

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu-Chacra, F. (2007). *Arabic: an essential grammar*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Ad-Daḥdāḥ, A. (1996). *Mu'jamu Qawā'idi l-lugati l-'Arabiyyati fi Jadwāli wa Lauḥāt* (6 ed.). Beirut: Maktabah Lubnan.
- Afrizal, M., & Ma'ruf, A. (2014). Morfem-Morfem Pembentuk Verba Dasar Trilateral Bahasa Arab. *Humaniora*, 26(1), 93–108. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jh.4886>
- Al-'Amīrīy, N. (2008). *Tarkību ṣ-Ṣifāti fi l-Lugati l-'Arabiyyati: Dirāstun Muqāranatun Jadīdatun*. Maroko: Dāru Taubiqaḥ Lin-Nasyr.
- Al-'Askariyy, A. H. (t.t.). Al-furūq Al-lugawiyyah. Kairo-Mesir: Dār Al-'Ilmi wa Aṣ-ṣaqāfah. Diambil dari <https://ia802704.us.archive.org/5/items/FPfirlg/firlg.pdf>
- Al-Gulāyainiy, M. (1993). *Jāmi' Ad-durūs al-'arabiyyah*. Beirut: Al-Maktabah Al-'aṣriyyah.
- Ali, M. (2001). Imam Sibawaihi dan Karya Utamanya, Al-Kitab. *Al Qalam*, 18(88–89), 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.32678/alqalam.v18i88-89.1454>
- Al-Jārim, A., & Amīn, M. (1999). *Al-Balāghah Al-Wāḍiḥah: Al-Bayān, Al-Ma'āniy, Al-Badī'*. Cairo, Egypt: Dār Al-Ma'ārif.
- Al-Khuli, A. (1982). *A Dictionary of Theoretical Linguistics English-Arabic with an Arabic-English Glossary*. Lebanon: Libraire Du-Liban.
- Al-Maṣārawah, Ṣāmir Ibrahim. (2007). *Maqṣūṣāt Ṣarfīyyah wa Naḥwiyyah*. Mu'tah Yordania: Jāmi'ah Mu'tah. Diambil dari <https://ketabpedia.com/تحميل/مقصوات-صرفية-ونحوية-جامعة-موتة>
- Al-Qahtani, D. M. (2003). *A Dictionary of Arabic Verb: With an Introduction*. Beirut: Maktabah Lubnan Nāsyirūn.
- Al-'Ubaidiy, M. K. R., & Al-Jamīliy, Z. F. 'Abd. (2012). Mubālagatu Ism Maf'ūl fi Al-'Arabiyyah. *مجلة كلية الآداب*, 1, 107–145.
- Alwi, H. (Ed.). (2003). *Tata Bahasa Baku Bahasa Indonesia* (3 ed.). Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.
- Andriani, A. (2016). Frasa dalam Bahasa Arab (Konstruksi Frasa dalam Bahasa Arab Berdasarkan Unsur Kata Pembentuknya). *CENDEKIA : Jurnal Studi Keislaman*, 2(1), 103–113. <https://doi.org/10.37348/cendekia.v2i1.24>
- Arifuddin, Hidayatu, T. Y. N., & Ridwan, M. (2016). Representasi Makna Kala oleh Adjektiva dalam Linguistik Arab. *Prosiding Konferensi Nasional Bahasa Arab*, 1(2), 514–526.
- Aronoff, M. (2000). Generative grammar. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung /*

Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation (Vol. 1, hlm. 194–209). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.

As-Sāqiy, F. M. (1977). *Aqsāmu Al-Kalāmi al-‘Arabiyy Min Ḥaiṣu Asy-Syaki Wa Al-Waḍīfah*. Kairo: Maktabah Al-Khanji. Diambil dari [https://ebook.univeyes.com/113972/pdf-](https://ebook.univeyes.com/113972/pdf-%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AB-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9)

[%](https://ebook.univeyes.com/113972/pdf-%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AB-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9)

[%](https://ebook.univeyes.com/113972/pdf-%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AB-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9)

[%](https://ebook.univeyes.com/113972/pdf-%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AB-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9)

[%](https://ebook.univeyes.com/113972/pdf-%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AB-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9)

[%](https://ebook.univeyes.com/113972/pdf-%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AB-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9)

As-Sulaim, F. I. ‘Abdi l-‘Azīzi z-zāmili. (1427H). *Al-Khilāfu t-taṣrīfiyyu wa ‘aṣrahu d-dalāliyyu fi l-Qurāni l-karīmi*. Riyāḍ: Al-Māliku Fahd Al-Waṭaniyyah. Diambil dari http://www.riyadhalelm.com/book/44/72_khlaft_srefe.pdf

‘Azīz, M. (2009). *Aṣ-ṣifatu l-musyabbahatu wa mubālagatu smi l-fā‘ili fi l-Qur‘āni l-karīmi: dirāsatuṣ ṣarfiyyatun-naḥwiyyatun-dilāliyyatun* (Risālatun duktūrah). Jāmi‘atu ‘aini syamsin kuliyatu l-banāti li l-‘ādābi wa l-‘ulūmi wa t-tarbiyyati qismu l-lugati l-‘arabiyyati wa ‘ādābihā, Qāhirah. Diambil dari [https://ebook.univeyes.com/91979/pdf-](https://ebook.univeyes.com/91979/pdf-الصفة-المشبهة-ومبالغة-اسم-الفاعل-في-القرآن-الكريم)

[الصفة-المشبهة-ومبالغة-اسم-الفاعل-في-القرآن-الكريم](https://ebook.univeyes.com/91979/pdf-الصفة-المشبهة-ومبالغة-اسم-الفاعل-في-القرآن-الكريم)

Baalbaki, R. (1995). *Al-Mawrid: A modern Arabic-English*. Beirut: Dar El-Ilm Lilmalayin.

Badawi, E. S., Gully, A., & Carter, M. (2004). *Modern Written Arabic: A Comprehensive Grammar*. New York & Madinson: Routledge.

Badudu, J. S. (1989). *Membina Bahasa Indonesia Baku II*. Bandung: Pustaka Prima.

Badudu, J. S. (1992). *Cakrawala Bahasa Indonesia II*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.

Baker, M. C. (2004). *Lexical Categories: Verbs, Nouns, and Adjectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Basbøll, H. (2000). Word boundaries Lexical and grammatical meaning. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 377–388). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.

Bauer, L. (2000). Word. Dalam G. E. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 247–256). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.

Bauer, L. (2003). *Introducing Linguistic Morphology* (Second Edition). Washington DC: Georgetown University Press.

Bauer, L. (2017). *Compounds and Compounding* (1 ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108235679>

- Beck, D. (2002). *The Typology of Parts of Speech Systems: The Markedness of Adjectives*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Bhat, D. N. S., & Pustet, R. (2000). Adjective. Dalam G. E. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 757–769). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Booij, G. (2000). Inflection and Derivation. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 349–369). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Booij, G. E. (2007). *The grammar of words: an introduction to linguistic morphology* (2nd ed). Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Broselow, E., & Brook, S. (2000). Transfixation. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 552–557). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Bybee, J. (2000). Lexical, morphological and syntactic symbolization. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 370–377). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Cadora, F. J. (1976). Contrastive Compatibility in Some Arabic Dialects and Their Classification. *Anthropological Linguistics*, 18(9), 393–407.
- Chaer, A. (2008). *Morfologi Bahasa Indonesia: Pendekatan dan Proses*. Jakarta: RIneka Cipta.
- Chaer, A. (2009). *Sintaksis Bahasa Indonesia: Pendekatan dan Proses*. Jakarta: RIneka Cipta.
- Chaer, A. (2012). *Linguistik Umum* (4 ed.). Jakarta: RIneka Cipta.
- Croft, W. (2000). Lexical and grammatical meaning. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 257–263). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Da'ās, Q. Ḥamīdāni. (1425H). *I'rābu l-Qur`āni l-Karīmi*. Damaskus: Dār Al-Munīr. Diambil dari <http://www.al-eman.com/>
- Dixon, R. M. W. (1995). Complement clauses and complement strategies. Dalam R. Palmer (Ed.), *Grammar and Meaning: Essays in Honour of Sir John Lyons* (hlm. 175–220). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Dixon, R. M. W., & Aikhenvald, A. Y. (2004). Adjective Classes in Typological Perspective. Dalam R. M. W. Dixon & A. Y. Aikhenvald (Ed.), *Adjective classes: a cross-linguistic typology* (hlm. 1–49). Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Dror, J. (2013). Adjectival Agreement in the Qurʻān Dror, Judith. 2013. “Adjectival Agreement in the Qurʻān.” *Bulletin d’études orientales*, T. 62 (2013) (Institut Francais du Proche-Orient) 51-75. *Bulletin d’études Orientales (Institut Francais Du Proche-Orient)*, 62, 51–75.
- Druel, J. N. (2012). *Numerals in Arabic grammatical theory: An impossible quest for consistency?* (Doctoral Thesis). Radboud University, Nijmegen. Diambil dari <https://www.ideo-cairo.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/Druel-Jean-N.-2012.-Numerals-in-Arabic-grammatical-theory.-PhD-thesis.-Nijmegen-University.pdf>
- Druel, J. N. (2015). What Happened to the Grammar of Numerals after Sībawayhi? Dalam A. Marogy & C. H. M. Versteegh (Ed.), *The foundations of Arabic linguistics II* (hlm. 81-89). Leiden ; Boston: Brill.
- Evans, N. (2000). Word Classes in The World’s Languages. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 708–732). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Fahrullah, T. A. (2019). Kesesuaian Gender pada Konstruksi Kalimat Bahasa Arab: Analisis Morfosintaksis. *Prosiding Pertemuan Ilmiah Internasional Bahasa Arab*, 0(0), 1285–1300.
- Fahrullah, Tb. A. (2010). GENDER DALAM NOMINA BAHASA ARAB: KAJIAN MORFOSEMANTIK. *Sosiohumaniora*, 12(2), 191. <https://doi.org/10.24198/sosiohumaniora.v12i2.5450>
- Fisiak, J. (1981). Some introductory notes concerning contrastive linguistics. Dalam J. Fisiak (Ed.), *Contrastive linguistics and the language teacher* (hlm. 1–12). Oxford — New York — Toronto — Sydney — Paris — Frankfurt: Pergamon.
- Flanagan, P. J. (2014, Maret). *A Cross-Linguistic Investigation of the Order of Attributive Adjectives* (Thesis). Department of English and History, Edge Hill University, Lancashire. Diambil dari https://research.edgehill.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/20511511/Flanagan_Paul_Thesis_Input_Final_2014_03.pdf
- Fries, C. C. (1952). *The Structure of English: An Introduction to the Construction of English Sentences*. New York: Harcourt Brace.
- Givón, T. (2001). *Syntax: an introduction. Vol. 1: ...* (Rev. ed). Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Gladush, N., & Pavlyuk, N. (2019). *Contrastive Grammar: Theory and Practice*. Kyiv: Kyiv-Mohyla Academy. Diambil dari

https://elibrary.kubg.edu.ua/id/eprint/27556/1/N_Gladush_N_Pavliuk_Contrastive%20Grammar.pdf

- Glanville, P. J. (2018). *The Lexical Semantics of the Arabic Verb*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Goddard, C., & Wierzbicka, A. (2014). *Words and meanings: lexical semantics across domains, languages, and cultures* (First edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Groot, C. de. (2000). Minor word classes. Dalam G. Booij & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 820–831). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Hadi, S. (2015). *Kata-Kata Arab dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Haeruddin. (2020). Kelas Kata Ajektifa dalam Bahasa Arab | Nady Al-Adab. *Nady Al-Adab*, 17(1), 37–49. <https://doi.org/10.20956/jna.v17i1.10070>
- Hajek, J. (2004). Adjective Classes: What can we Conclude? Dalam R. M. W. Dixon & A. Y. Aikhenvald (Ed.), *Adjective classes: a cross-linguistic typology* (hlm. 348–361). Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hakim, A. R. (2014). Mempermudah Pembelajaran Ilmu Nahwu pada Abad 20. *Jurnal Al Maqayis*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.18592/jams.v1i1.96>
- Hassan, A. (2010). *Al-Furqān Tafsir Qur'an (Edisi Bahasa Indonesia Mutakhir)*. (M. Thoyib, S. Kamalie, T. W. Afdol, N. Hisbullah, F. Hendra, & S. Hidayatullah, Ed.). Jakarta: Universitas Al Azhar Indonesia.
- Ḥassān, T. (1985). *Al-Lughat Al-'Arabiyyah Ma'nāha wa Mabnāha*. Mesir: Al-Hai'ah al-Miṣriyaah li al-Kitāb. Diambil dari <https://ebook.univeyes.com/10099/pdf-اللغة-العربية-معناها-ومبناها-2>
- Haywood, J. A., & Nahmad, H. M. (1962). *A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language*. London: Percy Lund, Humphries & Co. LTD.
- Hopper, P. J., & Thompson, S. A. (1984). The Discourse Basis for Lexical Categories in Universal Grammar. *Language (Linguistic Society of America)*, 60(4), 703–752.
- Ibnu Ya'isy. (tt). *Syarh al-mufaṣṣal* (Vol. 3). Kairo: idārat aṭ-ṭabā'at al-muriyyat.
- Ibrāhim, Ḥamdiyy Badarud Dīn. (1429H). *Mu'jamu l-Auzāni ṣ-ṣarfiyyati li kalimāti l-Qur'āni l-Karīmi*. Al-Qāhirah: Maktabah Ibn Taimiyyah. Diambil dari <https://www.alarabimag.com/books/26919-%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%AC%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%B2%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%B1%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%83%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%AA.html>

- James, C. (1980). *Contrastive analysis*. Harlow, Essex: Longman.
- Jawad, M. R. (2015). A Contrastive Study of Quantifiers in English and Arabic. *International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education (IJHSSE)*, 2(5), 285–308.
- Johansson, S. (2007). *Seeing through multilingual corpora: on the use of corpora in contrastive studies*. Amsterdam ; Philadelphia: J. Benjamins.
- Kamal, M. S. (2019). PERBANDINGAN STRUKTUR KATA SIFAT DALAM BAHASA ARAB DENGAN BAHASA INDONESIA. *لساننا (LISANUNA): Jurnal Ilmu Bahasa Arab dan Pembelajarannya*, 8(2), 184–193. <https://doi.org/10.22373/ls.v8i2.4562>
- Katamba, F., & Stonham, J. (2006). *Morphology* (Second Edition). Chippenham and Eastbourn: CPI Antony Rowe.
- Kesuma, T. M. J. (2015). Adjektiva dalam Bahasa Indonesia. Dalam *OPTIMALISASI FUNGSI BAHASA INDONESIA SEBAGAI WAHANA PEMBENTUKAN MENTAL DAN KARAKTER BANGSA DI ERA GLOBALISASI MENUJU INDONESIA EMAS 2045* (hlm. 252–259). Universitas Sanata Dharma, Yogyakarta: ADOBSI. Diambil dari <https://adobsi.org/prosiding-seminar-nasional-pibsi-xxxvii/>
- Kholishon, M. (2016). *Semantik Bahasa Arab: Kajian Historis, Teoretik & Aplikatif*. Sidoarjo: Lisan Arabi.
- Konieczna, E. (2012). MORPHOLOGICAL PRODUCTIVITY AND CREATIVITY IN A POLITICALLY CORRECT LANGUAGE: A CASE STUDY OF LEXICAL INNOVATION. *Bulletin of the Transilvania University of Braşov*, 5(2), 1–16.
- Kremers, J. M. (2003). *The Arabic noun phrase: a minimalist approach*. LOT, Utrecht.
- Kridalaksana, H. (1988). *Beberapa Prinsip Perpaduan Leksem dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Kridalaksana, H. (1989). *Pembentukan Kata dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Kridalaksana, H. (1991). Pengantar Tentang Pendekatan Historis Dalam Kajian Bahasa Melayu dan Bahasa Indonesia. Dalam H. Kridalaksana (Ed.), *Masa Lampau Bahasa Indonesia: Sebuah Bunga Rampai* (hlm. 1–21). Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Kridalaksana, H. (2005). *Kelas Kata dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Kridalaksana, H. (2008). *Kamus Linguistik* (3 ed.). Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Krzeszowski, T. P. (1990). *Contrasting languages: the scope of contrastive linguistics*. Berlin ; New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Levin, A. (2011). The Concept of Kalima in Old Arabic Grammar. Dalam G. Lancioni & L. Bettini (Ed.), *The word in Arabic* (hlm. 17–32). Leiden; Boston: Brill.
- Ma'ruf, A. (2004). *Pola Urutan Kata dalam Bahasa Arab: Studi Gramatika Kontranstif dengan Bahasa Indonesia*. (Disertasi). Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

- Mattes, V. (2014). *Types of reduplication: a case study of Bikol*. Berlin: De Gruyter Mouton.
- Mel'čuk, I., & Montre'al. (2000). Morphological processes. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 523–535). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Mithun, S., & Barbara. (2000). Incorporation. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 916–928). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Moravcsik, E. A., & Milwaukee. (2000). Infixation. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 545–552). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Mustarīhiy, Z. S. N. (2003). *Aṣ-ṣifatu l-musyabbahatu fi l-Qur`āni l-karīm: Dirāsaton Nahwiyatun ṣarfīyatun dilāliyyatun* (Ar-risālatu li Mutatallibāti darajati l-mājistīr). Qismu l-lugati l-‘Arabiyyati Kuliyyatu l-ādabi Jāmi’atu l-Yarmūk, Irbid, Yordania. Diambil dari <http://thesis.mandumah.com/Record/169133>
- Naḥlah, M. A. (1994). *Al-Ism wa Aṣ-ṣifāt fi An-Naḥwi Al-‘Arabiyy wa Ad-Dirāsāti Al-Urūbiyyah*. Iskandariyah: Dāru Al-Ma’rifah Al-Jāmi’iyyah. Diambil dari <https://ketabpedia.com/تحميل/الإسم-والصفة-في-النحو-العربي-والدراسا/>
- Nasir, A. (2014). Bahasa Arab Era Klasik dan Modern (Tinjauan Pembelajaran Teoritis). *Arabia*, 6(1), 21–52.
- Nur, T. (2014). SUMBANGAN BAHASA ARAB TERHADAP BAHASA INDONESIA DALAM PERSPEKTIF PENGEMBANGAN BAHASA DAN BUDAYA. *Humaniora*, 26(2), 235–243. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jh.5245>
- Ping Ke. (2019). *Contrastive Linguistics* (1st ed. 2019). Singapore: Springer Singapore : Imprint: Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-1385-1>
- Purwo, B. K. (1985). Teori Talmy Givon mengenai Kategori Sintaksis. Dalam B. K. Purwo (Ed.), *Untaian Teori Sintaksis 1970-1980an*. Jakarta: Arcan.
- Quirk, R. (Ed.). (1985). *A Comprehensive grammar of the English language*. London ; New York: Longman.
- Ramlan, M. (1991). *Tata bahasa Indonesia: Penggolongan Kata* (2 ed.). Yogyakarta: Andi Opset.
- Ramlan, M. (2001). *Ilmu Bahasa Indonesia Morfologi: Suatu Tinjauan Deskriptif*. Yogyakarta: CV. Karyono.
- Robins, R. H. (1989). *General Linguistics An Introductory Survey* (4 ed.). London & New York: Longman.

- Robins, R. H. (2000). Classical Antiquity. Dalam G. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 52–67). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Sasangka, S. S. T. W., Indiyastini, T., & Harijatiwidjaja, N. (2000). *Adjektiva dan adverbialia dalam bahasa Indonesia*. (A. E. Almanar, Ed.). Jakarta: Pusat Bahasa, Departemen Pendidikan Nasional.
- Schachter, P., & Shopen, T. (2007). Parts-of-speech system. Dalam T. Shopen (Ed.), *Language Typology and Syntactic Description* (2 ed., Vol. 1 Clause Structure, hlm. 1–60). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sudaryanto. (1993). *Metode dan Aneka Teknik Analisis Bahasa*. Yogyakarta: Duta Wacana University Press.
- Supardi, S., Hadi, S., Poedjosoedarmo, S., & Suhandano. (2017). Tipe-Tipe Kesalahan Konkordansi Gramatikal Sintaksis pada Frasa Bahasa Arab. *Bahasa dan Seni: Jurnal Bahasa, Sastra, Seni dan Pengajarannya*, 45(1), 001–012. <https://doi.org/10.17977/um015v45i12017p001>
- Suryaningsih, I., & Hendrawanto, H. (2017). Ilmu Balaghah: Tasybih dalam Manuskrip “Syarh Fī Bayān al-Majāz wa al-Tasybīh wa al-Kināyah.” *JURNAL Al-AZHAR INDONESIA SERI HUMANIORA*, 4(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.36722/sh.v4i1.245>
- Swiggers, P. (2000). Linguistic sign. Dalam G. E. Booij, C. Lehmann, & J. Mugdan (Ed.), *Morphologie Ein internationales Handbuch zur Flexion und Wortbildung / Morphology An International Handbook on Inflection and Word-Formation* (Vol. 1, hlm. 210–224). Berlin ; New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Tarigan, H. G. (2009). *Pengajaran Analisis Kontrastif Bahasa* (Edisi Revisi). Bandung: Angkasa.
- Thatcher, REV. G. W. (1951). *Arabic Grammar of the Written Language*. Sydney: Warden of Camden College.
- Tucker, G. H. (1998). *The lexicogrammar of adjectives: a systemic functional approach to lexis*. London ; New York: Cassell.
- Verhaar, J. M. W. (2008). *Asas-Asas Linguistik Umum* (6 ed.). Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Versteegh, K. (1997a). *Landmarks in linguistic thought III: The Arabic linguistic tradition*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Versteegh, K. (1997b). *The Arabic Language*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Versteegh, K. (1997c). The Arabic Tradition. Dalam E. F. K. KOERNER (Ed.), *The Emergence of Semantics in Four Linguistic Traditions: Hebrew, Sanskrit, Greek,*

Arabic (Vol. 82, hlm. 225–284). Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
<https://doi.org/10.1075/sihols.82>

Wierzbicka, A. (2000). Lexical prototypes as a universal basis for cross-linguistic identification of parts of speech. Dalam P. M. Vogel & B. Comrie (Ed.), *Approaches to the typology of word classes* (hlm. 285–317). Berlin ; New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

Wright, W. (1981). *A Grammar of The Arabic Language* (Vol. 1). London: Cambridge University Press.

Yanyan, H. (2011). *Kata Penyukat dalam Bahasa Mandarin* (Tesis). Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Zentz, L. (2017). *Statehood, Scale and Hierarchy*. <https://doi.org/10.21832/ZENTZ8460>