

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

TITLE PAGE	1
HALAMAN JUDUL	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
ADMISSION SHEET	iii
PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI	iv
DEDICATION	v
MOTTO	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
ABSTRACT	xii
INTISARI.....	xiii
CHAPTER I.....	1
 INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. Background of Choosing the Subject.....	1
1.2. Research questions	3
1.3. Research objectives	4
1.4. Focus and Scope of Study	4
1.5. Literature Review	4
1.6. Presentation	9
CHAPTER II	10
 THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK AND RESEARCH METHODS	10
2.1. Theoretical Framework	10



2.1.1. Translation.....	10
2.1.2. Translation Method	11
2.1.3. Translation Procedures.....	16
2.1.4. Translation Strategies	20
2.1.5. Difference Between Translation Procedure, Method, and Strategies	
24	
2.1.6. Translation Orientation	26
2.2. Research Methods	27
2.2.1. Data Source	27
2.2.2. Method of Data Collection and Data Analysis	28
2.2.3. Method of Data Presentation.....	28
CHAPTER III.....	31
TRANSLATION METHODS AND ORIENTATION IN VICE	
INDONESIA ARTICLES.....	31
3.1. Translation Method	31
3.1.1. Word-for-word translation	32
3.1.2. Literal translation	34
3.1.3. Faithful Translation	36
3.1.4. Semantic translation	40
3.1.5. Adaptation	42
3.1.6. Free translation.....	44
3.1.7. Idiomatic Translation	46
3.1.8. Communicative Translation	49



3.1.9. Borrowing	56
3.1.10. Calque	59
3.1.11. Transposition	61
3.1.12. Modulation	63
3.1.13. Equivalence	65
3.1.14. Translation by Omission	67
3.1.15. Translation by a More Natural/Less Expressive Word	70
3.2. Translation Orientation	73
CHAPTER IV	79
CONCLUSION.....	79
BIBLIOGRAPHY	81
APPENDIX.....	86