

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Allen, R.C., Gross, K.R., Laxer, R.M., Malleson, P.N., Beauchamp, R.D., Petty, R.E., 1986. Intraarticular triamcinolone hexacetonide in the management of chronic arthritis in children. *Arthritis Rheum.* 29: 997–1001. doi:10.1002/art.1780290808
- Appenzeller, S., de Carvalho, J., Yamamoto, J.H., Silva De Souza, A.W., 2011. Uveitis in Juvenile idiopathic arthritis: Diagnosis and treatment. *Adv. Eye Res.* 1: 93–112. doi:10.1007/s40744-016-0040-4
- Ayhan, E., Kesmezacar, H., Akgun, I., 2014. Intraarticular injections (corticosteroid, hyaluronic acid, platelet rich plasma) for the knee osteoarthritis. *World J. Orthop.* 5: 351–361. doi:10.5312/wjo.v5.i3.351
- Barbara, A.E., Sison, M.C., Gottlieb, B.S., Ilowite, N.T., 2004. Comparison of the Intraarticular Effectiveness of Triamcinolone Hexacetonide and Triamcinolone Acetonide in Treatment of Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis. *J. Rheumatol.* 31: 2507–2512.
- Barsalou, J., Hudson, M., Duffy, C.M., Trottier, H., Baron, M., 2014. The impact of early intra-articular corticosteroid injections on the outcome of oligoarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis. doi:http://hdl.handle.net/1866/11848
- Beukelman, T., Patkar, N., Saag, K., Tolleson-Rinehart, S., Cron, R., DeWitt, E., Ilowite, N., Kimura, Y., Laxer, R., Lovell, D., Martini, A., Rabinovich, E., Ruperto, N., 2011. 2011 American College of Rheumatology recommendations for the treatment of juvenile idiopathic arthritis: Initiation and safety monitoring of therapeutic agents for the treatment of arthritis and systemic features. Commentary. *Int. J. Adv. Rheumatol.* 9: 73. doi:10.1002/acr.20460
- Bloom, B.J., Alario, A.J., Miller, L.C., 2011. Intra-articular corticosteroid therapy for juvenile idiopathic arthritis: Report of an experiential cohort and literature review. *Rheumatol. Int.* 31: 749–756. doi:10.1007/s00296-010-1365-x
- Boros, C., Whitehead, B., 2010. Juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Aust. Fam. Physician* 39: 630–636.
- Bracaglia, C., Prencipe, G., De Benedetti, F., 2017. Macrophage Activation Syndrome: Different mechanisms leading to a one clinical syndrome. *Pediatr. Rheumatol.* 15: 1–7. doi:10.1186/s12969-016-0130-4
- Breit, W., Frosch, M., Meyer, U., Heinecke, A., Ganser, G., 2000. A subgroup-specific evaluation of the efficacy of intraarticular triamcinolone hexacetonide in juvenile chronic arthritis. *J. Rheumatol.* 27: 2696–2702.
- Cassidy, J.T., Petty, R.E., 2005. Textbook of Pediatric Rheumatology. Elsevier Saunders.
- Cattalini, M., Soliani, M., Caparello, M.C., Cimaz, R., 2019. Sex Differences in Pediatric Rheumatology. *Clin. Rev. Allergy Immunol.* 56: 293–307. doi:10.1007/s12016-017-8642-3
- Consolaro, A., Giancane, G., Schiappapietra, B., Davì, S., Calandra, S., Lanni, S., Ravelli, A., 2016. Clinical outcome measures in juvenile idiopathic arthritis.

- Pediatr. Rheumatol.* 14: 1–8. doi:10.1186/S12969-016-0085-5
- Cunha, A.L.G., Miotto e Silva, V.B., Osaku, F.M., Niemxeski, L.B., Furtado, R.N.V., Natour, J., 2016. Intra-articular injection in patients with juvenile idiopathic arthritis: factors associated with a good response. *Rev. Bras. Reumatol. (English Ed.* 56: 490–496. doi:10.1016/j.rbre.2016.01.001
- Dahlan, M.S., 2013. Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel, Tiga. ed. Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Diwasasri, A., 2019. Outcome Predictors in Patients with Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis Receiving Intra-articular Corticosteroid Therapy. *Pediatr. Indones.* 59: 237–243. doi:10.14238/pi
- Diwasasri, A., 2018. Faktor - faktor yang Mempengaruhi Luaran Pasien Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis yang Mendapat Injeksi Kortikosteroid Intraartikular. *Univ. Gadjah Mada.*
- Eich, G.E., Hall, E., Hodler, J., Seger, R., Willi, U. V, 1994. Pediatric Radiology Juvenile chronic arthritis : imaging of the knees and hips before and after intraarticular steroid injection 558–563.
- Garinasih, P., 2018. PROFIL PENDERITA JUVENILE IDIOPATHIC ARTHRITIS RSUP DR SARDJITO YOGYAKARTA. *Univ. Gadjah Mada.*
- Ghrahani, R., Setiabudiawan, B., Sapartini, G., Puspasari, H., 2012. Distribusi Subtipe Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis di Bandung Distribution of Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis Subtypes in Bandung. *Maj. Kedokt. Bandung* 44: 101–105.
- Goldmuntz, E.A., White, P.H., 2006. Juvenile idiopathic arthritis: A review for the pediatrician. *Pediatr. Rev.* 27. doi:10.1542/pir.27-4-e24
- Gümüş, D., Başaran, Ö., Çakar, N., Uncu, N., Çelikel Acar, B., 2015. Evaluation of childhood health assessment questionnaire in juvenile idiopathic arthritis: A single center experience from Turkey. *Arch. Rheumatol.* 30: 57–62. doi:10.5606/ArchRheumatol.2015.5130
- Guzman, J., Oen, K., Tucker, L.B., Huber, A.M., Schiff, N., Boire, G., Scuccimarr, R., Berard, R., Tse, S.M.L., Morishita, K., Stringer, E., Johnson, N., Levy, D.M., Duffy, K.W., Cabral, D.A., Rosenberg, A.M., Larché, M., Dancey, P., Petty, R.E., Laxer, R.M., Silverman, E., Miettunen, P., Chetaille, A.L., Haddad, E., Houghton, K., Spiegel, L., Turvey, S.E., Schmeling, H., Lang, B., Ellsworth, J., Ramsey, S., Bruns, A., Campillo, S., Benseler, S., Chédeville, G., Schneider, R., Yeung, R., Duffy, C.M., 2015. The outcomes of juvenile idiopathic arthritis in children managed with contemporary treatments: Results from the reacch-out cohort. *Ann. Rheum. Dis.* 74: 1854–1860. doi:10.1136/annrheumdis-2014-205372
- Hahn, Y.S., Kim, J.G., 2010. Pathogenesis and clinical manifestations of juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. *Korean J. Pediatr.* 53: 921–930. doi:10.3345/kjp.2010.53.11.921
- Hochberg, M.C., Chang, R.W., Dwosh, I., Lindsey, S., Pincus, T., Wolfe, F., 1992. The american college of rheumatology 1991 revised criteria for the classification of global functional status in rheumatoid arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum.* 35: 498–502. doi:10.1002/art.1780350502
- Jennings, H., Hennessy, K., Hendry, G.J., 2014. The clinical effectiveness of intra-articular corticosteroids for arthritis of the lower limb in juvenile idiopathic

- arthritis: A systematic review. *Pediatr. Rheumatol.* 12. doi:10.1186/1546-0096-12-23
- Lanni, S., Bertamino, M., Consolaro, A., Pistorio, A., Magni-Manzoni, S., Galasso, R., Lattanzi, B., Calvo-Aranda, E., Martini, A., Ravelli, A., 2011. Outcome and predicting factors of single and multiple intra-articular corticosteroid injections in children with juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Rheumatology* 50: 1627–1634. doi:10.1093/rheumatology/ker165
- Lin, Y.T., Wang, C.T., Gershwin, M.E., Chiang, B.L., 2011. The pathogenesis of oligoarticular/polyarticular vs systemic juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Autoimmun. Rev.* 10: 482–489. doi:10.1016/j.autrev.2011.02.001
- Luiza, A., Cunha, G., Bugni, V., Mitie, F., Brasil, L., Nely, R., Furtado, V., Natour, J., Teresa, M., Sande, D., Ramos, L., Terreri, A., 2016. Intra-articular injection in patients with juvenile idiopathic arthritis : factors associated with a good response. *Rev. Bras. Ortop. (English Ed.* 1–7. doi:10.1016/j.rbre.2016.01.001
- Lurati, A., Salmaso, A., Gerloni, V., Gattinara, M., Fantini, F., 2009. Accuracy of Wallace criteria for clinical remission in juvenile idiopathic arthritis: A cohort study of 761 consecutive cases. *J. Rheumatol.* 36: 1532–1535. doi:10.3899/jrheum.080434
- Magni-Manzoni, S., 2016. Ultrasound in juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Pediatr. Rheumatol.* 14: 1–10. doi:10.1186/s12969-016-0096-2
- Marti, P., Molinari, L., Bolt, I.B., Seger, R., Saurenmann, R.K., 2008. Factors Influencing the efficacy of intra-articular steroid injections in patients with juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Eur. J. Pediatr.* 167: 425–430. doi:10.1007/s00431-007-0525-9
- Martini, A., Ravelli, A., Avcin, T., Beresford, M.W., Burgos-Vargas, R., Cuttica, R., Ilowite, N.T., Khubchandani, R., Laxer, R.M., Lovell, D.J., Petty, R.E., Wallace, C.A., Wulffraat, N.M., Pistorio, A., Ruperto, N., 2019. Toward new classification criteria for juvenile idiopathic arthritis: First steps, pediatric rheumatology international trials organization international consensus. *J. Rheumatol.* 46: 190–197. doi:10.3899/jrheum.180168
- Neidel, J., Boehnke, M., Küster, R.M., 2002. The efficacy and safety of intraarticular corticosteroid therapy for coxitis in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum.* 46: 1620–1628. doi:10.1002/art.10313
- Nordal, E.B., Zak, M., Aalto, K., Berntson, L., Fasth, A., Herlin, T., Lahdenne, P., Nielsen, S., Peltoniemi, S., Straume, B., Rygg, M., 2012. Validity and predictive ability of the juvenile arthritis disease activity score based on CRP versus ESR in a Nordic population-based setting 1122–1127. doi:10.1136/annrheumdis-2011-200237
- Oen, K., 2002. Long-term outcomes and predictors of outcomes for patients with juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Best Pract. Res. Clin. Rheumatol.* 16: 347–360. doi:10.1053/berh.2002.0233
- Ording Muller, L.S., Humphries, P., Rosendahl, K., 2015. The joints in juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Insights Imaging* 6: 275–284. doi:10.1007/s13244-015-0406-0
- Palman, J., Shoop-Worrall, S., Hyrich, K., McDonagh, J.E., 2018. Update on the epidemiology, risk factors and disease outcomes of Juvenile idiopathic

- arthritis. *Best Pract. Res. Clin. Rheumatol.* 32: 206–222. doi:10.1016/j.berh.2018.10.004
- Pouchot, J., Ecosse, E., Coste, J., Guillemin, F., 2004. Validity of the childhood health assessment questionnaire is independent of age in juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *Arthritis Care Res. (Hoboken)*. 51: 519–526. doi:10.1002/art.20529
- Pribadi, A., Akib, A.A., Tambunan, T., 2016. Profil Kasus Artritis Idiopatik Juvenil (AIJ) Berdasarkan Klasifikasi International League Against Rheumatism (ILAR). *Sari Pediatr.* 9: 370. doi:10.14238/sp9.6.2008.370-4
- Ringold, S., Angeles-Han, S.T., Beukelman, T., Lovell, D., Cuello, C.A., Becker, M.L., Colbert, R.A., Feldman, B.M., Ferguson, P.J., Gewanter, H., Guzman, J., Horonjeff, J., Nigrovic, P.A., Ombrello, M.J., Passo, M.H., Stoll, M.L., Rabinovich, C.E., Schneider, R., Halyabar, O., Hays, K., Shah, A.A., Sullivan, N., Szymanski, A.M., Turgunbaev, M., Turner, A., Reston, J., 2019a. 2019 American College of Rheumatology/Arthritis Foundation Guideline for the Treatment of Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis: Therapeutic Approaches for Non-Systemic Polyarthritis, Sacroiliitis, and Enthesitis. *Arthritis Care Res.* 71: 717–734. doi:10.1002/acr.23870
- Ringold, S., Angeles-Han, S.T., Beukelman, T., Lovell, D., Cuello, C.A., Becker, M.L., Colbert, R.A., Feldman, B.M., Ferguson, P.J., Gewanter, H., Guzman, J., Horonjeff, J., Nigrovic, P.A., Ombrello, M.J., Passo, M.H., Stoll, M.L., Rabinovich, C.E., Schneider, R., Halyabar, O., Hays, K., Shah, A.A., Sullivan, N., Szymanski, A.M., Turgunbaev, M., Turner, A., Reston, J., 2019b. 2019 American College of Rheumatology/Arthritis Foundation Guideline for the Treatment of Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis: Therapeutic Approaches for Non-Systemic Polyarthritis, Sacroiliitis, and Enthesitis. *Arthritis Care Res.* 71: 717–734. doi:10.1002/acr.23870
- Shenoi, S., Wallace, C.A., 2010. Remission in juvenile idiopathic arthritis: Current facts. *Curr. Rheumatol. Rep.* 12: 80–86. doi:10.1007/s11926-010-0085-2
- Shoop-Worrall, S.J.W., Kearsley-Fleet, L., Thomson, W., Verstappen, S.M.M., Hyrich, K.L., 2017. How common is remission in juvenile idiopathic arthritis: A systematic review. *Semin. Arthritis Rheum.* 47: 331–337. doi:10.1016/j.semarthrit.2017.05.007
- Singh-Grewal, D., Schneider, R., Bayer, N., Feldman, B.M., 2006. Predictors of disease course and remission in systemic juvenile idiopathic arthritis: Significance of early clinical and laboratory features. *Arthritis Rheum.* 54: 1595–1601. doi:10.1002/art.21774
- Soewito, F., 2016. The Role of Medical Rehabilitation on Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis. *Indon Med Assoc* 66: 503–509.
- Sumadiono, Satria, D.C., 2018. Panduan Praktik Klinis Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis, RSUP Dr. Sardjito. RSUP Dr. Sardjito, Yogyakarta.
- Thierry, S., Fautrel, B., Lemelle, I., Guillemin, F., 2014. Prevalence and incidence of juvenile idiopathic arthritis: A systematic review. *Jt. Bone Spine* 81: 112–117. doi:10.1016/j.jbspin.2013.09.003
- Viola, S., Felici, E., Magni-Manzoni, S., Pistorio, A., Buoncompagni, A., Ruperto, N., Rossi, F., Bartoli, M., Martini, A., Ravelli, A., 2005. Development and validation of a clinical index for assessment of long-term damage in juvenile

idiopathic arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum.* 52: 2092–2102. doi:10.1002/art.21119

Wallace, C.A., Giannini, E.H., Huang, B.I.N., Itert, L., 2011. American College of Rheumatology Provisional Criteria for Defining Clinical Inactive Disease in Select Categories of Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis 63: 929–936. doi:10.1002/acr.20497

Zulian, F., Martini, G., Gobber, D., Plebani, M., Zacchello, F., Manners, P., 2004. Triamcinolone acetonide and hexacetonide intra-articular treatment of symmetrical joints in juvenile idiopathic arthritis: a double-blind trial 43: 1288–1291. doi:10.1093/rheumatology/keh313