

Daftar Pustaka

- American Psychological Association (2017). *Ethical Principles of Psychologist and Code of Conduct*. Diunduh dari <http://www.apa.org/ethics/code> tanggal 5 Desember 2020.
- APJII. (2016). *Infografis Statistik Pengguna & Perilaku Pengguna Internet Indonesia*. Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia.
- APJII. (2017). *Infografis Statistik Pengguna & Perilaku Pengguna Internet Indonesia*. Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia.
- APJII. (2018). *Infografis Statistik Pengguna & Perilaku Pengguna Internet Indonesia*. Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia.
- Azwar, S. (2012). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi* (Edisi 2). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Blieszner, R., Ogletree, A. M., & Adams, R. G. (2019). Friendship in Later Life: A Research Agenda. *Innovation in Aging*, 3(1), 1-18. doi:10.1093/geroni/igz2005
- Chan, D. K.-S., & Cheng, G. H.-L. (2004). A Comparison of Offline and Online Friendship Qualities at Different Stages of Relationship Development. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationship*, 21(3), 305-320. doi:10.1177/0265407504042834
- Demir, M., & Özdemir, M. (2010). Friendship, Need Satisfaction and Happiness. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 11(2), 243-259. doi:10.1007/s10902-009-9138-5
- Erikson, E., H. (1968). *Identity, Youth, and Crisis*. International University Press. New York.
- Falki, S., & Khatoon, F. (2016). Friendship and Psychological Well-Being. *The International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 4(1), 125-131.
- Fullwood, C. (2016). Online Support Groups: Enhancing the User Experience with Cyber-Psychological Theory. Dalam A., Atrill, & C. Fullwood (Eds.), *Applied Cyberpsychology: Practical Applications of Cyberpsychological Theory and Research*, 106-122). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Furr, M. R., & Bacharach, V. R. (2013). *Psychometrics: An Introduction* (Edisi 2). New York: SAGE Publisher.
- Ghozali, I. (2017). *Model Persamaan Struktural dengan AMOS 24* (Edisi 7). Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Gravetter, F. J., & Forzano, L.-A. B. (2012). *Research Methods for the Behavioral Sciences 4th Edition*. Canada: CENGAGE Learning.
- Hair Jr., J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2010). *Multivariate Data Analysis* (Edisi 7). London: Pearson.
- Harley, D., Morgan, J., Frith, H. (2018). *Cyberpsychology as Everyday Digital Experience Across the Lifespan*. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Helliwell, J. F., & Huang, H. (2013). Comparing the Happiness Effects of Real and On-Line Friends. *PLoS ONE*, 8(9). doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0072754

- Helmi, A. F., Widhiarso, W., & Husna, A. N. (2017). The Development of Online Friendship Scale. *International Journal of Cyber Behavior, Psychology, and Learning*, 7(4), 12-25. doi:10.4018/IJCBPL.2017100102
- Helmi, A. F. (2020). Is the Online Friendship Scale Fit for High School Students? *Gadjah Mada Journal of Psychology*, 6(2), 109-119. doi: 10.22146/gamajop.57605
- Hood M., Creed, P. A., & Mills, B. J. (2017). Loneliness and Online Friendship in Emerging Adults. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 133, 96-102. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2017.03.045
- Jolly, E., Tamir, D. I., Burum, B., & Mitchell, J. P. (2019). Wanting Without Enjoying: The Social Value of Sharing Experiences. *Plos One*, 14(4), e0215318. doi:10.1381/journal.pone.0215318
- Kemp, S. (2020). Digital 2020: Indonesia. Diakses pada 11 November 2020, dari <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2020-indonesia>
- King, L. A. (2011). *The Science of Psychology: An Appreciative View 2nd Edition*. New York: Mc-Graw Hill.
- Lazuras, L., Pyzalski, J., Barkoukis, V., & Tsorbatzoudis, H. (2012). Empaty and Moral Disengagement in Adlescent Cyberbullying: Implications for Educational Intervention and Pedagogical Practice. *Studia Edukacyjne*, 57-69.
- Navarro, R., Serna, C., Martínez, V., & Ruiz-Oliva, R. (2013). The Role of Internet Use and Parental Mediation on Cyberbullying Victimization among Spanish Children from Rural Public Schools. *Europe Journal Psychology Education*, 28, 725-745.
- Nicolaisen, M., & Thorsen, K. (2016). What are Friends for? Friendships and Loneliness Over the Lifespan-Form 18-79 Years. *The International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 1-33. doi:10.1177/0091415016655166
- Nunnally, J. C., & Bernstein, I. H. (1994). *Psychometrics Theory* (third edit). McGraw-Hill. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-9173-5_8
- Palisi, B. J., & Ransford, H. E. (1987). Friendship as a Voluntary Relationship: Evidence from National Surveys. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationship*, 4, 243-259.
- Gray, S. P., Williamson, J. B., Karp, D. A., & Dalphin, J. R. (2007). *The Research Imagination: An Introduction to Qualitative and Quantitative Method*. New York: Cambrigde University Press.
- Powell, M. (1963). *The Psychology of Adolescence*. The Bobbs Merrill: New York.
- Ratri, A. P. P., Jayanti, W., Wijaya, D. A. P., & Sholihin, M. (2020). *Why Emerging Adulthood Likes to Find Partner via Internet? Mini Research: Online Dating Motives in Social Media Platform*. (Mini riset tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Santrock, J. W. (2013). *Life-Span Development 14th Edition* (Edisi 14). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sari, R. S., & Suryanto. (2016). Kecerdasan Emosi, Anonimitas, dan Cyberbullying (Bully Dunia Maya). *Persona, Jurnal Psikologi Indonesia*, 5(1), 48-61.

- Smahel, D., Brown, B. B., & Blinka, L. (2012). Associations Between Online Friendship and Internet Addiction Among Adolescents and Emerging Adults. *Developmental Psychology*, 48(2), 381-388. doi:10.1037/a0027025
- Statcounter Global. (2020). *Survei Social Media Stats Indonesia*. Diunduh dari <https://gs.statcounter.com/social-media-stats/all/indonesia> tanggal 16 Maret 2020.
- Stephen, J., Fraser, E., & Marcia, J. E. (1992). Moratorium-Achievement (MAMA) Cycles in Lifespan Identity Development: Value Orientations and Reasoning System Correlates. *Journal of Adolescence*, 15, 283-300.
- Süreci, Y. (2016). Predicting Cyberbullying Tendencies of Adolescents with Problematic Internet Use. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, 48, 385-396.
- Tang, L. (2010). Development of Online Friendship in Different Social Spaces. *Information, Communication & Society*, 13(4), 615-633. doi:10.1080/13691180902998639
- UK Safer Internet Centre. (2018). *Digital Friendship: The Role of Technology in Young People's Relationship*. United Kingdom: UK Safer Internet Centre.
- Whitty, M., & Gavin, J. (2001). Age/sex/location: Uncovering the social cues in the development of online relationships. *Cyberpsychology and Behavior*, 4, 623-630.
- Wiseman, J. P. (1986). Friendship: Bonds and Binds in a Voluntary Relationship. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationship*, 3, 191-211.
- Yau, J. C., & Reich, S. M. (2017). Are the Qualities of Adolescents' Offline Friendships Present in Digital Interactions? *Adolescent Research Review*, 3(3), 339-355. doi:10.1007/s40894-017-0059-y
- Zilka, G. C. (2016). Do Online Friendships Contribute to the Social Development of Children and Teenagers? The Bright Side of the Picture. *Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 6(8), 102-112.