

Intisari

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan implementasi kebijakan perencanaan dan penganggaran program gerbang kaca di Kampung Perwasak dan Kampung Kiat Distrik Fakfak Barat Kabupaten Fakfak. Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk memahami konteks dan dinamika hubungan partisipasi masyarakat dengan implementasi kebijakan perencanaan dan penganggaran program gerbang kaca di kampung Perwasak dan Kampung Kiat Distrik Fakfak Barat. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan menerapkan teori implementasi kebijakan publik untuk memahami bagaimana proses implementasi kebijakan, teori *pro poor planning* and *budgeting* untuk menilai dan memahami penerapan prinsip-prinsip *pro poor planning* dan *budgeting* dalam implementasi kegiatan program gerbang kaca di Kampung Perwasak dan Kampung Kiat, dan teori partisipasi masyarakat untuk memahami hubungan partisipasi masyarakat dalam implementasi program gerbang kaca. Data dan informasi diperoleh melalui wawancara mendalam kepada aparatur pemerintah di distrik Fakfak Barat, Kampung Perwasak dan Kampung Kiat, para pemuka masyarakat di Kampung Perwasak dan Kampung Kiat sejak bulan November sampai dengan Desember 2020. Selain itu, data dan informasi yang diperoleh bersumber dari hasil observasi dan studi dokumen.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Program Gerbang Kaca sebagai program unggulan Pemerintah Kabupaten Fakfak jika ditinjau dari aspek *pro poor planning* dan *budgeting* telah memenuhi prinsip partisipasi masyarakat. Partisipasi masyarakat teridentifikasi dalam pembangunan infrastruktur, fasilitas pendidikan dan keagamaan (Gereja dan Masjid), pelatihan ketrampilan, kesehatan dan tertib aparat dan administrasi kampung telah menunjukkan keberpihakan kepada orang miskin dan memenuhi unsur penunjang kesejahteraan. Hubungan pelaksanaan pembangunan partisipatif masyarakat kampung Perwasak dan Kiat distrik Fakfak Barat yang diimplementasikan melalui kegiatan program gerbang kaca telah berhasil menerapkan prinsip-prinsip pembangunan partisipatif, responsif, transparan, dan akuntabel sebagai media *learning process* masyarakat dalam rangka mencapai kesempurnaan. Proses hubungan tersebut akan mendukung keberhasilan implementasi kebijakan pemerintah dalam melaksanakan fungsi pokoknya yaitu *development*, *public service*, dan *empowering*. Penelitian ini merekomendasikan peningkatan kapasitas dan partisipasi masyarakat serta pendampingan masyarakat untuk mendorong keberlanjutan implementasi kebijakan perencanaan dan penganggaran program gerbang kaca di Kampung Perwasak dan Kampung Kiat Distrik Fakfak Barat.

Kata kunci: Implementasi Kebijakan, *Pro Poor Plannig and Budgeting*, Program Gerbang Kaca, Patisipasi Masyarakat

Abstract

This research aims to describe the implementation of planning and budgeting policies for Gerbang Kaca program in Perwasak Villages and Kiat Villages, Fakfak Barat District, Fakfak Regency. This research was conducted to understand the dynamics and context of the relationship between community participation in the implementation of the Gerbang Kaca program planning and budgeting policies in Perwasak Village and Kiat Village, Fakfak Barat District. This research uses a qualitative approach by applying the theory of public policy implementation to understand how the policy implementation process, the theory of pro poor planning and budgeting to assess and understand the application of the principles of pro poor planning and budgeting in the implementation of Gerbang Kaca program activities in Perwasak village and tips, and community participation theory to understand the relationship between community participation in the implementation of the Gerbang Kaca program. Data and information were obtained through in-depth interviews with government officials in Fakfak Barat District, Perwasak Village and Kiat Village, community leaders in Perwasak Village and Kiat Village from November to December 2020. In addition, the data used are also sourced from observations and document studies.

The results show that Program Gerbang Kaca as the flagship program of the Fakfak Regency Government when viewed from the pro-poor planning and budgeting aspects, the implementation of the Gerbang Kaca program policy in Perwasak Village and Kiat Village, Fakfak Barat District, Fakfak Regency has fulfilled the principle of community participation. Identified community participation in the development of infrastructure, educational and religious facilities (churches and mosques), training, health and orderly village apparatus and administration has shown siding with the poor and fulfilling the elements of supporting welfare. The relationship between the implementation of participatory development of the people of Perwasak Villages and Kiat Villages in the Fakfak Barat District which is implemented through the Gerbang Kaca program activities has succeeded in applying the principles of participatory, responsive, transparent, and accountable development as a media learning process for the community in order to achieve perfection. This relationship process will support the successful implementation of government policies in carrying out its main functions, namely development, public service, and empowering. This research recommends increasing the capacity and community participation and assistance in order to optimize the implementation of planning and budgeting policies for the Gerbang Kaca program in Perwasak Village and Kiat Village, Fakfak Barat District.

Keywords: Policy Implementation, Pro Poor Planning and Budgeting, Gerbang Kaca Program, Community Participation