



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- [1] ENISA, “Main incidents in the EU and worldwide ENISA Threat Landscape,” 2020.
- [2] A. Dulaunoy, G. Wagener, A. Iklody, S. Mokaddem, and C. Wagner, “AN INDICATOR SCORING METHOD FOR MISP PLATFORMS,” 2018.
- [3] M. Maasberg, M. Ko, and N. L. Beebe, “Exploring a systematic approach to malware threat assessment,” in *Proceedings of the Annual Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences*, Mar. 2016, vol. 2016-March, pp. 5517–5526. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2016.682.
- [4] K. Ram, M. Rao, and D. Pant, “A threat risk modeling framework for Geospatial Weather Information System (GWIS): a DREAD based study,” *IJACSA International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications*, vol. 1, no. 3, 2010, [Online]. Available: <http://ijacsa.thesai.org/>
- [5] J. Gordon, V. Kraj, J. H. Hwang, and A. Raja, “A Security Assessment for Consumer WiFi Drones,” Nov. 2019. doi: 10.1109/ICII.2019.00011.
- [6] Z. Lai, Y. Shen, and G. Zhang, “A security risk assessment method of website based on threat analysis combined with AHP and entropy weight,” in *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Software Engineering and Service Sciences, ICSESS*, Jul. 2016, vol. 0, pp. 481–484. doi: 10.1109/ICSESS.2016.7883113.
- [7] R. W. Saaty, “The Analytic Hierarchy Process-What it is and how it is used,” 1987.
- [8] C. Wagner, A. Dulaunoy, G. Wagener, and A. Iklody, “MISP - The design and implementation of a collaborative threat intelligence sharing platform,” in *WISCS 2016 - Proceedings of the 2016 ACM Workshop on Information Sharing and Collaborative Security, co-located with CCS 2016*, Oct. 2016, pp. 49–56. doi: 10.1145/2994539.2994542.
- [9] S. Hakak, W. Z. Khan, M. Imran, K. K. R. Choo, and M. Shoaib, “Have You Been a Victim of COVID-19-Related Cyber Incidents? Survey, Taxonomy, and Mitigation Strategies,” *IEEE Access*, vol. 8, pp. 124134–124144, 2020, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2020.3006172.
- [10] ENISA, “A good practice guide of using taxonomies in incident prevention and detection,” 2016, doi: 10.2824/780536.
- [11] J. Lan, “Research on Cybersecurity Risk Assessment in SCADA Networks Based on AHP-RSR,” in *Proceedings - 2020 International Conference on Communications, Information System and Computer Engineering, CISCE 2020*, Jul. 2020, pp. 361–364. doi: 10.1109/CISCE50729.2020.00079.
- [12] Press OU, *Oxford English Dictionary*. 2013.
- [13] M. S. Abu, S. R. Selamat, A. Ariffin, and R. Yusof, “Cyber threat intelligence – Issue and challenges,” *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 371–379, Apr. 2018, doi: 10.11591/ijeecs.v10.i1.pp371-379.
- [14] BSSN, “Indonesia Cyber Security Monitoring Report,” 2019.



- [15] A. Bendovschi, “Cyber-Attacks – Trends, Patterns and Security Countermeasures,” *Procedia Economics and Finance*, vol. 28, pp. 24–31, 2015, doi: 10.1016/s2212-5671(15)01077-1.
- [16] G. Rasool, S. Iqbal, S. Hussain, A. Kamal, and S. Ahmad, “Threat Modelling Methodologies: A Survey,” *Sci.Int.(Lahore)*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 1607–1609, 2014, [Online]. Available: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/307902746>
- [17] Musianto, “Perbedaan Pendekatan Kuantitatif dengan Pendekatan Kualitatif dalam Metode Penelitian,” 2002.
- [18] H. Cho, S. Lee, N. Kim, B. Kim, and J. Park, “Method of Quantification of Cyber Threat Based on Indicator of Compromise,” Sep. 2018. doi: 10.1109/PlatCon.2018.8472733.
- [19] Kaspersky, “Indicator of Compromise (IoC),” 2018.
- [20] D. Planqué, “Cyber Threat Intelligence From confusion to clarity; An investigation into Cyber Threat Intelligence,” 2017.
- [21] L. Qiang, Y. Zeming, L. Baoxu, J. Zhengwei, and Y. Jian, “Framework of cyber attack attribution based on threat intelligence,” in *Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social-Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering, LNICST*, 2017, vol. 190, pp. 92–103. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-52727-7\_11.
- [22] MISP, “MISP-Taxonomies,” 2021. <https://github.com/MISP/misp-taxonomies>
- [23] ENISA, “Reference Incident Classification Taxonomy: Task Force Status and Way Forward,” 2018. [Online]. Available: [www.enisa.europa.eu](http://www.enisa.europa.eu)
- [24] J. D. Meier, A. Mackman, M. Dunner, S. Vasireddy, R. Escamilla, and A. Murukan, “Threat Modeling.” Jun. 2010. [Online]. Available: [https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/msp-n-p/ff648644\(v=pandp.10\)?redirectedfrom=MSDN](https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/msp-n-p/ff648644(v=pandp.10)?redirectedfrom=MSDN)
- [25] H. Carvey, “Windows Forensic Analysis Toolkit: Advanced Analysis Techniques for Windows 7,” 2012.
- [26] D. Deka, N. Sarma, and N. J. Panicker, “Malware detection vectors and analysis techniques: A brief survey,” in *2016 International Conference on Accessibility to Digital World, ICADW 2016 - Proceedings*, Jul. 2016, pp. 81–85. doi: 10.1109/ICADW.2016.7942517.
- [27] BITS, “Malware Risks and Mitigation Report,” 2011.
- [28] S. Peng, S. Yu, and A. Yang, “Smartphone malware and its propagation modeling: A survey,” *IEEE Communications Surveys and Tutorials*, vol. 16, no. 2. Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc., pp. 925–941, 2014. doi: 10.1109/SURV.2013.070813.00214.
- [29] Microsoft, “Microsoft Security Intelligence Report,” 2011.
- [30] D. T. Sullivan, “Survey of Malware Threats and Recommendations to Improve Cybersecurity for Industrial Control Systems Version 1.0,” 2015.



- [31] "Kaspersky Threats Classes." [Online]. Available: <https://threats.kaspersky.com/en/class/>
- [32] F-Secure", "Classification Guide | F-Secure." [Online]. Available: [https://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/guides/classification\\_guide.shtml](https://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/guides/classification_guide.shtml)
- [33] J. Aycock, *Computer Viruses and Malware (Advances in Information Security, 22)*, 2006th ed. Springer, 2006.
- [34] Monnappa. K. A, *Learning Malware Analysis : Explore the Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Analyze and Investigate Windows Malware*. Packt Publishing Ltd, 2018.
- [35] W. Stallings, *Computer Security: Principles and Practice*, 4th ed. PEARSON INDIA, 2021.
- [36] P. Janes, "People, Process, and Technologies Impact on Information Data Loss," 2012.
- [37] S. Yilmaz, S. Zavrak, and Z. #2, "Adware: A Review," 2015. [Online]. Available: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/294709236>
- [38] S. Suresh, F. di Troia, K. Potika, and M. Stamp, "An analysis of Android adware," *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 147–160, Sep. 2019, doi: 10.1007/s11416-018-0328-8.
- [39] L. Constantin, "What is adware? How it works and how to protect against it." Jun. 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.csoonline.com/article/3406422/what-is-adware-how-it-works-and-how-to-protect-against-it.html>
- [40] J. Gao, L. Li, P. Kong, T. F. Bissyande, and J. Klein, "Should You Consider Adware as Malware in Your Study?," Feb. 2019. doi: 10.1109/SANER.2019.8668010.
- [41] D. L. Prowse, *CompTIA security+ SY0-401 authorized cert guide, deluxe edition*. Pearson Education, 2015.
- [42] C. Wysopal and C. Eng, "Static Detection of Application Backdoors," 2007. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11623-010-0024-4>.
- [43] Malwarebytes, "Backdoor Computing Attacks." <https://www.malwarebytes.com/backdoor> (accessed May 15, 2021).
- [44] D. Harley, A. Lee, and C. Borghello, "Net of the Living Dead: Bots, Botnets and Zombies," 2012.
- [45] S. Almutairi, S. Mahfoudh, S. Almutairi, and J. S. Alowibdi, "Hybrid Botnet Detection Based on Host and Network Analysis," *Journal of Computer Networks and Communications*, vol. 2020, 2020, doi: 10.1155/2020/9024726.
- [46] S. A. Rahalkar, *Certified Ethical Hacker (CEH) Foundation Guide*. Apress, 2016. doi: 10.1007/978-1-4842-2325-3.
- [47] X. Wang, L.-Y. Chen, F. Liu, and Z. Lei, "Analysis and Modeling of the Botnet Propagation Characteristics," Sep. 2010. doi: 10.1109/WICOM.2010.5601301.



- [48] Techopedia", "Browser Modifier." Jun. 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://www.techopedia.com/definition/41/browser-modifier>
- [49] Avast Academy Team", "What is a Browser Hijacker?" [Online]. Available: <https://www.avast.com/c-browser-hijacker>
- [50] US Norton, "What Are Browser Hijackers?" <https://us.norton.com/internetsecurity-malware-what-are-browser-hijackers.html>
- [51] Kaspersky", "What Is Browser Hijacking?" Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/threats/browser-hijacking>
- [52] S. Pilici, "How to remove BrowserModifier:Win32/Prifou Virus (Removal Guide)." Jun. 2017. [Online]. Available: <https://malwaretips.com/blogs/remove-browsermodifier-win32-prifou/>
- [53] J. Gardiner, M. Cova, and S. Nagaraja, "Command & Control Understanding, Denying and Detecting," 2014.
- [54] F-Secure, "Constructor Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: <https://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/constructor.shtml>
- [55] W. Han, J. Xue, Y. Wang, L. Huang, Z. Kong, and L. Mao, "MalDAE: Detecting and explaining malware based on correlation and fusion of static and dynamic characteristics," *Computers and Security*, vol. 83, pp. 208–233, Jun. 2019, doi: 10.1016/j.cose.2019.02.007.
- [56] R. v. Deshmukh and K. K. Devadkar, "Understanding DDoS attack & its effect in cloud environment," in *Procedia Computer Science*, 2015, vol. 49, no. 1, pp. 202–210. doi: 10.1016/j.procs.2015.04.245.
- [57] R. Shimonski, *CEH v9: Certified Ethical Hacker Version 9 Study Guide*, 3rd ed. Sybex, 2016.
- [58] M. Souppaya and K. Scarfone, "Guide to Malware Incident Prevention and Handling for Desktops and Laptops," Gaithersburg, MD, Jul. 2013. doi: 10.6028/NIST.SP.800-83r1.
- [59] S., D. Liu, S. Miller, M. Lucas, A. Singh, and J. Davis, *Firewall Policies and VPN Configurations*, 1st ed. Syngress, 2006.
- [60] U. Kignuolis, "What are dialers and how to remove them." Jun. 2017. [Online]. Available: <https://www.2-spyware.com/dialers-removal>
- [61] Panda Security", "What is a dialer? - Panda Security." [Online]. Available: <https://www.pandasecurity.com/en/security-info/dialer/>
- [62] Kaspersky", "What Is BitTorrent and Is It Safe?" Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/definitions/bittorrent>
- [63] J. C. Chen and B. Li, "Evolution of Exploit Kits: Exploring Past Trends and Current Improvements."



- [64] A. Kurniawan, A. Fitriansyah, and L. Lppm, "What is Exploit Kit and How Does it Work?," Jun. 2017.
- [65] P. Szor, *The art of computer virus research and defense*. 2005.
- [66] D., "Exploits and exploit kits - Windows security." Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/security/threat-protection/intelligence/exploits-malware>
- [67] "Exploit kit Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: [https://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/exploit\\_kit.shtml](https://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/exploit_kit.shtml)
- [68] F-Secure, "Hack-Tool Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: <https://www.f-secure.com/sw-desc/hack-tool.shtml>
- [69] M. Corporation, "Threat description search results - Microsoft Security Intelligence." [Online]. Available: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/wdsi/threats/threat-search?query=hacktool>
- [70] "Hacktool." Jun. 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://blog.malwarebytes.com/detections/hacktool/>
- [71] Microsoft", "Hacktool - Microsoft Security Intelligence." [Online]. Available: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/wdsi/threats/threat-search?query=hacktool>
- [72] F-Secure, "Joke Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: <https://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/joke.shtml>
- [73] "Monitoring-Tool Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: <https://www.f-secure.com/sw-desc/monitoring-tool.shtml>
- [74] V. Shanmugavel, S. Sankar, A. Kumar, M. Satheeshkumar, and S. Malathi, "Potentially Unwanted Program Analysis and Detection using YARA Rules," *International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology*, vol. 9, no. 5, Jun. 2020, doi: 10.35940/ijeat.E9855.069520.
- [75] A. Goretsky, "Problematic, Unloved and Argumentative: What is a potentially unwanted application (PUA)?," 2011.
- [76] "Ransomware Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: <https://www.f-secure.com/v-descs/ransomware.shtml>
- [77] Kaspersky", "Ransomware – definition, prevention and removal." Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/threats/ransomware>
- [78] Deloitte, "Taking data hostage: The rise of ransomware."
- [79] N. Shah and M. Farik, "Ransomware-Threats, Vulnerabilities And Recommendations," *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SCIENTIFIC & TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH*, vol. 6, no. 06, 2017, [Online]. Available: [www.ijstr.org](http://www.ijstr.org)
- [80] McAfee, "Understanding Ransomware and Strategies to Defeat it McAfee Labs."



- [81] A. Mohanta, M. Hahad, and K. Velmurugan, *Preventing Ransomware: Understand, prevent, and remediate ransomware attacks*. Packt Publishing, 2018.
- [82] M. N. Miah, "Ransomware Attacks: Challenges and Defence." [Online]. Available: <https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02558819>
- [83] Nccic and Ics-cert, "Destructive Malware," 2017. [Online]. Available: <http://www.us-cert.gov/privacy/>
- [84] K. Grustniy, "Remote tech support, yet another risk factor for business." Jun. 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/blog/dangerous-remote-access/27538/>
- [85] Cyberint, "Legit Remote Admin Tools Turn Into Threat Actors' Tools," 2019.
- [86] C. J. Dietrich, C. Rossow, and N. Pohlmann, "Exploiting visual appearance to cluster and detect rogue software," 2013. doi: 10.1145/2480362.2480697.
- [87] SC Magazine, "Rogue software The plague of rogue anti-virus," 2010. [Online]. Available: [www.scmagazineus.com](http://www.scmagazineus.com)
- [88] M. Cova, C. Leita, O. Thonnard, A. Keromytis, and M. Dacier, "Gone Rogue: An Analysis of Rogue Security Software Campaigns." [Online]. Available: <http://www.symantec.com>
- [89] S. Anderson, "What is Rogue Security Software and How to Protect Against it." Jun. 2020. [Online]. Available: <https://www.safetymagazine.com/blog/what-is-rogue-security-software-and-how-to-protect-against-it/>
- [90] Sheridan", "Information Security - Misleading Applications." [Online]. Available: <https://it.sheridancollege.ca/service-catalogue/security/misleading-apps.html>
- [91] McAfee, "Rootkits, Part 1 of 3: The Growing Threat," 2006.
- [92] J. Alsalam, S. Banerjee, G. Musick, and R. Saftoiu, "Computer Security and Rootkits," 2005.
- [93] "Microsoft | Malware Protection Center Threat Report: Rootkits," 2012.
- [94] M. Corporation, "Microsoft Security Intelligence." [Online]. Available: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/wdsi/threats/threat-search?query=SettingsModifier>
- [95] S. Pilici, "Remove SettingsModifier:Win32/PossibleHostsFileHijack Adware (Guide)." Jun. 2017. [Online]. Available: <https://malwaretips.com/blogs/remove-settings-modifier-win32-possiblehostsfilehijack/>
- [96] F-secure", "Application.Bundler Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: [https://www.f-secure.com/sw-desc/application\\_bundler.shtml](https://www.f-secure.com/sw-desc/application_bundler.shtml)
- [97] Microsoft, "MMPC Threat Intelligence Report," 2015.
- [98] B. Lewis, I. Smith, M. Fowler, and J. Licato, "The robot mafia: A test environment for deceptive robots," in *28th Modern Artificial Intelligence and Cognitive Science Conference, MAICS 2017*, 2017, pp. 189–190. doi: 10.1145/1235.



- [99] A. Hughs, "Attack of the Spoofer," 2018.
- [100] I. Belcic and E. Farrier, "What Is Spoofing and How Can You Prevent it?," Jun. 03, 2021. What Is Spoofing and How Can You Prevent it? (accessed Jun. 16, 2021).
- [101] Kaspersky", "What is Spyware?" Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/threats/spyware>
- [102] A. Molnar, D. Harkin, and A. by Adam Molnar, *The Consumer Spyware Industry An Australian-based analysis of the threats of consumer spyware The Consumer Spyware Industry: An Australian-based analysis of the threats of consumer spyware*. 2019.
- [103] A. Hackworth, "Spyware," 2005.
- [104] T. T. Arif Assistant, "Spyware: A Growing Software Threat."
- [105] F-Secure, "Spyware Description | F-Secure Labs." [Online]. Available: <https://www.f-secure.com/sw-desc/spyware.shtml>
- [106] S. Bryant, "Spyware: Causes, Effects and Prevention," 2016.
- [107] K. Wang, X. Chen, and Y. Xu, "A Brief Study of Trojan."
- [108] Z. Zhenfang, "Study on Computer Trojan Horse Virus and Its Prevention," *International Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 2015.
- [109] Kaspersky", "What is a Trojan? - Definition and Explanation." Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/threats/trojans>
- [110] AVG, "What is a Trojan Horse? Is it Malware or Virus?" Accessed: Jun. 15, 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.avg.com/en/signal/what-is-a-trojan>
- [111] Malwarebytes, "VirTool." Jun. 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://blog.malwarebytes.com/detections/virtool/>
- [112] Kaspersky, "Kaspersky Threats VirTool," 2016. <https://threats.kaspersky.com/en/class/VirTool/>
- [113] W. Schneider, "Computer viruses: What they are, how they work, how they might get you, and how to control them in academic institutions," 1989.
- [114] S. Bahukhandi and S. Singh Rana, "Introduction & History of Computer Viruses," *International Journal of Scientific & Engineering Research*, vol. 7, 2016, [Online]. Available: <http://www.ijser.org>
- [115] M. Jorge, "Editorial Note on Hazards of Computer Viruses," vol. 14, p. 2021, 2021.
- [116] R. Husain and S. Suru, "An Advance Study on Computer Viruses as Computer architecture," *International Journal of Engineering and Technical Research*, vol. 2, no. 11, 2014.
- [117] A. Tanenbaum, *Modern Operating systems*, 4th ed. Pearson India, 2016.



- [118] P. P. Thakur and S. Vaidya, "The Impact of Computer Virus Attacks and its Detection and Preventive Mechanism among Personal Computer PC Users," 2015. [Online]. Available: <http://typeslist.com/different-types-of->
- [119] F. Syed, "Understanding Worms, Their Behaviour and Containing Them," 2009. Accessed: Jun. 02, 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.cse.wustl.edu/%20jain/cse571-09/ftp/worms/index.html>
- [120] F. Adi Rafrastara and A. Pratama, "Performance Evaluation of Linear Regression Algorithm in Cluster Environment View project Computer Worm Classification," 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/299580232>
- [121] J. Kraken, "Analysis of malware-the Morris Worm," 2019.
- [122] I. You and K. Yim, "Malware obfuscation techniques: A brief survey," in *Proceedings - 2010 International Conference on Broadband, Wireless Computing Communication and Applications, BWCCA 2010*, 2010, pp. 297–300. doi: 10.1109/BWCCA.2010.85.
- [123] S. Venkatachalam, "Detecting Undetectable Computer Viruses," San Jose, CA, USA, 2010. doi: 10.31979/etd.j6tm-a5pd.
- [124] A. Hardikar and A. M. Hardikar, "Malware 101-Viruses," 2008.
- [125] B. Bashari Rad, S. Ibrahim, and M. Masrom, "Camouflage in Malware: from Encryption to Metamorphism," *IJCSNS International Journal of Computer Science and Network Security*, vol. 12, no. 8, p. 74, 2012, [Online]. Available: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/235641122>
- [126] D., "Tunneling Viruses." Jun. 2013. [Online]. Available: <https://www.cknow.com/cms/vtutor/tunneling-viruses.html>
- [127] "User mode and kernel mode - Windows drivers," <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows-hardware/drivers/gettingstarted/user-mode-and-kernel-mode>, Apr. 20, 2017.
- [128] U. Mishra, "How do Viruses Attack Anti-Virus Programs," *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2013, doi: dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2296319.
- [129] W. Lee, "Malware and Attack Technologies," 2019. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/>.
- [130] S. Saad, F. Mahmood, W. Briguglio, and H. Elmiligi, "JSLess: A Tale of a Fileless Javascript Memory-Resident Malware," Nov. 2019, [Online]. Available: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1911.11276>
- [131] N. Kersh, "What is Fileless Malware?," <https://www.allot.com/blog/what-is-fileless-malware/>, Oct. 29, 2018.
- [132] K., "Trojan Droppers." Jun. 2020. [Online]. Available: <https://encyclopedia.kaspersky.com/glossary/trojan-droppers/>
- [133] C. Eckstein and R. Carbone, "Preventing data leakage: A risk based approach for controlled use of the use of administrative and access privileges," 2015.



- [134] P. Gordon, "Data Leakage-Threats and Mitigation," 2007.
- [135] IBM Security, "Cost of a Data Breach Report 2020," 2020.
- [136] E. Software Technologies Inc, "Egress Data Loss Prevention Report 2021," 2021.
- [137] T. Holz, M. Engelberth, and F. Freiling, "Learning More About the Underground Economy: A Case-Study of Keyloggers and Dropzones," 2008.
- [138] Kaspersky, "Kaspersky Enterprise Cybersecurity Point of Threat or Point of Sale: Threats Targeting PoS Terminals," 2017. [Online]. Available: <https://securelist.com/>
- [139] OWASP, "OWASP Top 10-2017," 2017. [Online]. Available: <https://github.com/OWASP/Top10/issues>
- [140] A. Johnson, K. Dempsey, R. Ross, S. Gupta, and D. Bailey, "Guide for security-focused configuration management of information systems," Gaithersburg, MD, Oct. 2019. doi: 10.6028/NIST.SP.800-128.
- [141] M. Inzimam, C. Yongle, and Z. Zhang, "An Efficient Approach towards Assessment of Zero-day Attacks," *International Journal of Computer Applications*, vol. 177, no. 26, Dec. 2019, doi: 10.5120/ijca2019919742.
- [142] Kaspersky, "What is a Zero-day Attack? - Definition and Explanation." Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/definitions/zero-day-exploit>
- [143] Sonicwall, "Sonicwall Cyber Threat Report: Cyber Threat Intelligence For Navigating the New Business Reality," 2021.
- [144] V. Grover, "An Efficient Brute Force Attack Handling Techniques for Server Virtualization," *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2020, doi: 10.2139/ssrn.3564447.
- [145] NMAP", "Host Discovery | Nmap Network Scanning." [Online]. Available: <https://nmap.org/book/man-host-discovery.html>
- [146] NMAP", "Detect Nmap Scans | Nmap Network Scanning." [Online]. Available: <https://nmap.org/book/nmap-defenses-detection.html>
- [147] Kaspersky", "Types of Malware." Jun. 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/threats/malware-classifications>
- [148] Avira", "Avira Virus Lab." [Online]. Available: <https://www.avira.com/en/support-virus-lab>