

TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL PAGE	i
STATEMENT	ii
FOREWORD	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	iv
TABLE OF FIGURES	vii
TABLE OF TABLES	ix
TABLE OF EQUATIONS	x
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
INTISARI	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Research Problem	3
1.3 Research Scope	4
1.4 Research Objective	4
1.5 Research Advantage	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	5
CHAPTER III BASIC THEORY	11
3.1 User-Generated Content	11
3.1 Logo Detection	12
3.2 Artificial Neural Network	13
3.3 Activation Function	14
3.4 Stochastic Gradient Descent	16
3.5 Loss Function	16
3.5.1 Localization loss	17
3.5.2 Confidence loss	17
3.5.3 Classification loss	17
3.6 Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)	18

3.6.1 Convolutional Layer	18
3.6.2 Pooling Layer	19
3.6.3 Fully Connected Layer	20
3.7 You Only Look Once (YOLO)	21
3.7.1 Tiny YOLO	23
3.7.2 YOLO v2	23
3.7.2.1 Batch Normalization	24
3.7.2.2 High Resolution Classifier	24
3.7.2.3 Anchor Boxes	24
3.7.2.4 Fine-Grained Features	24
3.7.2.5 Multi-Scale Training	24
3.7.2.6 Darknet-19	25
3.7.3 YOLO v3	25
3.7.3.1 Bounding Box Predictions	25
3.7.3.2 Class Prediction	26
3.7.3.3 Feature Pyramid Network (FPN)	26
3.7.3.4 Darknet-53	26
3.7.4 YOLO v4	27
3.7.4.1 CSPDarknet53	28
3.7.4.2 Spatial Pyramid Pooling (SPP)	29
3.7.4.3 Path Aggregation Network (PAN)	30
3.7.4.4 MixUp	31
3.7.4.5 CutMix	31
3.7.4.6 Self-Adversarial Training	31
3.7.4.7 Mish Activation Function	32
3.7.4.8 Complete-IoU Loss (CIoU-loss)	32
3.7.4.7 Cross mini Batch Normalization (CmBN)	33
3.8 Performance Evaluation	33
3.8.1 Intersection over Union (IoU)	34
3.8.2 Confidence Score	34
3.8.3 mean Average Precision (mAP)	35

3.8.4 Frames Per Second	36
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	37
4.1 Research Description	37
4.2 Data Acquisition	37
4.3 You Only Look Once (YOLO) CNN Model	40
4.3.1 Backbone Network - Feature Formation	40
4.3.2 Neck - Feature Aggregation	41
4.3.3 Head - The Detection Step	42
4.4 Training and Testing	44
4.5 Evaluation	45
CHAPTER V IMPLEMENTATION	47
5.1 Hardware and Software Specification	47
5.2 Implementation of YOLO in Darknet	47
5.2.1 Data Collection	48
5.2.2 Data Annotation	49
5.2.3 Data Preprocessing	50
5.2.4 Configuring the custom YOLO models	51
5.2.5 Training YOLO models	54
5.2.6 Testing the YOLO models	59
CHAPTER VI RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	62
6.1 Evaluating YOLOv4 Model Training Results	62
6.2 Evaluating Tiny YOLOv4 Model Training Results	66
6.3 Result	70
6.4 Discussion	74
CHAPTER VII CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	76
7.1 Conclusion	76
7.2 Suggestion	77
REFERENCES	78