

REFERENSI

- Acharya, A. (2004). How Ideas Spread: Whose Norms Matter? Norm Localization and Institutional Change in Asian Regionalism. *International Organization*, 58(2), 239- 275.
- AHA Centre. (2019). ASEAN Risk Monitor and Disaster Management Review (ARMOR) 1st Edition, The AHA Centre, ASEAN.
- Australian Red Cross, (2017). *Going Local: Achieving a more appropriate and fit-for-purpose humanitarian ecosystem in the Pacific*, Melbourne.
- Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana. (n.d.). Tugas dan Fungsi BPNB. <https://www.bnpb.go.id/tugas-dan-fungsi-bnpb>
- Barbelet, V. (2018). As Local as Possible, as International as Necessary: Understanding capacity and complementary in humanitarian Action, HPG Working paper, UK.
- Betteridge, A.(2018). *Why Indonesia Is Right to Limit NGO Post Disaster*. Dev Policy. <https://devpolicy.org/why-indonesia-is-right-to-limit-ngos-post-disaster-20181018/>
- Betsill, M., Corell, E. (2015). *NGO Diplomacy: The Influence of Nongovernmental Organizations in International Environmental Negotiations*. MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts London, England.
- Boer, M., & Wilde, J. (2008). *The Viability of Human Security*. Amsterdam University Press, Amsterdam.
- Boey, Hussain, Jin, C. (2021). *As Local As Possible, Study on Localisation of Disaster Management During Pandemic*, The Column AHA Centre Vol 72.
- Brabant, K. Van & Patel, S. (2018). *Localisation in Practice*. Start Network, UK
- Bragg, C. 2019. *International Humanitarian Assistance: What Must Change*. S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies. <http://hdl.handle.net/11540/9846>.
- Braun, B., Schindler, S., Wille, T. (2018). *Rethinking Agency in International Relation: Performativity, performances and actor networks*. Macmillan.
- Carnegie, A. & Dolan, L. (2020). The Effects of Rejecting Aid on Recipients' Reputations: Evidence from Natural Disaster Responses. *The Review of International Organizations*.

- Collinson, S., (2016). Constructive Deconstruction: Making sense of the international Humanitarian System, *Humanitarian Policy Group, 1-35*. <https://cdn.odi.org/media/documents/10734.pdf>
- Creswell, J.W. (2002). *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*, Prentice Hall, NJ.
- Data Informasi Bencana Indonesia (DIBI). (n.d.). <http://dibi.bnpb.go.id>
- De Geoffroy, V. & Grunewald, F. (2017). *More than the Money: Localisation in Practice Final Report*, Troicare, Ireland.
- De Lauri, A. (2016). *The Politics of Humanitarianism: Power, Ideology and Aid*, I.B Tauris, London & New York.
- Dowding, K. (2008). *Agency and Structure: Interpreting Power Relationship*. Routledge.
- Donini, A. (2012). *Humanitarianism, Perception, Power*, MSF-USA.
- Elhawary, S. (2012). *Mirror, Mirror on the Wall..... Stabilizers, Humanitarian and Clashes of Perception*, MSF-USA.
- Finnemore, M., & Sikkink, K. (1998). International Norm Dynamic and Political Change. *International Organization at Fifty: Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*. 52(4). 887-917.
- Global Humanitarian Assistance*. (n.d.). *Defining Humanitarian Assistance*. <http://www.globalhumanitarianassistance.org/data-guides/defining-humanitarian-aid/>
- Grand Bargain*. (2016). “*The Grand Bargain, a shared commitment to better serve people in need*”., dalam www.agendaforhumanity.org/initiatives/3861
- Hakim, R. N. (2018, October 9). *Pemerintah Dikritik Lambat Tangani Bencana di Palu, Kubu Jokowi Bereaksi*. Kompas. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2018/10/09/22080921/pemerintah-dikritik-lambat-tangani-bencana-di-palu-kubu-jokowi-bereaksi?page=all>
- IASC. (n.d.). *Draft IASC Guidance: Introductory explanations.*, Inter-Agency Standing Committee.
- . (n.d.). About The IASC. Inter-Agency Standing Committee. <https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/the-inter-agency-standing-committee>
- . (n.d.). About The Grand Bargain. Inter-Agency Standing Committee. <https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/about-the-grand-bargain>

- ICRC, (2004). *Overview of the Operation 2004*, ICRC, Geneva
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. (2018). *“Leaving No One Behind.” World Disaster Report*, IFRC. Geneva.
- , (2018). Mission Report: Grand Bargain Localisation Workstream Demonstrator Country Field Mission to Bangladesh.
- , (2018). Real-Time Evaluation Indonesia: Earthquakes and Tsunami (Lombok, Sulawesi), IFRC, Indonesia.
- , (2019). Policy Brief: Localization, What it Means and How to Achieve it. IFRC, Geneva.
- Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). Transnational Advocacy Networks in International and Regional Politics. Dalam M. E. Keck, & K. Sikkink, *Activists beyond Borders : Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (hal. 1 - 38). Cornell University Press.
- Lensu, M. (2003). *Respect for Culture and Custom in International Humanitarian Assistance: Implication for Principles and Policy*. Dept Of Government London School of Economics and Political Science, London.
- Maarif, S. (2012). *Pikiran dan Gagasan Penanggulangan Bencana di Indonesia. Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana. (<https://bnpb.go.id/uploads/migration/pubs/472.pdf>)*.
- Nugroho, B. P. (2018, August 21). *Perbandingan 3 Bencana Nasional di Indonesia dengan Gempa Lombok*. Detik News. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4176187/perbandingan-3-bencana-nasional-di-indonesia-dengan-gempa-lombok>
- OECD, (2017). *Localising The Response. World Humanitarian Summit: Putting Policy Into Practice, The Commitment Into Action Series*. Paris.
- Palang Merah Indonesia (PMI), (2012), *Profil Palang Merah Indonesia*, Jakarta
- Pandolfi, M. & Rousseau, P. (2016). *Governing The Crisis A Critical Genealogy of Humanitarian Intervention*, I.B Tauris, London & New York.
- Peraturan Kepala BNPB No. 173 Tahun 2014 tentang Klaster Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana.
- Pujiono Centre & Humanitarian Advisory Group. (2019). *“Memetakan Norma Baru? Kepemimpinan Lokal pada 100 Hari Pertama dalam Tanggap Darurat Gempa Bumi di Sulawesi.”* Seri Kajian Praktik Humanitarian Horizons, Yogyakarta.
- Schenkenberg, E. (2016). The Challenge of Localised Humanitarian Aid in Armed Conflict, *Emergency Gap Series 03*. MSF.

- Schmalenbach, C. (2019). *Pathways to Localisation A framework towards locally led humanitarian response in partnership-based action*. Christian Aid, CARE, Tearfund, ActionAid, CAFOD, OXFAM.
- Sriskandarajah, D. (2015, November 9). *Five reasons donors give for not funding local NGO directly*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2015/nov/09/five-reasons-donors-give-for-not-funding-local-ngos-directly>
- Steans, Jill and Pettiford, Llyod with Diez, Thomas. (2010). *Introduction to international relations: themes and perspectives*, third edition
- Tarpey, F. (2019). *Asia and The Pacific: Nudging the system on humanitarian Reform*. The Development Policy Centre Blog, Newstex.
- Theys, S. (2017). *Constructivism in McGlinchey S., Walters R., Scheinflug C. (Eds), International Relation Theory* (pp. 36-41). E-Internartional Relations Publishing, Bristol, UK.
- UN OCHA. (2018). *Annual Report 2018*, UN OCHA, Geneva.
- UN OCHA. (2018). *Global Humanitarian Review 2018*. UN OCHA, Geneva.
- Undang-Undang No 24 tahun 2007 tentang Penanggulangan Bencana
- Undang-Undang No. 16 Tahun 2001 tentang Yayasan
- Undang-Undang No. 28 Tahun 2004 Tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang No. 16 Tahun 2001 Tentang Yayasan
- Undang-Undang No. 17 Tahun 2013 tentang Organisasi Kemasyarakatan
- UNICEF, (n.d.). *Tsunami Response Brief*.
https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/id/UNICEF_Tsunami_Response_Brief_-_Bahasa_Indonesia.pdf
- Wirawan, J. (2018, August 21). *Gempa Lombok: Tarik ulur status bencana nasional, mendesak atau mainan politik..* BBC.
<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-45254863>

Wawancara

- Wawancara dengan IFRC Partnership Coordinator, AA pada 26 November 2020.
- Wawancara dengan Program Manager WVI, BM pada 28 November 2020. `
- Wawancara dengan Program Manager SAPDA, MS pada 21 Desember 2020.