

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abe, Shinzo. 2013. "Presentation by Prime Minister Shinzo Abe at the 125th Session of the International Olympic Committee (IOC) (Speeches and Statements by Prime Minister) | Prime Minister of Japan and His Cabinet." September 7, 2013.  
[https://japan.kantei.go.jp/96\\_abe/statement/201309/07ioc\\_presentation\\_e.html](https://japan.kantei.go.jp/96_abe/statement/201309/07ioc_presentation_e.html).
- Abe, Shinzo. 2020. *Novel Coronavirus Response Headquarters*. English ed. Tokyo, Japan: Prime Minister of Japan and His Cabinet.  
[https://japan.kantei.go.jp/98\\_abe/actions/202001/\\_00034.html](https://japan.kantei.go.jp/98_abe/actions/202001/_00034.html).
- Abe, Shinzo. 2020. "Second Meeting of the Novel Coronavirus Response Headquarters." The Prime Minister of Japan and His Cabinet.  
[http://japan.kantei.go.jp/98\\_abe/actions/202001/\\_00037.html](http://japan.kantei.go.jp/98_abe/actions/202001/_00037.html).
- Adelstein, Jake, 2015. "[Keeping the Yakuza Away from the 2020 Olympics](#)," *The Japan Times*, May 9, diakses pada 25 Juli 2021
- Enya, Marjorie, Mateus Nagime, and Dominik Gusia. 2020. "Postponing the Tokyo 2020 Olympic Games: Stress-Testing Governance in the Olympic System and Limitations to Agenda 2020." *Olimpianos - Journal of Olympic Studies* 4 (June): 49–63. <https://doi.org/10.30937/2526-6314.v4.id90>.
- Gibson, Owen, 2016. "[Tokyo Olympics: €1.3m Payment to Secret Account Raises Questions over 2020 Games](#)," May 11, diakses pada 25 Juli 2021
- Goh, ZK, and Shintaro Kano. 2020. "Tokyo 2020 Olympic and Paralympic Games Postponed to 2021." Olympic Channel. March 24, 2020.  
<https://www.olympicchannel.com/en/stories/news/detail/tokyo-olympic-games-postponed-ioc/>.
- Holthus, Barbara, Wolfram Manzenreiter, Franz Waldenberger, and Isaac Gagné. 2020. *Japan Seen through the Lens of the Tokyo Olympics*. Routledge.

- Hrebenar, Ronald J., and Ruth K. Scott. 1982. *Interest Group Politics in America*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Illmer, Andreas. 2021. "Tokyo Olympics: Why Doesn't Japan Cancel the Games?" *BBC News*, May 14, 2021, sec. Asia.  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-57097853>.
- Kietlinski, Robert. 2016. "Japan in the Olympics, the Olympics in Japan." *Education About Asia*, 2016.  
<http://www.asianstudies.org/publications/ea/archives/japan-in-the-olympics-the-olympics-in-japan/>.
- Kumar, Aishwarya. 2020. "From Coronavirus Outbreak to the Olympics Being Postponed." *ESPN.Com*. March 24, 2020.  
[https://www.espn.com/olympics/story/\\_/id/28941868/line-major-announcements-leading-postponement-2020-summer-olympics](https://www.espn.com/olympics/story/_/id/28941868/line-major-announcements-leading-postponement-2020-summer-olympics).
- Kyodo. 2020. "Japan reports first COVID-19 death as three more domestic infection cases logged." *The Japan Times* (Tokyo, English edition), February 13, 2020.  
<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/02/13/national/science-health/tokyo-taxi-driver-coronavirus/>.
- Kyodo News. 2020. "School closures begin as Japan steps up coronavirus fight." *Kyodo News* (Tokyo, English edition), March 2, 2020.  
<https://english.kyodonews.net/news/2020/03/9116ab05810c-nearly-all-prefectures-shut-schools-over-virus-outbreak.html>.
- Kyodo News. 2020. *Kyodo News* (Tokyo, English edition), March 10, 2020.  
<https://english.kyodonews.net/news/2020/03/29c7cf7a3604-urgent-abe-extends-request-for-event-cancellations-amid-virus-spread.html>.
- KYODO NEWS. 2020. "Japan adopts 1 tril. yen level fresh package to fight coronavirus." *Kyodo News* (Tokyo, English edition), March 10, 2020.

<https://english.kyodonews.net/news/2020/03/a313cfff1eb57-cabinet-oks-bill-to-enable-abe-to-declare-emergency-amid-virus-spread.html>.

Leeds, Eva Marikova. 2020. "Tokyo 2020: Public Cost and Private Benefit." *The Asia-Pacific Journal: Japan Focus*, Japan's Olympic Summer Games - Past and Present, Part II., 18 (5). <https://apjif.org/2020/5/LeedsE.html>.

Mohamed, Z. M., Abdul Majid, A. H., & Ahmad, N. (2010). *Tapping new possibility in accounting research, in qualitative research in accounting, Malaysian case*. Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Dalam artikel di situs Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. <https://www.djkn.kemenkeu.go.id/artikel/baca/12773/Memahami-Metode-Penelitian-Kualitatif.html> , diakses pada 26 Maret 2021.

McKeever, Amy. 2020. "The Olympics' Turbulent History in Times of Global Crisis." *History*, March 24, 2020. <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/history/article/olympic-turbulent-history-global-crisis>.

Nikkei Asia. 2020. "Tokyo Olympics Should Be Delayed: Japan Committee Member." Nikkei Asia. March 20, 2020. <https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Tokyo-2020-Olympics/Tokyo-Olympics-should-be-delayed-Japan-committee-member>.

O'Shea, Paul. n.d. "Should Japan Cancel the Tokyo Olympics? It May Not Be Able To." *The Conversation*. Accessed July 20, 2021. <http://theconversation.com/should-japan-cancel-the-tokyo-olympics-it-may-not-be-able-to-161121>.

Japan Medical Association. 2021. "Introduction." The Japan Medical Association. [https://www.med.or.jp/english/about\\_JMA/index.html](https://www.med.or.jp/english/about_JMA/index.html).

Japan Olympic Committee. n.d. "History of Japan's Bids for the Olympic | JOC - Japanese Olympic Committee." Japanese Olympic Committee(JOC). Accessed July 12, 2021. [https://www.joc.or.jp/english/historyjapan/history\\_japan\\_bid02.html](https://www.joc.or.jp/english/historyjapan/history_japan_bid02.html).

- Tashiro, Ai, and Rajib Shaw. 2020. "COVID-19 Pandemic Response in Japan: What Is Behind the Initial Flattening of the Curve?" *Sustainability* 12(13) (June): 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12135250>.
- Olympics.com. 2021. "Olympic Host City Election | From Candidate to Host City." International Olympic Committee. April 27, 2021. <https://olympics.com/ioc/2020-host-city-election>.
- Princess. 2020. "Diamond Princess Update." Princess. [https://www.princess.com/news/notices\\_and\\_advisories/notices/diamond-princess-update.html](https://www.princess.com/news/notices_and_advisories/notices/diamond-princess-update.html).
- Roos, Dave. 2020. "When World Events Disrupted the Olympics." HISTORY. 2020. <https://www.history.com/news/olympics-postponed-cancelled>.
- Sullivan, Kevin. 1998. "THE FLU PLAGUES OLYMPICS." *Washington Post*, February 19, 1998. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/sports/1998/02/19/the-flu-plagues-olympics/2a2f2015-3951-4277-9061-381e95f56d45/>.
- Shimizu, Satoshi. 2014. "Tokyo - Bidding for the Olympics and the Discrepancies of Nationalism." *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 31 (6): 601–17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523367.2013.878501>.
- Sobel, Jonathan. 2015. "[Japan Scraps Olympic Stadium Plan Over \\$2 Billion Price Tag](#)," *The New York Times*, July 17, diakses pada 24 Juli 2021
- Suzuki, Noriyuki. 2020. "Tokyo Olympics Delay, Coronavirus Add Fuel to Abe-Koike Political Rivalry." Kyodo News+. April 24, 2020. <https://english.kyodonews.net/news/2020/04/d3644b7de769-focus-olympic-delay-and-coronavirus-add-fuel-to-abe-koike-political-rivalry.html>.
- Swift, Rocky, and Linda Sieg. 2020. "Japan uses just a fraction of its coronavirus

testing capacity.” *Reuters* (Tokyo), March 18, 2020.

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-health-coronavirus-japan-testing-idUSKBN2150ZR>.

tokyo2020.org. 2020. “Olympic Games Postponed to 2021.” Tokyo 2020. March 24, 2020.

<https://tokyo2020.org/en/news/joint-statement-from-international-olympic-committee-and-tokyo2020>.

USOPM.org. 2020. “Tokyo 2020 Postponement Is Biggest Disruption in

Olympic and Paralympic History Outside of World Wars | U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Museum.” United States Olympic & Paralympic Museum.

March 24, 2020.

<https://usopm.org/tokyo-2020-postponement-is-biggest-disruption-in-olympic-and-paralympic-history-outside-of-world-wars/>.

Van Wolferen, Karel. 1989. *The Enigma of Japanese Power: People and Politics in a Stateless Nation*. A Borzoi Book. A.A. Knopf.

<https://books.google.co.id/books?id=BtoVAQAIAAJ>.

Wallace, Corey. 2021. “Who Wins from the Tokyo Olympics Going Ahead.”

East Asia Forum. June 27, 2021.

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2021/06/27/who-wins-from-the-tokyo-olympics-going-ahead/>.

Walter, Sim. 2020. “Japan confirms first case of infection from Wuhan

coronavirus; Vietnam quarantines two tourists.” *The Straits Times* (Tokyo, English edition), January 17, 2020.

<https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/east-asia/japan-confirms-first-case-of-infection-with-new-china-coronavirus>.

Yokokura, Yoshitake. 2016. “Policy Address” (PDF). *Japan Medical Association Journal*. **59** (2): 55–58.