

### Daftar Pustaka:

- Aldrich, Daniel. P & Meyer, Michelle A. 2014. "Social Capital and Community Resilience". *American Behaviroal Studies*.
- Altinay, Levent & Praskevas, Alexandros. 2008. *Planning Research in Hospitality and Tourism*, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Elsevier Ltd.
- Arifianto, Deno. 2018. "Nilai-Nilai Moral dan Sosial dalam Penyelenggaraan Kenduri Sudah Tuai di Desa Kumun Mudik Kota Sungai Penuh". *Journal of Civic Education*, Vol. 1, No. 3.
- Bhandari, Humnath & Yasunobu, Kumi. 2009. "What is Social Capital? A Comprehensive Review of the Concept". *Asian Journal of Social Science*, Vol. 37, No. 3.
- Beeton, Sue. 2006. *Community Development Through Tourism*. Australia: Landlink Press.
- Bourdieu, P. 1986. "The Forms of Capital" dalam Richardson, J. G. (ed.). *Handbook of Theory And Research For The Sociology of Education*. New York: Greenwood Press.
- Cetin, Gurel. 2020. "Impact of COVID-19 on Tourism Industry". *Journal of Tourismology*.
- Chili, Nsizwazikhona Simon & Ngxongo, Nduduzo Andrian. 2017. "The Role of Community Leadership in Fostering an Agenda od Active Community Participation in Rural Regional Tourism Development: Perspectives from Umhlwazini". *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism, and Leisure*, Vol. 6, No. 4.
- Coleman, J. S. 1988. "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital". *American Journal of Sociology Supplementary*, Vol. 94: 95–120.
- CNBC Indonesia. 2020. *Airy Rooms Tutup 31 Mei, Bagaimana Nasib Penggunanya?* <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20200515094911-37-158701/airy-rooms-tutup-31-mei-bagaimana-nasib-penggunanya>. Diakses 23 Juli 2020.
- CNN Indonesia. 2020. *Kunjungan Wisatawan Mancanegara Anjlok 88 Persen Pada Juni*. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20200803161744-92-531688/kunjungan-wisatawan-mancanegara-anjlok-88-persen-pada-juni>. Diakses 23 Juli 2020.
- CNN Indonesia. 2020. *Pekerja Dirumahkan dan Kena PHK Akibat Corona Capai 3,05 juta*. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20200720114203-92-526610/pekerja-dirumahkan-dan-kena-phk-akibat-corona-capai-305-juta>. Diakses 23 Juli 2020.

- Cresswell, John W & Cresswell, J. David. 2018. *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approache*. London: *Sage Publication*.
- Chowdhury, Meshabuddin & Prayag, Girish. 2019. "Postdisaster Social Capital, Adaptive Resilience and Business Performance of Tourism Organizations in Christchurch, New Zealand". *Journal of Travel Research*.
- Dewanti, Agung Wahyu. 2020. *Modal Sosial Dalam Pengembangan Pariwisata Di Desa Wisata Nglanggeran Patuk Gunungkidul Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta* (Tesis Magister, Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020) Diakses dari [http://lib.ugm.ac.id/ind/?page\\_id=248](http://lib.ugm.ac.id/ind/?page_id=248).
- Fathy, Rusydan. 2019. "Modal Sosial: Konsep, Inklusivitas dan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat". *Jurnal Pemikiran Sosiologi*, Vol. 6, No. 1.
- Field, John. 2004. *Social Capital*. London: *Routledge*
- Gudmusson, Gestur & Mikiewicz. 2012. "The Concept Of Social Capital and Its Usage in Educational Studies". *Studia Edukacyjne Nr*, 22/2012.
- Guo, Yongrui et. all. 2018. "Examining The Relationship Between Social Capital and Community Residents' Perceived Resilience in Tourism Destinations". *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*.
- Haryadi, Didid & Malitasari, Devira Nur. 2020. "Solidarity During COVID-19 Pandemic (A Case Study on The Social Action of Yogyakarta Food Solidarity and The Interfaith Network For Covid-19 Response)". *Jurnal Partisipatoris*, Vol. 2, No. 2.
- Hastosaptyadhan, R. Restama Gustar, Sumardjo, & Sadono Dwi. 2016. "Komunikasi PartisipatifKelompok Sadar Wisata Dalam Pengelolaan Wisata Gunung Api Purba Nglanggeran, Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta". *Jurnal Komunikasi Pembangunan*, Vol. 14, No. 1.
- Hauberer, Julia. 2011. *Social Capital Theory: Towards a Methodological Foundation*. Gernay: *Springer*.
- Hermawati, Prihurtami Rista. 2020. "Komponen Kepariwisata dan Pengembangan Community Based Tourism di Desa Wisata Nglanggeran". *Pariwisata*, Vol. 7, No. 1.
- Indonesia Travel. 2020. *Temporary Entry Ban for Foreign Citizens Entering the Republic of Indonesia*. <https://www.indonesia.travel/gb/en/news/temporary-entry-ban-for-foreign-citizen-entering-the-republic-of-indonesia>. Diakses 24 Juli 2020.
- Kusumastuti, Ayu. 2015. "Modal Sosial dan Mekanisme Adaptasi Masyarakat Pedesaan dalam Pengelolaan dan Pembangunan Infrastruktur". *Masyarakat: Jurnal Sosiologi*, Vol. 20, No. 1.

- Loannides, Dimitri & Gyimothy, Szilvia. 2020. "The COVID-19 Crisis as an Opportunity for Escaping The unsustainable Global Tourism Path". *International Journal of Tourism Space, Place, and Environment*.
- Report, ILO. 2020. The Impact of COVID-19 on The Tourism Sector.
- Laura, Nopa, dkk. 2018. "Peran Modal Sosial Masyarakat dalam Pengelolaan Potensi Alam Sebagai Strategi Bertahan Hidup di Dusun Limang, Kecamatan Kelapa, Kabupaten Bangka Barat". *Society*, Vol. 6, No. 2.
- Maradze, Takudzwa. 2020. "COVID-19 And Tourism Sector Dynamics in Africa: Challenges and Possible Solutions". *IJARIE*, Vol. 6, No. 6.
- Mas'udi, Wawan & Winanti, Poppy S. 2020. "New Normal". dalam Mas'udi, Wawan & Winanti, Poppy S (ed.). *New Normal: Perubahan Sosial Ekonomi dan Politik Akibat COVID-19*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- McKercher, B. (2020). Tourism Crisis Recovery Checklist. Initial TRINET Responses to COVID-19 Tourism.
- Moscardo, Gianna, et. all. 2017. "Linking Tourism to Social Capital in Destination Communities". *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*.
- Mustangin, dkk. 2017. "Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Berbasis Potensi Lokal Melalui Program Desa Wisata di Desa Bumiaji". *SosioGlobal: Jurnal Pemikiran dan Penelitian Sosiologi*, Vol. 2, No. 1.
- Musavengane, Regis & Kloppers, Roelie. 2020. "Social Capital: An Investment Towards Community in The Collaborative Natural Resources Management of Community-based Tourism Schemes". *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 34.
- Muqsyith, M. A., 2021. "Social Solidarity Movement to Prevent The Spread of COVID-19 Pandemic in Indonesia". *Masyarakat, Kebudayaan, dan Politik*, Vol. 34, No. 2, hlm 147-158.
- Ngurah, I Dewa Gede & Utama, Made Suyana. 2018. "Peran Modal Sosial, Potensi Pariwisata dan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Pada Pembangunan Pariwisata Berbasis Masyarakat di Kawasan Strategis Pariwisata Lebih". *E-jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis*, Vol. 7, No. 6.
- Nicholas, Ryan Aditya. 2020. *Juli 2020, Pariwisata Yogyakarta Mulai Buka Secara Bertahap*. <https://travel.kompas.com/read/2020/06/21/200200027/juli-2020-pariwisata-yogyakarta-mulai-buka-secara-bertahap?page=all>. Diakses 24 Juli 2020.
- Purbasari, Novia & Manaf, Asnawi. 2017. "Karakteristik Elemen Sistem Pariwisata Ekowisata Desa Wisata Nglanggeran dan Wisata Desa Pada Desa Wisata Pentingsari". *Jurnal Pembangunan Wilayah & Kota*, Vol. 13, No. 1.
- Putnam, Robert. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*, New York: Simon & Schuster.

- Rathore, Farooq Azam & Fareeha Farooq. 2020. "Information Overload and Infodemic in the COVID-19 Pandemic". *J. Pak Med Association*, Vol. 70, No 5.
- Rindrasih, E. Witte, P., Spit, T. and Zoomers, A. 2019. "Tourism and Disasters: Impact of Disaster Events on Tourism Development in Indonesia 1998-2016 and Structural Approach Policy Responses". *Journal of Service Science and Management*, 12.
- Saefulrahman, Iyep. 2015. "Kepemimpinan, Modal Sosial, dan Pembanguna Desa". *Jurnal Ilmu Pemerintahan*, Vol. 1, No. 1.
- Suansri, Potjana. 2003. *Community Based Tourism Handbook*. Thailand: *Rest*.
- Susilawati, dkk. 2020. "Impact of COVID-19's Pandemic on the Economy of Indonesia". *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute-Journal*, Vol. 3, No. 2.
- Syambudi, Irwan. 2020. *Dampak Corona di Jogja: Wisata, Biro Perjalanan Hingga Resto Sepi*. <https://tirto.id/dampak-corona-di-jogja-wisata-biro-perjalanan-hingga-resto-sepi-eD6u>. Diakses 24 Juli 2020.
- Taleghani, Mohammad. 2010. "Tourism as an Economic Development Tool". *Journal of American Science*, Vol. 6, No. 11.
- Veal, AJ. 2006. *Research Methods for Leisure and Tourism A Practical Guide*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Sydney: *FT Prentice Hall*.
- Wawancara Faisal, Gunungkidul, DIY, 12 Feburari 2021, Pukul. 16.55-17.24 WIB
- Wawancara Jarwanto, Gunungkidul, DIY, 13 Februari 2021, Pukul. 14.58-16.58 WIB
- Wawancara Bagas, Gunungkidul, DIY, 15 Februari 2021, Pukul. 11.40-12.10 WIB
- Wawancara Aris, Gunungkidul, DIY, 16 Februari 2021, Pukul. 12.46-13.56 WIB
- Wawancara Sutoyo, Gunungkidul, DIY, 17 Februari 2021, Pukul. 14.51-15.31 WIB
- Wawancara Lilik, Gunungkidul, DIY, 18 Februari 2021, Pukul. 15.55-16.36 WIB
- Wawancara Mursidi, Gunungkidul, DIY, 20 Februari 2021, Pukul. 14.53-15.43 WIB
- Wawancara Lurah, Gunungkidul, DIY, 23 Februari 2021, Pukul 09.25-09.55 WIB
- Wawancara Sugeng, Gunungkidul, DIY, 1 Maret 2021, Pukul 1 Maret 2021, Pukul 10.01-11.45 WIB
- Yuwono, Markus. 2020. *Dampak Corona, Sejumlah Obyek Wisata di Gunung Kidul* Memilih Tutup.  
<https://travel.kompas.com/read/2020/03/23/155526327/dampak-corona-sejumlah-obyek-wisata-di-gunungkidul-memilih-tutup>. Diakses 24 Juli 2020.