

## REFERENCES

- Ashraf, Badar Nadeem. "Economic impact of government interventions during the COVID-19 pandemic: International evidence from financial markets." *Journal of Behavioural and Experimental Finance* 27, 2020.
- Ashraf, Badar Nadeem. "Stock markets' reaction to Covid-19: Moderating role of national culture." *Finance Research Letters* 41, 2021.
- Baker, Scott R., Nicholas Bloom, Steven J. Davis, Kyle J. Kost, Marco C. Sammon, and Tasaneeya Viratyosin. "The Unprecedented Stock Market Impact of COVID-19." *National Bureau of Economic Research*, April 2020.
- Baraniuk, Chris. "Where are we with drug treatments for covid-19?" *The BMJ*, 2021: 373.
- Barro, Robert J., Jose F. Ursua, and Joanna Weng. "The Coronavirus and the Great Influenza Pandemic: Lessons from the "Spanish Flu" for the Coronavirus's Potential Effects on Mortality and Economic Activity." *National Bureau of Economics Research*, 2020.
- BBC. *Coronavirus: Stock markets suffer worst quarter since 1987*. March 31, 2020. <https://www.bbc.com/news/business-52113841> (accessed May 2, 2021).
- Bernile, Gennaro, Vineet Bhagwat, and P. Raghavendra Rau. "What Doesn't Kill You Will Only Make You More Risk-Loving: Early-Life Disasters and CEO Behavior." *The Journal of Finance* 72 (1), 2016: 167-206.
- Boccia, Stefania, Walter Ricciardi, and John P.A. Ioannidis. "What Other Countries Can Learn From Italy During the COVID-19 Pandemic." *JAMA Internal Medicine* 180 (7), 2020: 927-928.
- Burdekin, Richard C. K., and Samuel Harrison. "Relative Stock Market Performance during the Coronavirus Pandemic: Virus vs. Policy Effects in 80 Countries." *Journal of Risk and Financial Management* 14, 2021: 177.
- Cascella, Marco, Michael Rajnik, Abdul Aleem, Scott C. Dulebohn, and Raffaella Di Napoli. "Features, Evaluation, and Treatment of Coronavirus (COVID-19)." *National Center for Biotechnology Information*. April 2021, 2021. (accessed May 1, 2021).
- CDC. "COVID-19 Treatment Guidelines." *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*. December 4, 2020. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/therapeutic-options.html> (accessed April 2, 2021).

- Cha, Victor. *A Timeline of South Korea's Response to COVID-19*. March 27, 2020. <https://www.csis.org/analysis/timeline-south-koreas-response-covid-19> (accessed March 25, 2021).
- Chiang, Yao-Min, David Hirshleifer, Yiming Qian, and Ann E. Sherman. "Do Investors Learn from Experience? Evidence from Frequent IPO Investors." *The Review of Financial Studies* 24 (5), 2011: 1560-1589.
- Coy, Peter. "This Inflation Scare Is Exactly What the Fed Was Hoping to Avoid." *Bloomberg Businessweek*. May 14, 2021. <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-05-14/this-inflation-scare-is-exactly-what-the-fed-was-hoping-to-avoid?srnd=fixed-income&sref=Faa96z5f> (accessed May 20, 2021).
- Davis, Steven J., Dingqian Liu, and Xuguang Simon Sheng. "Stock Prices, Lockdowns, and Economic Activity in The Time of Coronavirus." *National Bureau of Economic Research*, 2021.
- Funakoshi, Minami, and Travis Hartman. "Mad March: how the stock market is being hit by COVID-19." *World Economic Forum*. March 23, 2020. <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2020/03/stock-market-volatility-coronavirus/> (accessed May 2, 2021).
- Gallagher, James. "Coronavirus cure: What progress are we making on treatments?" *BBC News*. April 21, 2020. <https://www.bbc.com/news/health-52354520> (accessed April 2, 2021).
- Gates, Bill. "Responding to Covid-19 — A Once-in-a-Century Pandemic?" *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 2020: 1677-1679.
- Gates, Bill. "The Next Epidemic — Lessons from Ebola." *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 2015.
- . "We're not ready for the next epidemic." *GatesNotes*. March 18, 2015. <https://www.gatesnotes.com/health/we-are-not-ready-for-the-next-epidemic> (accessed May 12, 2021).
- Gopinath, Gita. *International Monetary Fund*. April 14, 2020. <https://blogs.imf.org/2020/04/14/the-great-lockdown-worst-economic-downturn-since-the-great-depression/> (accessed March 27, 2021).
- Grinnell, Richard M., and Yvonne A. Unrau. *Social Work Research and Evaluation: Foundations of Evidence-Based Practice*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Hale, Thomas, et al. "A global panel database of pandemic policies (Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker)." *Nature Human Behaviour* 5, 2021: 529-538.

Harvard Health Publishing. *Treatments for COVID-19*. April 22, 2021.  
<https://www.health.harvard.edu/diseases-and-conditions/treatments-for-covid-19> (accessed May 2, 2021).

He, Qing, Junyi Liu, Sizhu Wang, and Jishuang Yu. "The impact of COVID-19 on stock markets." *Economic and Political Studies*, 2020.

Huang, Xing. "Mark Twain's Cat: Investment experience, categorical thinking, and stock selection." *Journal of Financial Economics* 131 (2), 2019: 404-432.

Indonesia Stock Exchange. "BEI Terapkan Ketentuan mengenai Trading Halt atas Perdagangan di Bursa." *IDX Press Release*. March 10, 2020.  
<https://www.idx.co.id/berita/press-release-detail/?emitenCode=1244> (accessed March 28, 2021).

International Monetary Fund. "World Economic Outlook Update, January 2021." January 2021.

Jones, Charles I. *COVID-19 and the Macroeconomy*. April 13, 2021.  
[https://web.stanford.edu/~chadj/Macroeconomics\\_Covid.pdf](https://web.stanford.edu/~chadj/Macroeconomics_Covid.pdf) (accessed May 2, 2021).

Kose, Ayhan, and Naotaka Sugawara. *Understanding the depth of the 2020 global recession in 5 charts*. June 15, 2020.  
<https://blogs.worldbank.org/opendata/understanding-depth-2020-global-recession-5-charts> (accessed April 30, 2021).

Liu, Yen Chin, Rei Lin Kuo, and Shin Ru Shih. "COVID-19: The first documented coronavirus pandemic in history." *Biomedical Journal* 43 (4), 2020: 328-333.

Loannidis, John P.A. "Infection fatality rate of COVID-19 inferred from seroprevalence data ." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 99 (1), 2021: 19-33.

Madhumita, Shrotri, Tui Swinnen, Beate Kampmann, and Edward P.K. Parker. "An interactive website tracking COVID-19 vaccine development." *The Lancet Global Health*, March 2021: 590-592.

Malhotra, Naresh K., David F. Birks, and Peter A. Wills. *Marketing Research, 4th Edition*. United Kingdom: Pearson Education, 2012.

- Malmendier, Ulrike, and Stefan Nagel. "Depression Babies: Do Macroeconomic Experiences Affect Risk Taking?" *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 126 (1), 2011: 373-416.
- Myers, Michael D., and David Avison. *Qualitative Research in Information Systems: A Reader*. SAGE Publications, 2002.
- Navarro, Vicente. "Why Asian Countries are Controlling the Pandemic Better Than the United States and Western Europe ." *International Journal of Health Services* 51 (2), 2021: 261-264.
- Organization, World Health. *Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS-CoV)*. n.d. [https://www.who.int/health-topics/middle-east-respiratory-syndrome-coronavirus-mers#tab=tab\\_1](https://www.who.int/health-topics/middle-east-respiratory-syndrome-coronavirus-mers#tab=tab_1) (accessed June 10, 2021).
- Pak, Anton, Oyelola A. Adegboye, Adeshina I. Adekunle, Kazi M. Rahman, Emma S. McBryde, and Damon P. Eisen. "Economic Consequences of the COVID-19 Outbreak: the Need for Epidemic Preparedness." *Frontiers in Public Health* Vol.8, 2020: 241.
- ProMED. *Undiagnosed Pneumonia - China (Hubei): Request for information*. December 30, 2019. <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=6864153%20#COVID19> (accessed March 28, 2021).
- Rahi, Samar. "Research Design and Methods: A Systematic Review of Research Paradigms, Sampling Issues and Instruments Developmen." *International Journal of Economics & Management Sciences* 6, 2017: 403.
- Rappeport, Alan, and Jeanna Smialek. *The New York Times*. April 14, 2020. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/14/us/politics/coronavirus-economy-recession-depression.html> (accessed March 27, 2021).
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. "Comparing COVID-19 Control in the Asia-Pacific and North Atlantic Regions." *Asian Economic Papers* 20 (1), 2021: 30-54.
- Shehzad, Khurram, Liu Xiaoxing, Muhammad Arif, Khaliq Ur Rehman, and Muhammad Ilyas. "Investigating the Psychology of Financial Markets During COVID-19 Era: A Case Study of the US and European Markets." *Frontiers in Psychology* 11, 2020: 1924.
- Suryahadi, Akhmad. *Sepanjang 2020 BEI telah lakukan 7 kali trading halt, ini rinciannya*. September 10, 2020. <https://investasi.kontan.co.id/news/sepanjang-2020-bei-telah-lakukan-7-kali-trading-halt-ini-rinciannya> (accessed March 28, 2021).

- Taylor, Derrick Bryson. *The New York Times*. March 17, 2021.  
<https://www.nytimes.com/article/coronavirus-timeline.html> (accessed March 27, 2021).
- The Independent Panel for Pandemic Preparedness & Response. "COVID-19: Make it the Last Pandemic ." 2021.
- Topcu, Mert, and Omer Serkan Gulal. "The impact of COVID-19 on emerging stock markets." *Finance Research Letter* 36, 2020.
- Velde, Francois R. "What Happened to the US Economy During the 1918 Influenza Pandemic? A View Through High-Frequency Data." *Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper No. 2020-11*, 2020.
- Wagner, Alexander F. "What the stock market tells us about the post-COVID-19 world." *Nature Human Behavior*, 2020: 440.
- Williams, Richard. "Panel Data 4: Fixed Effects vs Random Effects Models." University of Notre Dame, March 2020, 2018.
- World Bank. *Global Economic Prospects, January 2021*. Washington DC: The World Bank Group, 2021.
- World Health Organization. *COVID-19 vaccines*. October 28, 2020.  
<https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/covid-19-vaccines> (accessed April 2, 2021).
- . *Timeline: WHO's COVID-19 response*. 2020.  
<https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/interactive-timeline/#event-67> (accessed March 25, 2021).
- . "WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19 - 11 March 2020." March 11, 2020. <https://www.who.int/director-general/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020> (accessed March 25, 2021).
- . "WHO Emergencies Coronavirus Emergency Committee Second Meeting." January 30, 2020. [https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/transcripts/ihr-emergency-committee-for-pneumonia-due-to-the-novel-coronavirus-2019-ncov-press-briefing-transcript-30012020.pdf?sfvrsn=c9463ac1\\_2](https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/transcripts/ihr-emergency-committee-for-pneumonia-due-to-the-novel-coronavirus-2019-ncov-press-briefing-transcript-30012020.pdf?sfvrsn=c9463ac1_2) (accessed March 25, 2021).
- Wu, Fan, et al. "A new coronavirus associated with human respiratory disease in China." *Nature Research* 579, 2020: 265-269.

Zaremba, Adam, Renatas Kizys, David Y. Aharon, and Ender Demir. "Infected Markets: Novel Coronavirus, Government Interventions, and Stock Return Volatility around the Globe." *Finance Research Letters* 35, 2020.

Zaroli, Jim. "Stocks 2020: A Stunning Crash, Then A Record-Setting Boom Created Centibillionaires." *National Public Radio*. December 31, 2020. (accessed May 2, 2021).

Zhang, Dayong, Min Hu, and Qiang Ji. "Financial markets under the global pandemic of COVID-19." *Finance Research Letters*, 2020.

Zhu, Na, Dingyu Zhang, Wenling Wang, and Xingwang Li. "A Novel Coronavirus from Patients with Pneumonia in China, 2019." *The New England Journal of Medicine* 382, 2020: 727-733.