

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adam Moser, Kevin Range, and D. M. Y. (2008) 'Vitamin D Metabolism, Mechanism of Action, and Clinical Applications', *Bone*, 23(1), pp. 1–7.
- Albilia, J. B., Lam, D. K. and Clokie, C. M. L. (2007) 'Systemic lupus erythematosus: A review for dentists', *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association*, 73(9), pp. 823–828.
- Arevalo, J. F., Lowder, C. Y. and Muci-Mendoza, R. (2002) 'Ocular manifestations of systemic lupus erythematosus', *Current Opinion in Ophthalmology*, 13(6), pp. 404–410.
- Attar, S. M. and Siddiqui, A. M. (2013) '42 Vitamin D Deficiency in Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus', 28(1), pp. 42–47.
- Bischof, M. G., Heinze, G. and Vierhapper, H. (2006) 'Vitamin D status and its relation to age and body mass index', *Hormone Research*. doi: 10.1159/000094932.
- Clemens TL, Adams JS, Henderson SL, et al. (2020) 'Increased skin pigment reduces the capacity of skin to synthesise vitamin D3', *Lancet*, 1(8263), p. 6119494. Available at: <https://ostelin.com.au/what-causes-vitamin-d-deficiency/>.
- Dietary Reference Intakes for Calcium and Vitamin D* (2011) *Dietary Reference Intakes for Calcium and Vitamin D*. doi: 10.17226/13050.
- Dipiro, J. T. et al. (2008) *Pharmacotherapy a Pathophysiology Approach Seventh Edition*, *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*. doi: 10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004.
- Figueiredo-Braga, M. et al. (2018) 'Depression and anxiety in systemic lupus erythematosus', *Medicine*, 97(28), p. e11376. doi: 10.1097/md.00000000000011376.
- Gaddey, H. L. (2017) 'Oral manifestations of systemic disease', *General Dentistry*, 65(6), pp. 23–29. doi: 10.1038/sj.bdj.2017.884.
- Gordon, C. M. et al. (2004) 'Prevalence of vitamin D deficiency among healthy adolescents', *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, 158(6), pp. 531–537. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.158.6.531.
- Greene-Finestone, L. S. et al. (2011) '25-Hydroxyvitamin D in Canadian adults: Biological, environmental, and behavioral correlates', *Osteoporosis International*. doi: 10.1007/s00198-010-1362-7.
- Hassanalilou, T., Khalili, L. and Ghavamzadeh, S. (2018) 'Role of vitamin D deficiency in systemic lupus erythematosus incidence and aggravation', *Autoimmunity Highlights*. Springer International Publishing, 9(1), pp. 1–10.
- Kamen, D. L. (2013) 'Vitamin D in Lupus', *National Institutes of Health*, 71(2), pp. 1–8. doi: 10.1038/mp.2011.182.doi.

- Kamen, D. L. (2014) 'Environmental influences on systemic lupus erythematosus expression', *Rheumatic Disease Clinics of North America*, 40(3), pp. 401–412. doi: 10.1016/j.rdc.2014.05.003.
- Kantrowitz (2011) '基因的改变 NIH Public Access', *Bone*, 23(1), pp. 1–7. doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.110.956839.
- Lupus Awareness (2020) Retrieved December 10, 2019, from <https://www.cdc.gov/lupus/features/lupus-awareness/index.htm>
- M., S.-T. *et al.* (2007) 'Prevalence of vitamin D insufficiency in obese children and adolescents', *Journal of Pediatric Endocrinology and Metabolism*.
- Maidhof, W. and Hilas, O. (2012) 'Lupus: An overview of the disease and management options', *P and T*, 37(4), pp. 240–249.
- Mak, A. (2018) 'The impact of vitamin D on the immunopathophysiology, disease activity, and extra-musculoskeletal manifestations of systemic lupus erythematosus', *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 19(8), pp. 1–14.
- Mazahery, H. and von Hurst, P. R. (2015) 'Factors affecting 25-hydroxyvitamin D concentration in response to vitamin D supplementation', *Nutrients*, 7(7), pp. 5111–5142. doi: 10.3390/nu7075111.
- More, R. (2020) 'What Causes Vitamin D Deficiency - Ostelin', pp. 1–3. Available at: <https://ostelin.com.au/what-causes-vitamin-d-deficiency/>.
- Nakhaee, S. *et al.* (2019) 'Vitamin D deficiency and its associated risk factors in normal adult population of Birjand, Iran', *Clinical Nutrition ESPEN*. Elsevier Ltd, 32, pp. 113–117. doi: 10.1016/j.clnesp.2019.04.002.
- Podolska, M. J., Biermann, M. H. C. and Maueröder, C. (2015) 'Inflammatory etiopathogenesis of systemic lupus erythematosus: An update', *Journal of Inflammation Research*, 8, pp. 161–171. doi: 10.2147/JIR.S70325.
- Rabenberg, M. *et al.* (2015) 'Vitamin D status among adults in Germany - Results from the German Health Interview and Examination Survey for Adults (DEGS1) Chronic Disease epidemiology', *BMC Public Health*. doi: 10.1186/s12889-015-2016-7.
- Rees, F. *et al.* (2017) 'The worldwide incidence and prevalence of systemic lupus erythematosus: A systematic review of epidemiological studies', *Rheumatology (United Kingdom)*, 56(11), pp. 1945–1961. doi: 10.1093/rheumatology/kex260.
- Setia, M. S. (2016) 'Methodology series module 3: Cross-sectional studies', *Indian Journal of Dermatology*. doi: 10.4103/0019-5154.182410.
- Sokal, R. R. and Rohlf, F. J. (1995) *Biometry. Third edition.*, *Biometry Third edition*.
- Zaidi, S. (2013) *Power of Vitamin D: A Vitamin D Book That Contains The Most Scientific, Useful And Practical Information About Vitamin D - Hormone D*.

Amerika: Sarfraz Zaidi.