

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Anthologies and Books

- Amiruddin and H. Zainal Asikin, 2006, *Pengantar Metode Penelitian Hukum*, PT. RajaGarafindo Persada, Jakarta.
- Berg, Bruce L. 2001, *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Science*, Allyn and Bacon, Boston.
- Blakesley, Christopher L. 2006, *Terror and Anti-Terrorism: A Normative and Practical Assesment*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Netherlands.
- Brandvoll, Jorunn, *et.all.*, 2014, *Nationality and Statelessness under International Law*, *Cambdrige University Press*, Cambridge.
- Efendi, Jonaedi and Johnny Ibrahim, 2018, *Metode Penelitian Hukum: Normatif dan Empiris*, Prenada Media, Jakarta.
- Ganor, Boaz. 2008, *Terrorist Organization Typologies and the Probability of a Boomerang Effect*, The International Institute for Counter-Terrorism at the Interdisciplinary Center, Israel.
- Hadisoeparto, Hartono. 2011, *Pengantar Tata Hukum Indonesia*, Liberty, Yogyakarta.
- Haykel, Bernard. 2014, *On the Nature of Salafi Thought and Action*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Keller, Helen and Grover, Lena, 2012, *General Comments of the Human Rights Committee and Their Legitimacy*, in Keller, Hellen and Ulfstein, Geir (ed.), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Kothari, C.R. 2004, *Research Methodology: Methods and technique*, New Age International Limited, New Delhi.
- Lauterpacht, Elihu and Bethlehem, Daniel, 2003, *The scope and content of the principle of non-refoulement: opinion* under Feller, Erika, Volker, and Frances Nicholson (ed.), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Letsas, George, 2013, *International Encyclopaedia of Ethics: International Bill of Rights*, Blackwell Publishing, New Jersey.
- Malcolm Nance, 2016, *Defeating ISIS*, Skyhorse Publishing, America.
- Malet, David. 2013, *Foreign Fighters*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Marzuki and Peter Mahmud, 2009, *Penelitian Hukum*, Kencana, Jakarta.
- Rahardjo, Satjipto. 1982, *Ilmu Hukum*, PT. Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung.
- Sandra Kraehenmann, 2014, *Foreign Fighters under International Law*, Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, Geneva.
- Saul, Ben. 2008, *Defining Terrorism in International Law*, Oxford University Press, New York.



- Schmid, Alex. 2011, *The Routledge Handbook of Terrorism Research*, Routledge, London.
- Shaw, Malcolm N. 2008, *International Law*, Cambridge University press, Cambridge.
- Soejono and H. Abdurrahman, 2003, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta.
- Soejono, Sukanto and Sri Mamudji, 2010, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif: Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*, Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. 1986, *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*. UI Press, Jakarta.
- Sumardjono, Maria S.W. 2001, *Pedoman Pembuatan Usulan Penelitian Sebuah Panduan Dasar*, PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta.
- Taylor, Paul M., 2020, *A Commentary on the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*, Cambridge University Press, Brisbane
- Ulfstein, Geir, 2011, *The Legal Status Of Views Adopted By The Human Rights Committee – From Genesis To Adoption Of General Comment No. 33*, in Eide, Asbjørn, et al. (ed.), , Brill | Nijhoff, Leiden.
- Yayla, 2018, *Perspective: To Truly Fight Terror, Counter Salafist Jihadist Ideology First*, ResearchGate, America.
- Zed, Mestika. 2008, *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan*, Yayasan Obor Indonesia, Jakarta.

Journal Articles

- Gunawan, Bambang Panji, *et.al.*, “The Development of Indonesia as the Rule of Law based on 1945 Constitution Before and After Amendments”, *Yurisdiksi*, Vol. 17, No. 1, September 2020.
- Adjami, Mirna and Harrington, Julia, “The Scipe and Content of Article 15 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights”, *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, Vol. 27, No. 3, January 2008.
- Agustina, Ade. “Strengthening the Legal Protection for Children in Conflict with the Law in the Juvibile Criminal Justice System Through Restorative Justice Approach”, *International Journal of Business, Economic, and Law*, Vol. 13, No. 4, 2017.
- Akehurst, Michael, “The Concept of Custom in International Law and International Customary Law and Codification: An Examination of the Continuing Role of Custom in the Present Period of Codification of International Law”, *International Affairs*, Vol. 50, No. 1, January 1974
- Antkowiak, “Remedial Approaches to Human Rights Violations: The Inter-American Court of Human Rights and Beyond”, *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, Vol. 46, No. 2, January 2009



- Arosoaie, Aida. "Doctrinal Differences between ISIS and Al-Qaeda: An Account of Ideologies", *International Centre for Political Violence and Terrorism Research*, Vol. 7, No. 7, 2015.
- Bilkova, Veronika. "Foreign Terrorist Fighters and International Law", *Groningen Journal of International Law*, Vol. 6, No. 1, 2018.
- Blake, Conway, 2008, "Normative Instruments in International Human Rights Law: Locating the General Comment", *Center for Human Rights and Global Justice*, Vol. 1, No. 50.
- Butt, Simon. "The Position of International Law within the Indonesian Legal System", *Emory International Law Review*, Vol. 28, No. 1, 2014.
- Farah Elsa Nova, Sophia Listriani, "The grave Violation Against Syrian Children as a Victim Killing and Maiming in Armed Conflict", *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Bidang Hukum Kenegaraan Fakultas Hukum Universitas Syiah Kuala*, Vol. 2, No. 1, February 2018.
- Farwell, James P. "The Media Strategy of ISIS", *Survival*, Vol. 56, No. 6, 2014.
- Hasyim, Moh. "Pengawasan Kekuasaan Eksekutif dalam Negara Hukum Pancasila", *Jurnal Hukum UII*, Vol. 3, No. 6, 1996.
- Hegghammer, Thomas. "The Rise of Muslim Foreign Fighters: Islam and the Globalization of Jihad", *International Security*, Vol. 35, No. 3, December 2010.
- Ibrahim, Ahmad, "Determination of a Child's Habitual Residence in International Child Abduction Cases: Charting the Way Towards Harmonization", *IJUM Law Journal*, Vol. 28, No. 2, 2020.
- Jailani, Muhammad, "Tanggung Jawab Negara dalam Memberikan Perlindungan Terhadap Hak-Hak Korban Pelanggaran Ham Berat di Indonesia", *Jurnal Fakultas Hukum UNISBA*, Vol. XIII, No. 1, 2011.
- Jayaraman, Shiva, "International Terrorism and Statelessness: Revoking the Citizenship of ISIL Foreign Fighters", *Chicago Journal of International Law*, Vol. 17, No. 1, 2016.
- Jenkins, Brian, "Options for Dealing with Islamic State Foreign Fighters Currently Detained in Syria", *CTC Sentinel*, Vol. 12, No. 5, May 2019
- Karska, Elzbieta and Karol Karski, "Introduction: The Phenomenon of foreign Fighters and Foreign Terrorist Fighters", *International Community Law Review*, Vol. 18, No. 5, December 2016.
- Krieken, Peter Van. "Repatriation of Refugees under International Law", *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 13, December 1982.
- Lavi, Shai, "Citizenship Revocation as Punishment: on the modern duties of citizens and their criminal breach", *University of Toronto Law Journal*, Vol. 61, No. 4, October 2011.



- Lukashuk, “The Principle Pacta Sunt Servanda and the Nature of Obligation under International Law”, *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 83, No. 3, July 1989.
- Luquerna, Ana, “The Children of ISIS: Statelessness and Eligibility for Asylum under International Law”, *Chicago Journal of International Law*, Vol. 21, No. 1, June 2020.
- Macklin, Audrey, “Citizenship Revocation, the Privilege to Have Rights and the Production of the Alien”, *Queen’s Law Journal*, Vol. 40, No. 1, 2014.
- Malet, David and Rachel Hayes, “Foreign Fighter Returnees: An Indefinite Threat?”, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Vol. 32, No. 8, November 2016.
- Mantu, Sandra, “Terrorist citizens and the human right to nationality”, *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*, Vol. 26, No. 1, January 2018.
- Marzuki, “Konstitusi dan Konstitusionalisme”, *Jurnal Konstitusi*, Vol. 7, No. 4, August 2010.
- Mironova, Vera. “Who are the ISIS People?”, *Terrorism Research Initiative*, Vol. 13, No. 1, 2019.
- Monica Ruiz-Casares, Tara M. Collins, *et.al.*, “Children’s Rights to Participation and Protection in International Development and Humanitarian Interventions: Nurturing a Dialogue”, *The International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 1, No. 1, December 2017.
- Ngutra, Theresia. “Hukum dan Sumber-Sumber Hukum”, *Jurnal Supremasi*, Vol. 9, No. 2, 2016.
- Peresin, Anita. “Why Women from the West are Joining ISIS”, *Cambridge University Press*, Vol. 56, No. 1-2, 2018.
- Prialianti, Titin. “Legal Protection of the Rights of the Child Conflict with the Law in the Criminal System of Indonesia”, *Jurnal Daulat Hukum*, Vol. 1, 2018.
- Ramadhan, Choky R. “Konvergensi Civil Law dan Common Law di Indonesia dalam Penemuan dan Pembentukan Hukum”, *Mimbar Hukum*, Vol. 30, No. 2, 2016.
- Renard, Thomas and Coolsaet, Rik, “From bad to worse: the fate of European foreign fighters and families detained in Syria, one year. After the Turkish offensive”, *Security policy Brief*, No. 130, 2020
- Riadhussyah, M. “Perlindungan Hukum bagi Pengungsi Anak di Indonesia Menurut Hukum Internasional”, *Jurnal Mahasiswa Fakultas Hukum Universitas Brawijaya*, 2016.
- Rijal,” Eksistensi dan Perkembangan ISIS: Dari Irak Hingga Indonesia”, *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional Unpar*.



- Sandberg, Kristen. "The Convention on the Rights of the Child and the Vulnerability of Children", *Nordic Journal of International Law*, Vol. 84, No. 2, June 2015.
- Sasmito, Poerwoko, and Harefa, Beniharmoni, "An Analysis of Indonesian Children Repatriation in Syria", *Indonesian Journal of Criminal Law Studies*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2020
- Scoenholtz, Andrew I., "Protecting and Promoting the Human Right to Respect for Family Life: Treaty-Based Reform and Domestic Advocacy", *Georgetown Immigration Law Review*, Vol. 24, No. 3-4, 2010.
- Shaheen, Neda, "Discriminatory Nationality Laws Must Be Eliminated In Order To Eradicate Statelessness", *DePaul Journal for Social Justice*, Vol. 11, No. 2, 2018.
- Siddika, Blikis Afroza, "Impact of Statelessness: Are We Ready to Face?", *Journal of Social Science*, Vol. 7, No. 12, December 2019.
- Siebert *et. al.*, "Identifying and Structuring the Objectives of the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) and its Followers", *Decision Analysis*, Vol. 13, 2016.
- Sofyan, Andi Muhammad and Tenripadang, Andi, "Ketentuan Hukum Perlindungan Hak Anak Jalanan Bidang Pendidikan", *Jurnal Syariah dan Hukum Diktum*, Vol. 15, No. 2, December 2017.
- Spadaro, Alessandra. "Repatriation of Family Members of Foreign Fighters: Individual Right or State Prerogative", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 70, No. 1, January 2021.
- Speckhard, Anne and Ahmet S. Yayla, "The ISIS Emni: Origins and Inner Workings of ISIS's Intelligence Apparatus", *Terrorism Research Initiative*, Vol. 11, No. 1, 2017.
- Syahrin, M Alvi. "The Implementation of Non-Refoulment Principle to the Asylum Seekers and Refugees in Indonesia", *Sriwijaya Law Review*, Vol. 1, No. 2, July 2017.
- Tobing and Indrajaja, "Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS) and its Impact in Indonesia", *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional*, Vol. 21, No. 1, 2019.
- Tomuschat, Christian, "The Status of the 'Islamic State' under International Law", *Berliner Wissenschafts-Verlag*, Vol. 90, No. 3/4, 2015.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, 2017, Handbook on Children Recruited and Exploited by Terrorist and Violent Extremist Groups.
- Warner, Daniel. "Voluntary Repatriation and the Meaning of Return to Home: A Critique of Liberal Mathematics", *Journal of Refugee Studies*, Vol. 7, No. 2/3, 1994.



Widiatmaja, Aji, “The Rise of Non-State Actors in Globalization and Democratization Era: Terrorist Groups versus State Actors”, *Jurnal Sentris KSMPMI*, Vol. 2, 2019.

Yayla, Ahmet S. 2018, ResearchGate, *Perspective: To Truly Fight Terror, Counter Salafist Jihadist Ideology First*.

Thesis

Ayutama, Ola Anisa. “Kebijakan Formulasi terhadap Foreign Terrorist Fighters”, Post-graduated Thesis, Faculty of Law Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2018. http://lib.ugm.ac.id/ind/?page_id=248.

T.H., Irkham Afnan. “Analisis Hukum terhadap Opsi Kebijakan Pencabutan Kewarganegaraan terhadap Warga Negara Indonesia Anggota Kelompok Teroris Islamic State di Suriah oleh Pemerintah Indonesia berdasarkan Hukum Internasional”, *Undergraduate Thesis*, Faculty of Law Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020. http://lib.ugm.ac.id/ind/?page_id=248.

Purukan, Gradita M. “Legal Analysis Concerning the Repatriation of Former Islamic State of Iraq and Syria Members of Indonesian Nationals from Criminal Law Perspective”, *Undergraduate Thesis*, Faculty of Law Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020. http://lib.ugm.ac.id/ind/?page_id=248.

Gustarina, Fauzia and Yanyan M. Yani, “Facing ISIS Returning Faoreign Terrorist Fighters: Indonesia Perspective”, *Jurnal Pertahanan*, Vol. 5, No. 2, August 2019.

Soderholm, Miina, 2020, *The children of Foreign Terrorist Fighters: Examining the State of nationality’s obligation to repatriate children held in detention like conditions abroad*, Master’s Thesis in Public International Law, Abo Akademi, Finland.

Dictionaries

Black’s Law Dictionary (7th edition 1999)

Cambridge’s Online Dictionary.

Websites

Aljazeera, “‘Urgent need’ to Repatriate, Rehabilitate ISIL Children in Syria”, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/06/18/urgent-need-to-repatriate-rehabilitate-isil-children-in-syria/>, accessed on 3 November 2020.

Aljazeera, “The Rise and Fall of ISIL Explained”, <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2017/6/20/the-rise-and-fall-of-isil-explained>, accessed on 3 November 2020.



- Aljazeera, “UN urges countries to repatriate 27,000 children from Syria Camp”, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/30/un-urges-countries-to-repatriate-27000-children-from-syria-camp>, Accessed on 14 May 2021.
- Amindoni, Ayomi. “Repatriasi WNI eks-ISIS:’ Resiko Meninggalkan Mereka di Kamp Lebih Besar Daripada Memulangkan””, <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-51175049>, accessed on 26 September 2020.
- Asokan, Asha, “The United Nations Children and Armed Conflict Agenda: Integrating Child Protection Issues and Children’s Voices in Peace Processes”, <https://jpia.princeton.edu/news/united-nations-children-and-armed-conflict-agenda-integrating-child-protection-issues-and>, Accessed on 10 May 2021.
- Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Terorisme, “Tugas Pokok dan Fungsi”, <https://www.bnpt.go.id/tupoksi>, accessed on 11 February 2021.
- BBC, “Germany and Finland bring home women from Islamic State camps”, <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-55387991>, Accessed on 27 June 2021.
- BBC, “WNI eks-ISIS di Suriah yang Ingin Kembali ke Indonesia: ‘Saya Sangat Lelah, Saya Sangat Berterimakasih Jika Menerima Kami Pulang””, <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-51410570>, accessed on 27 September 2020.
- Canadian Civil Liberties Association, “Summary: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)”, <https://ccla.org/summary-international-covenant-on-civil-and-political-rights-iccpr/>, accessed on 6 April 2021.
- CNN Editorial Research, “ISIS Fast Facts”, <https://edition.cnn.com/2014/08/08/world/isis-fast-facts/index.html>, accessed on 3 November 2020.
- Damarjati, Danu. “Jokowi Tolak WNI eks-ISIS pulang, Bagaimana dengan yang Anak-Anak?”, <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4893481/jokowi-tolak-wni-eks-isis-pulang-bagaimana-dengan-yang-anak-anak/1>, accessed on 26 September 2020.
- Dana, Felipe, “Syria: SDF calls for help with ‘time bomb’ ISIL Fighters”, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/2/18/syria-sdf-calls-for-help-with-time-bomb-isis-fighters>, Accessed on 12 May 2021.
- Duffy, Hellen, *et.all.*, “Guidelines for Addressing the Threats and Challenges of ‘Foreign Terrorist Fighters’ within a Human Rights Framework”, https://www.osce.org/files/f/documents/4/7/393503_2.pdf, Accessed on 27 June 2021.
- Dwiastono, Rivan. “Repatriasi WNI eks- ISIS: Pemerintah Belum Ambil Keputusan, BNPT Setuju eks-Kombatan Diadili di Suriah”,



- <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-48918775>, accessed on 26 September 2020.
- Euronews, “Germany Repatriates 3 Women, 12 Children from Camps in Syria”, <https://www.euronews.com/2020/12/20/germany-repatriates-3-women-12-children-from-camps-in-syria>, Accessed on 27 June 2021.
- European Asylum Support Office, “Children born under ISIL who lack civil documentation”, <https://easo.europa.eu/country-guidance-iraq-2021/2177-children-born-under-isil-who-lack-civil-documentation>, Accessed on 25 June 2021.
- Gorbiano, marchio Irfan, “Breaking: Indonesia not repatriating IS fighters to protect nation from ‘terrorist virus’”, <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2020/02/11/breaking-indonesia-not-repatriating-is-fighters-to-protect-nation-from-terrorist-virus.html>, Accessed on 25 June 2021.
- Hakim, Rakhmat Nur. “Mahfud Sebut Ada 689 WNI Diduga Teroris Lintas Batas dan Eks ISIS di Timteng”, <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2020/02/11/19445711/mahfud-sebut-ada-689-wni-diduga-teroris-lintas-batas-dan-eks-isis-di-timteng>, accessed on 15 December 2020.
- Harnisch, Chris. “Foreign Terrorist Fighters: Addressing Current Challenges”, <https://osce.usmission.gov/foreign-terrorist-fighters-addressing-current-challenges/>, accessed on 3 November 2020.
- Houry, Nadim, “Children of the Caliphate: What to Do About Kids Born Under ISIS”, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2016/11/23/children-caliphate>, Accessed on 25 June 2021.
- International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, “Germany and it’s Returning Foreign Terrorist Fighters: New Loss of Citizenship Law and the Broader German Repatriation Landscape”, <https://icct.nl/publication/germany-and-its-returning-foreign-terrorist-fighters-new-loss-of-citizenship-law-and-the-broader-german-repatriation-landscape/>, Accessed on 27 June 2021.
- International Commission of Jurist, “The Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Gross Human Rights Violations”, <https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Universal-Right-to-a-Remedy-Publications-Reports-Practitioners-Guides-2018-ENG.pdf>, Accessed on 11 May 2021.
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, “Repatriation Guidelines for National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies”, <https://www.ifrc.org/Global/Publications/migration/perco/perco-repatriation-en.pdf>, accessed on 14 February 2021.



- Ismaeli, Afshin. “Kemenlu Akan Verifikasi Klaim Sejumlah WNI di Kamp Pengungsi eks-ISIS di Suriah”, <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-47730088>, accessed on 28 September 2020.
- Ismaeli, Afshin. “WNI eks ISIS di Suriah tidak akan dipulangkan, Mahfud MD: ‘Kalau mereka pulang, bisa menjadi virus baru’”, <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-51460647>, accessed on 14 January 2021.
- Kingston, Lindsey N. “A Forgotten Human Rights Crisis: Statelessness and Issue (Non) Emergence”, *Human Rights Review*, Vol. 14, No. 73-87, 2013.
- Komisi Perlindungan Anak Indonesia, “Sejarah Komisi Perlindungan Anak Indonesia”, <https://www.kpai.go.id/profil>, accessed on 11 February 2021.
- Mashabi, Sania “Imparsial: Returned Foreign Terrorist Children of Indonesian Citizen Must be Deradicalized”, <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2020/02/14/10095831/imparsial-anak-anak-wni-terduga-teroris-yang-dipulangkan-harus>, accessed on 4 November 2020.
- Mawangi, Genta T., “BNPT akan periksa identitas FTF yang di duga WNI usai pandemi”, <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/2057038/bnpt-akan-periksa-identitas-fff-yang-diduga-wni-usai-pandemi>, Accessed on 27 June 2021.
- Mekki, Najwa. “Governments Should Repatriate Foreign Children Stranded in Syria Before It’s Too Late”, <https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/press-releases/governments-should-repatriate-foreign-children-stranded-syria-its-too-late>, accessed on 3 November 2020.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia, https://kemlu.go.id/portal/en/read/21/halaman_list_lainnya/related-regulations, Accessed on 28 June 2021.
- Muhammadin, Fajri M., “Can ‘Soft Law’ be Regarded as International Law?”, <https://fajrimuhammadin.staff.ugm.ac.id/2014/05/28/can-soft-law-be-regarded-as-international-law/>, Accessed on 12 May 2021.
- Muktiono, “Implementasi Pelaksanaan Kewajiban Hak Asasi Manusia oleh Aparatur Pemerintah di Daerah: Antara Kewajiban Universal dan Realitas Lokal.”, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/328474467_Implementasi_Pelaksanaan_Kewajiban_Hak_Asasi_Manusia_oleh_Aparatur_Pemerintah_di_Daerah_Antara_Kewajiban_Universal_dan_Realitas_Lokal, Accessed on 27 June 2021.
- Novellno, Andy, “Keperluan Pemulangan Anak WNI Eks ISIS Sudah Siap”, <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20200226025000-20->



- 478127/keperluan-pemulangan- anak-wni-eks-isis-sudah-siap, Accessed on 14 May 2021.
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, “Foreign Terrorist Fighters: Manual for Judicial Training Institutes South-Eastern Europe”,
https://www.unodc.org/documents/terrorism/Publications/FTF%20manual/000_Final_Manual_English_Printed_Version_-_no_foreword.pdf,
accessed on 25 September 2020.
- Ogata, Sadako. “Helping Refugees to Reintegrate: the Challenges of Rehabilitation”,
<https://www.unhcr.org/admin/hcspeeches/3ae68fa90/helping-refugees-reintegrate-challenges-rehabilitation-address-mrs-sadako.html>, accessed on 14 February 2021.
- OHCHR, “Human Rights: Handbook for Parliamentarians No. 26”,
<https://www.ohchr.org/documents/publications/handbookparliamentarians.pdf>, Accessed on 16 June 2021.
- OSRSG Children and Armed Conflict, “Syria: Prolonged, High-intensity Conflict has Devastating Impacts on Children, Critical to Prioritize Survivors’ Rights and Needs”, <https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syria-prolonged-high-intensity-conflict-has-devastating-impacts-children>, Accessed on 15 June 2021.
- Pouster, Jacob. “In Nations with Significant Muslims Populations, Much Disdain for ISIS”, <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/11/17/in-nations-with-significant-muslim-populations-much-disdain-for-isis/>, accessed on 15 December 2020.
- Sanchez, Ray. “ISIL, ISIS, or the Islamic State?”,
<https://edition.cnn.com/2014/09/09/world/meast/isis-isil-islamic-state/index.html>, accessed on 3 November 2020.
- Security Council Report, “Security Council Action under Chapter VII: Myths and Realities”, <https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/Research%20Report%20Chapter%20VII%2023%20June%2008.pdf>, accessed on 20 December 2020.
- Sekretariat Kabinet Republik Indonesia, “Government will not Repatriate Terrorist Fighters”, <https://setkab.go.id/en/govt-will-not-repatriate-terrorist-fighters/>, accessed on 21 October 2020.
- Speckhard, Anne and Ellenberg, Molly, “Perspective: Can We Repatriate the ISIS Children?”,
<https://www.hstoday.us/subject-matter-areas/counterterrorism/perspective-can-we-repatriate-the-isis-children/>,
Accessed on 26 June 2021.



- Tempo, “Bahrun Na’im Otak Teror Bom Jakarta”, <https://nasional.tempo.co/read/736197/bahrun-naim-otak-teror-bom-jakarta>, accessed on 15 December 2020.
- The Habibie Center Research Team, “Repatriation of ISIS Supporters: Challenges and Solutions”, <http://habibiecenter.or.id/img/publication/0e23c5e7f86cbc5266158b63b0a89725.pdf>, Accessed on 29 June 2021
- Tomuschat, Christian “International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Introductory Note”, <https://legal.un.org/avl/ha/iccpr/iccpr.html>, accessed on 6 April 2021.
- Tucker, Patrick. “Why Join ISIS? How Fighters Respond when You Ask Them”, <https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2015/12/why-people-join-isis/419685/>, accessed on 3 November 2020.
- UNHCR, “2021 UNHCR Best Interests Procedure Guidelines: Assessing and Determining the Best Interests of the Child”, <https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/5c18d7254.pdf>, Accessed on 26 June 2021, p. 65.
- UNICEF, “Unwanted, Exploited, and Abused: Tens of Thousands of Children in Al-Hol Camp and several parts of Syria in Limbo amid Dire Humanitarian Needs”, <https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unwanted-exploited-and-abused-tens-thousands-children-al-hol-camp-and-several-parts>, Accessed on 15 June 2021.
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights Working Group on Arbitrary Detention, “Fact Sheet No. 26”, <https://www.ohchr.org/Pages/PageNotFound.aspx?requestUrl=https://www.ohchr.org/english/about/publications/docs/fs26.htmlm>, Accessed on 12 May 2021.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, “A Framework for the Protection of Children”, <https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4fe875682.pdf>, Accessed on 10 May 2021.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, “Handbook for Repatriation and Reintegration Activities”, <https://www.unhcr.org/411786694.pdf>, accessed on 14 February 2021.
- United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner, “Human Rights Committee”, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/ccpr/pages/ccprindex.aspx>, accessed on 6 April 2021.
- United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund, “Child Rights and Human Rights Explained”, <https://www.unicef.org/child-rights->



- [convention/children-human-rights-explained](#), accessed on 14 February 2021.
- United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund, “History of Child Rights”, <https://www.unicef.org/child-rights-convention/history-child-rights>, accessed on 14 February 2021.
- United Nations Meetings Coverage and Press Releases, “Security Council Issues Presidential Statement Calling for Greater Efforts to Help Africa Fight Terrorism, as Delegates Denounce ‘Insufficient’ Current Approaches”, <https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14140.doc.htm>, accessed on 2 November 2020.
- United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism, “Children Affected by the Foreign-Fighter Phenomenon: Ensuring a Child Rights-Based Approach”, https://www.un.org/counterterrorism/sites/www.un.org.counterterrorism/files/0918_ftf_handbook_web_reduced.pdf, Accessed on 10 May 2021.
- United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2003, *Manual on Human Rights for judges, Prosecutors, and Lawyers*, United Nations, New York.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, “Counter-Terrorism: Introduction to International Terrorism”, https://www.unodc.org/documents/e4j/18-04932_CT_Mod_01_ebook_FINALpdf.pdf, accessed on 14 January 2021.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, “Module 4: Criminal justice Responses to Terrorism”, <https://www.unodc.org/e4j/en/terrorism/module-4/key-issues/defining-terrorism.html>, accessed on 20 December 2020.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crimes, “Investigation, Prosecution, and Adjudication of Foreign Terrorist Fighter Cases for South and South-East Asia”, https://www.unodc.org/documents/terrorism/Publications/FTF%20SSEA/Foreign_Terrorist_Fighters_Asia_Ebook.pdf, accessed on 14 January 2021.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crimes, “Module 5: Regional Counter-Terrorism Approaches”, <https://www.unodc.org/e4j/en/terrorism/module-5/key-issues/african-region.html>, Accessed on 20 December 2020.
- United Nations, “Key Principles for the Protection, Repatriation, Prosecution, Rehabilitation, and Reintegration of Women and Children with Links to United Nations Listed Terrorist Groups”, https://www.un.org/counterterrorism/sites/www.un.org.counterterrorism/files/key_principles-april_2019.pdf, accessed on 14 February 2021.
- United Nations, “The UN Agency for Children”, <https://www.un.org/en/sections/issues-depth/children/>, accessed on 14 February 2021.



- Wijaya, Callistasia. “Pemulangan WNI eks ISIS: Dikhawatirkan Bawa ‘Virus Terorisme’ Baru, Tapi Juga ‘Bisa Beri Info Soal Kantong Teroris’”, <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-51396465>, accessed on 4 November 2020.
- Wildansyah, Samsdhuha. “Menhan: Dari 31.500 Pejuang ISIS, 700 Orang Indonesia”, <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4292658/menhan-dari-31500-pejuang-isis-700-orang-indonesia>, accessed on 15 December 2020.
- Wilson, Erin. “Inside Syria’s ‘ISIS Camp’”, <https://preemptivelove.org/blog/camp-for-isis-families/>, accessed on 26 September 2020.

Laws, Regulations, Statutes, Treaties, and Draft of Laws

- Convention on the Rights of Children
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons
- Council of Europe Convention on the Prevention of Terrorism
- Council of Europe on International obligations concerning the repatriation of children from war and conflict zones
- Expulsion of Aliens: Texts and Titles of the Draft Articles Adopted by the Drafting Committee on Second Reading (2014)
- General Assembly Resolution 428 (V)
- General Comment of Human Rights Committee No. 27
- General Comment of Human Rights Committee No. 32
- General Comment of the Committee of CAT No. 4
- General Comment of the Committee of CRC No. 14
- General Comment of the Committee of CRC No. 20
- General Comment of the Committee of CRC No. 21
- General Comment of the Committee of CRC No. 24
- General Comment of the Committee of CRC No. 31
- General Comment of the Committee of CRC No. 5
- General Comment of the Committee of CRC No. 6
- Human Rights Committee Seventh Session on Communication No. 5 (1977)
- Indonesian Criminal Procedural Code
- Interlocutory Decision 2011
- International Court of Justice Statute
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- Law No. 11 of 2009 concerning Social Welfare
- Law No. 11 of 2012 concerning Juvenile Criminal Justice System
- Law No. 12 of 2006 concerning Citizenship
- Law No. 35 of 2014 concerning Protection of Children
- Law No. 37 of 1999 concerning Foreign Relation



Law No. 39 of 1999 concerning Human Rights
Law No. 5 of 2018 concerning the Eradication of Terrorism Crime
Law No. 6 of 2011 concerning Immigration
Montevideo Convention (1933)
Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the
Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict
Security Council Resolution 1566
Security Council Resolution 2396
The Arab Convention for the Suppression of Terrorism
The Bangkok Rules
The Ministerial Regulation of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection No.
7 of 2019
The Paris Principle (2007)
United Nations Security Council Resolution 2178
Universal Declaration of Human Rights
Vienna Convention on Consular Relations
Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations