

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### A. Buku

- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud, 2015, *Penelitian Hukum*, Kencana, Jakarta.
- Mason, R. Chuck, 2010, "Status of Forces Agreement (SOFA): What Is It, and How Has It Been Utilized?", DIANE Publishing.
- Simic, Olivera, 2012, *Regulation of Sexual Conduct in UN Peacekeeping Operations*, Springer Berlin Heidelberg, Jerman.
- Sukanto, Soerjono dan Sri Mamudji, 2009, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*, Raja Grafindo Perkasa, Jakarta.

### B. Jurnal

- Boom, Rembert, "Introductory Note to United Nations Security Council Resolution 2272 & Secretary-General Report on Special Measures for Protection from Sexual Exploitation and Sexual Abuse", *International Legal Materials*, Vol. 55, 2016.
- Bovens, Mark, "Analysing and Assessing Accountability: A Conceptual Framework", *European Law Journal*, Vol. 13, No. 4, Juni 2007.
- Brouwer, Anne-Marie De, "The Importance of Understanding Sexual Violence in Conflict for Investigation and Prosecution Purposes" *Cornell International Law Journal*, Vol. 48, No. 3, 2016.
- Burke, Róisín, "Status of Forces Deployed on UN Peacekeeping Operations: Jurisdictional Immunity", *Journal of Conflict & Security Law*, Vol. 16, No. 1, 2011.
- Burnet, Jennie E., "Situating Sexual Violence in Rwanda (1990-2001): Sexual Agency, Sexual Consent, and the Political Economy of War", *African Studies Review*, Vol. 55, No. 2, September 2021.
- Cater, Linda E., "The Principle of Complementarity and the International Criminal Court: The Role of *Ne Bis in Idem*", *Santa Clara Journal of International Law*, Vol. 8, No. 1, 2010.
- Deen-Racsmany, Zsuzsanna, "Exclusive Criminal Jurisdiction over UN Peacekeepers and the UN Project(s) on Criminal Accountability: A Self-

Fulfilling Prophecy?”, *Military Law and the Law of War Review*, Vol. 53, No. 2, 2014.

Defeis, Elizabeth F., “U.N. Peacekeepers and Sexual Abuse and Exploitation: An End to Impunity”, *Washington University Global Studies Law Review*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 2008.

Donais, Timothy dan Eric Tanguay, “Protection of Civilians and Peacekeeping’s Accountability Deficit”, *International Peacekeeping*, Februari 2021.

Ewing, Katie, “Attitudes and Responses to Rape in Light of the Low Conviction Rape”, *Plymouth Law and Criminal Justice Review*, Vol. 2, 2009.

Fleck, Dieter, “The legal status of personnel involved in United Nations peace operations”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol. 95, No. 891-892.

Gaggioli, Gloria, “Sexual violence in armed conflicts: A violation of international humanitarian law and human rights law”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol. 96, No. 894, 2014.

Horne, Cale, Kellan Robinson, dan Megan Lloyd, “The Relationship between Contributors’ Domestic Abuses and Peacekeeper Misconduct in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations”, *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 64, 2020.

Jain, Neha, “A Separate Law for Peacekeepers: The Clash between the Security Council and the International Criminal Court”, *The European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 16, No. 2, 2005.

Kanetake, Machiko, “Whose Zero Tolerance Counts? Reassessing a Zero Tolerance Policy against Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by UN Peacekeepers”, *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 17, No. 2, 2010.

Kent, Vanessa L., “Peacekeepers as Perpetrators of Abuse”, *African Security Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 2, 2005.

Kovatch, Bonnie, “Sexual exploitation and abuse in UN peacekeeping missions: A case study of MONUC and MONUSCO”, *The Journal of Middle East and Africa*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 2016.

Krishnakumar, Akshaya dan Shankey Verma, “Understanding Domestic Violence in India During COVID-19: a Routine Activity Approach”, *Asian Journal of Criminology*, Vol. 16, 2021.

- Leahy, Susan, “Bad Laws or Bad Attitudes? Assessing the Impact of Societal Attitudes upon the Conviction Rate for Rape in Ireland”, *Irish Journal of Applied Social Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 1, 2014.
- Lee, Sabine dan Susan Bartels, “‘They Put a Few Coins in Your Hand to Drop a Baby in You’: A Study of Peacekeeper-fathered Children in Haiti”, *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 27, No. 2, 2020.
- Lundgren, Magnus, Kseniya Oksamytna, dan Katharina P. Coleman, “Only as fast as its troop contributors: Incentives, capabilities, and constraints in the UN’s peacekeeping response”, *Journal of Peace Research*, Juni 2020.
- Mudgway, Cassandra, “Sexual exploitation by UN peacekeepers: the ‘survival sex’ gap in international human rights law”, *The International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 21, No. 9, 2017.
- Murphy, Ray “An Assessment of UN Efforts to Address Sexual Misconduct by Peacekeeping Personnel”, *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 13, No. 4, 2006.
- Neudorfer, Kelly, “Protecting against or Contributing to the Problem? Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in UN Peacekeeping”, *Critical Quarterly for Legislation and Law*, Vol. 99, No. 4, 2016.
- Odello, Marco dan Róisín Burke, “Between immunity and impunity: peacekeeping and sexual abuses and violence”, *International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 20, No. 6, 2016.
- Odello, Marco, “Tackling Criminal Acts in Peacekeeping Operations: The Accountability of Peacekeepers”, *Journal of Conflict & Security Law*, Vol. 15, No. 2.
- Sharma, Prachi, M. K. Unnikrishnan, dan Abishek Sharma, “Sexual violence in India: addressing gaps between policy and implementation”, *Health Policy and Planning*, Vol. 30, 2015.
- Shifa, Muluka, “Rape Under the Blue Helmets: Ethiopia’s Responsibility to Combat Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by Its Peacekeepers”, *William & Mary Policy Review*, Vol. 10, 2019.
- Sinclair, Ian, “The Law of Sovereign Immunity. Recent Developments”, *Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law*, Vol. 167.
- Vezina, Renee, “Combating Impunity in Haiti: Why the ICC Should Prosecute Sexual Abuse by UN Peacekeepers”, *Ave Maria International Law Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 2, 2012.

### C. Hasil Penelitian/Tugas Akhir

Mudgway, Cassandra, 2016, “Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by UN Peacekeepers: Towards A Hybrid Solution”, Disertasi, University of Canterbury.

Rosqvist, Alva 2020, UN Peacekeeping Forces: a Legal Analysis of Individual Accountability for Sexual Exploitation and Abuse, Tesis, Lund University.

### D. Internet

Aksunger, Selman, “No legal remedy for victims of UN peacekeepers”, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/analysis-news/no-legal-remedy-for-victims-of-un-peacekeepers/1330381>, diakses 25 Mei 2021.

Al Jazeera, “UN calls for Bangladesh army probe after Al Jazeera investigation”, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/2/4/un-calls-for-bangladesh-army-probe-after-al-jazeera-investigation>, diakses 7 Juni 2021.

Chamas, Zena, “Bangladesh faces a silent rape crisis despite recent Government approval of death penalty for sex crimes”, <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-10-24/bangladesh-faces-rape-crisis-despite-death-penalty-law/12769782>, diakses 8 Juni 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Actions taken by national governments”, <https://conduct.unmissions.org/sea-actions>, 10 Mei 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Complaints”, <https://conduct.unmissions.org/enforcement-complaints>, diakses 19 April 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Disciplinary processes”, <https://conduct.unmissions.org/enforcement-disciplinary>, diakses 15 Mei 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Investigations”, <https://conduct.unmissions.org/enforcement-investigations>, diakses 20 Februari 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Key terms”, <https://conduct.unmissions.org/sea-investigations>, diakses 5 Mei 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Nationality of alleged perpetrators”, <https://conduct.unmissions.org/sea-subjects>, diakses 11 Juni 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Paternity Claims”,  
<https://conduct.unmissions.org/remedial-paternity>, diakses 16 Mei 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Sexual Exploitation and Abuse”,  
<https://conduct.unmissions.org/sea-overview>, diakses 5 Desember 2020.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Sexual Exploitation and Abuse”,  
<https://conduct.unmissions.org/sea-overview>, diakses 5 Desember 2020.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Status by investigating entity”,  
<https://conduct.unmissions.org/sea-investigations>, diakses 5 Mei 2021.

Conduct in UN Field Missions, “Victim Assistance”,  
<https://conduct.unmissions.org/remedial-victim-assistance>, 16 Mei 2021.

Cousins, Sophie, “‘I’m here to work, not for sex’: battling violence against women in Rwanda”,  
<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2018/dec/27/battling-violence-against-women-rwanda>, diakses 10 Juni 2021.

Das, Shuva, “Rape in Bangladesh: An Epidemic Turn of Sexual Violence”,  
<https://hir.harvard.edu/rape-in-bangladesh-an-epidemic-turn-of-sexual-violence/>, diakses 8 Juni 2021.

Equality Now, “Sexual Violence in India”,  
[https://www.equalitynow.org/learn\\_more\\_sexual\\_violence\\_in\\_india](https://www.equalitynow.org/learn_more_sexual_violence_in_india), diakses 12 Juni 2021.

Human Rights Watch, “No Law, No Justice, No State for Victims The Culture of Impunity in Post-Conflict Nepal”  
<https://www.hrw.org/report/2020/11/20/no-law-no-justice-no-state-victims/culture-impunity-post-conflict-nepal>, diakses 3 Juni 2021.

Human Rights Watch, “The Legacy of Rwanda’s Community-Based Gacaca Courts”,  
<https://www.hrw.org/report/2011/05/31/justice-compromised/legacy-rwandas-community-based-gacaca-courts>, diakses 10 Juni 2021.

International Commission of Jurists, “Nepal: Despite new criminal laws, impunity for acts of torture prevails”,  
<https://www.icj.org/nepal-despite-new-criminal-laws-impunity-for-acts-of-torture-prevails/>, diakses 1 Juni 2021.

Jennings, Kathleen, “The Immunity Dilemma: Peacekeepers’ Crimes and the UN’s response”,  
<https://www.e-ir.info/2017/09/18/the-immunity-dilemma-peacekeepers-crimes-and-the-uns-response/>, diakses 22 Mei 2021.

Kamruzzaman, Md., “Bangladesh finalizes anti-rape law with death penalty”,  
<https://www.aa.com.tr/en/asia-pacific/bangladesh-finalizes-anti-rape-law-with-death-penalty/2005265>, diakses 8 Juni 2021.

Lee, Sabine dan Susan Bartels, “‘They put a few coins in your hands to drop a baby in you’ – 265 stories of Haitian children abandoned by UN fathers”,  
<https://theconversation.com/they-put-a-few-coins-in-your->

[hands-to-drop-a-baby-in-you-265-stories-of-haitian-children-abandoned-by-un-fathers-114854](#), diakses 8 Januari 2021.

Maharjan, Rukamanee, “Justice for the victims”, <https://www.dandc.eu/en/article/nepal-must-urgently-reform-its-sexual-violence-laws>, diakses 1 Juni 2021.

Peltier, Elian, “U.N. Peacekeepers in Haiti Said to Have Fathered Hundreds of Children”, <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/12/18/world/americas/haiti-un-peacekeepers.html>, diakses 8 Januari 2021.

Rai, Dipu, “No country for women: India reported 88 rape cases every day in 2019”, <https://www.indiatoday.in/diu/story/no-country-for-women-india-reported-88-rape-cases-every-day-in-2019-1727078-2020-09-30>, diakses 1 Februari 2021.

Sakib, SM Najmus, “UN awards over 800 Bangladeshi armed forces personnel”, <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/asia-pacific/un-awards-over-800-bangladeshi-armed-forces-personnel/2040850>, diakses 5 Juni 2021.

Sarda, Kanu, “Under 30 per cent conviction rate in rape cases in India, says NCRB data”, <https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2020/oct/03/under-30-per-centconviction-rate-in-rape-cases-in-india-says-ncrb-data-2205090.html#:~:text=NEW%20DELHI%3A%20On%20an%20average,accused%2C%20only%2028%20gets%20convicted>, diakses 1 Februari 2021.

The Diplomat, “Violence Againsts Women in India Must End. Now.”, <https://thediplomat.com/2020/10/violence-against-women-in-india-must-end-now/>, diakses 11 Juni 2021.

The Law Dictionary, “JURISDICTION”, <https://thelawdictionary.org/jurisdiction/>. The Law Dictionary, “EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION”, <https://dictionary.thelaw.com/exclusive-jurisdiction/>, diakses 25 Desember 2020.

UN Meetings Coverage and Press Releases, “Problem of Sexual Abuse by Peacekeepers Now Openly Recognized, Broad Strategy in Place to Address It, Security Council Told”, <https://www.un.org/press/en/2006/sc8649.doc.htm>, diakses 25 Juni 2021.

UN News, “Nepal: Over six decades of service with UN peacekeeping”, <https://news.un.org/en/gallery/569431>, diakses 1 Juni 2021.

UN Sustainable Development Group, “Shadow Pandemic: UN India responds to uptick in violence against women and girls during COVID-19”, <https://unsdg.un.org/latest/stories/shadow-pandemic-un-india-responds-uptick-violence-against-women-and-girls-during>, diakses 11 Juni 2021.

UN Women Asia and the Pacific, “Women live a life free of violence”, <https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/en/countries/bangladesh/women-live-a-life-free-of-violence>, diakses 30 Januari 2021.

UN Women, “Global Database on Violence against Women Ethiopia”, <https://evaw-global-database.unwomen.org/fr/countries/africa/ethiopia#5>, diakses 30 Mei 2021.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “CONDUCT IN UN FIELD MISSIONS, a new web platform launched”, <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/conduct-un-field-missions-new-web-platform-launched>, diakses 28 Maret 2021.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Contribution of Uniformed Personnel to UN by Country and Personnel Type as of 30/04/21”, [https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/01-summary\\_of\\_contributions\\_37\\_apr2021.pdf](https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/01-summary_of_contributions_37_apr2021.pdf), diakses 7 Juni 2021.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Contributions to UN Peacekeeping Operations By Country and Post”, [https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/01\\_summary\\_of\\_contributions\\_32.pdf](https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/01_summary_of_contributions_32.pdf), diakses 20 Desember 2020.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Contributors to UN Peacekeeping Operations by Country and Post Police, UN Military Experts on Mission, Staff Officers and Troops”, [https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/01\\_summary\\_of\\_contributions\\_33.pdf](https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/01_summary_of_contributions_33.pdf), diakses 1 Juni 2021.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Ethiopia”, <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/ethiopia>, diakses 29 Mei 2021.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Military”, <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/military>, diakses 28 November 2020.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Our History”, <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/our-history>, diakses 26 November 2020.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Principles of Peacekeeping”, <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/our-history>, diakses 26 November 2020.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Rwanda”, <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/rwanda>, diakses 10 Juni 2021.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “Uniformed Personnel Contributing Countries by Ranking as of 31/03/21”, [https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/02-country\\_ranking\\_36\\_mar2021.pdf](https://peacekeeping.un.org/sites/default/files/02-country_ranking_36_mar2021.pdf), diakses 29 Mei 2021.

United Nations Peacekeeping, “What Is Peacekeeping”, <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/what-is-peacekeeping>, diakses 26 November 2020.

United Nations Population Fund, “Female genital mutilation (FGM) frequently asked questions”, [https://www.unfpa.org/resources/female-genital-mutilation-fgm-frequently-asked-questions#where\\_practiced](https://www.unfpa.org/resources/female-genital-mutilation-fgm-frequently-asked-questions#where_practiced), diakses 30 Januari 2021.

United Nations Treaty Collection, “*Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment*”, [https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=IV-9&chapter=4&clang=en](https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-9&chapter=4&clang=en), diakses 1 Juni 2021.

United Nations Treaty Collection, “*Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women*”, [https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=IV-8&chapter=4&clang=en](https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-8&chapter=4&clang=en), diakses 1 Juni 2021.

United Nations Treaty Collection, “*International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*”, [https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=IV-4&chapter=4&clang=en](https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-4&chapter=4&clang=en), diakses 1 Juni 2021.

United Nations Treaty Collection, “*International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*”, [https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=IV-3&chapter=4&clang=en](https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-3&chapter=4&clang=en), diakses 1 Juni 2021.

USAID, “Gender Equality and Women’s Empowerment”, <https://www.usaid.gov/ethiopia/gender-equality-and-womens-empowerment>, diakses 30 Mei 2021.

Wheeler, Skye, “UN Peacekeeping has a Sexual Abuse Problem”, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/01/11/un-peacekeeping-has-sexual-abuse-problem>, diakses 12 Januari 2021.

## E. Perjanjian Internasional

Agreement between Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the Status of their Forces, 19 Juni 1951, North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, 14 Desember 1946, United Nations Treaty Series, Vol. 90.

Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel, 9 Desember 1994, United Nations Treaty Series, Vol. 2051.

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 17 Juli 1998, United Nations Treaty Series, Vol. 2187.

Statute of the International Tribunal for Rwanda, 31 Januari 2010.

Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 18 April 1961, United Nations Treaty Series, Vol. 500.

#### **F. Putusan Pengadilan Internasional**

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Case No. ICTR-96-4-T, The Prosecutor v. Jean-Paul Akayesu Judgement, 2 September 1998.

International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia Case No. IT-95-17/1-T, Prosecutor v. Anto Furundzija, 10 Desember 1998.

International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia Case No. IT-96-23-T dan IT-96-23/1-T, Prosecutor v. Dragoljub Kunarac et.al, 22 Februari 2001.

#### **G. Resolusi Badan PBB**

UN General Assembly Resolution A/45/594, “Comprehensive Review of the Whole Question of Peace-keeping Operations in All Their Aspects”, 9 Oktober 1990.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/60/980, “Note by Secretary-General on Ensuring the accountability of United Nations staff and experts on mission with respect to criminal acts committed in peacekeeping operations, 16 Agustus 2006.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/61/19, “Report of the Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations and its Working Group on the 2007 resumed session”, 12 Juni 2007.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/66/174, “Criminal accountability of United Nations officials and experts on mission”, 23 September 2011.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/69/779, “Report of the Secretary-General on Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and abuse”, 13 Februari 2015.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/70/729, “Report of the Secretary-General on Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and sexual abuse”, 16 Februari 2016.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/71/818, “Report of the Secretary-General on Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and abuse: a new approach”, 28 Februari 2017.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/72/751, “Report of the Secretary-General on Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and abuse”, 15 Februari 2018.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/75/754, “Report of the Secretary-General on Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and abuse”, 15 Februari 2021.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/75/754, “Update to information on all allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions (2010 – 2019)”, 15 Februari 2021.

UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/62/214, “United Nations Comprehensive Strategy on Assistance and Support to Victims of Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by United Nations Staff and Related Personnel”, 7 Maret 2008.

UN Security Council Resolution S/RES/1320, “The situation between Eritrea and Ethiopia”, 15 September 2000.

UN Security Council Resolution S/RES/2272, “Resolution 2272 (2016)”, 11 Maret 2016.

## **H. Dokumen**

Berkley Center for Religion, Peace, and World Affairs, “A Crisis of Rape in Bangladesh: Opportunities for Faith Engagement”, Februari 2021.

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women CEDAW/C/GC/30, “General recommendation No. 30 on women in conflict prevention, conflict and post-conflict situations”, 1 November 2013.

Equality Now, “Sexual Violence in South Asia: Legal and Other Barriers to Justice for Survivors”, 2021.

UN Children’s Fund, “Child Sexual Abuse, Exploitation and Trafficking in Bangladesh”.

UN Children’s Fund, “Ending Child Marriage: A profile of progress in Bangladesh”, Oktober 2020.

UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, “Policy on Accountability for Conduct and Discipline in Field Missions”, 1 Agustus 2015.

UN Human Rights Committee CCPR/C/GC/32, “General comment No. 32 on Article 14: Right to equality before courts and tribunals and to fair trial”, 23 Agustus 2007.

UN Secretariat ST/SGB/2003/13, “Secretary-General’s Bulletin on Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and sexual abuse”, 9 Oktober 2003.

UNHCR dan Save the Children-UK, “Note for Implementing and Operational Partners by UNHCR and Save the Children-UK on Sexual Violence & Exploitation: The Experience of Refugee Children in Guinea, Liberia and Sierra Leone based on Initial Findings and Recommendations from Assessment Mission 22 October - 30 November 2001”, Februari 2002.

Women’s Rehabilitation Centre (WOREC) dan WILPF, “The Prosecution of Sexual Violence in Nepal”, April 2011.

## **I. Peraturan Perundang-undangan**

Bangladesh Penal Code 1860.

Bangladesh Prevention of Oppression against Women and Children Act 2000.

Criminal Code of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia 2004.

India Criminal Law (Amendment) Act 2013.

Nepal National Penal (Code) Act 2017.

Rwanda Penal Code 1977.

Rwanda Prevention and Punishment of Gender-Based Violence Act 2008.