Data	19
4.3.3	Digital Elevation Model (DEM) Data	21
4.3.4	Cross Section Data.....	21
4.4	Rainfall Analysis	22
4.5	Catchment Delineation.....	22
4.6	Flood Hydrograph Calculation Using HEC-HMS	22
4.6.1	Basin Model.....	22
4.6.2	Input Rainfall	23
4.6.3	Control Point.....	24
4.7	Depth and Velocity Calculation Using HEC-RAS Model.....	25
4.7.1	Geometry Data.....	25
4.7.2	Unsteady Flow Data.....	27
4.8	Calibration Process.....	27
4.9	Design Warning Threshold	28
4.10	Warning Time Components	29
CHAPTER 5 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS.....		30
5.1	Rainfall Analysis.....	30
5.2	Base Flow.....	31
5.3	Manning’s Roughness Coefficient (n)	32
5.4	Location of Output Cross Sections	33
5.5	Simulated Flood Hydrograph.....	33
5.6	Simulated Water Level.....	34
5.7	Simulated Velocity.....	38

5.8	Calibration.....	39
5.9	Threshold Selection.....	40
5.10	Warning Time Components	42
5.10.1	Judgment Zone.....	42
5.10.2	High Danger Zone	45
CHAPTER 6	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	49
6.1	Conclusion.....	49
6.2	Recommendations	50
REFERENCES	51	
APPENDICES	54