



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abadi, M. dkk., 2016, TensorFlow: Large-Scale Machine Learning on Heterogeneous Distributed Systems, *arXiv:1603.04467[cs]*, [Online] tersedia di <http://arxiv.org/abs/1603.04467>, diakses 16 Maret 2021.
- Ahmad, U., 2005, *Pengolahan citra digital dan teknik pemrogramannya*, Ed. 1, cet.1, Graha Ilmu, Yogyakarta.
- Alasco, R., Domdoma, E.A., Doria, K.A., Ricafranca, K.M., Saito, Y.E., Arago, N., Reyes, R. dan Galido, E., 2018, SoilMATTic: Arduino-Based Automated Soil Nutrient and pH Level Analyzer using Digital Image Processing and Artificial Neural Network, *2018 IEEE 10th International Conference on Humanoid, Nanotechnology, Information Technology, Communication and Control, Environment and Management (HNICEM)*, November 2018 IEEE, Baguio City, Philippines., hlm. 1–5,
- Algifari, A., 2000, *Analisis Regresi : teori, kasus, dan solusi*, Ed.2, Cet.1, BPFE UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Apriyanti, N.P.R., Darma Putra, I.K.G. dan Suwija Putra, I.M., 2020, Peramalan Jumlah Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas Menggunakan Metode Support Vector Regressio, *Jurnal Ilmiah Merpati*, 8,
- Arhatin, R.E., 2010, MODUL PELATIHAN PEMBANGUNAN INDEKS KERENTANAN PANTAI, *PENGENALAN PENGINDERAAN JAUH*, Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Ari Bangsa, M.T., Priyanta, S. dan Suyanto, Y., 2020, Aspect-Based Sentiment Analysis of Online Marketplace Reviews Using Convolutional Neural Network, *IJCCS (Indonesian Journal of Computing and Cybernetics Systems)*, [Online] 14 (2), 123, tersedia di DOI:10.22146/ijccs.51646.



- Auria, L. dan Moro, R.A., 2008, *Support Vector Machines (SVM) as a Technique for Solvency Analysis.*[Online].tersedia di <https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1424949>, diakses 31 Juli 2019.
- Bappy, J.H. dan Roy-Chowdhury, A.K., 2016, CNN based region proposals for efficient object detection, *2016 IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP)*, September 2016 IEEE, Phoenix, AZ, USA., hlm. 3658–3662,
- Baskoro, 2019, Convolutional Neural Network dan Support Vector Machine Untuk Sortir Mutu Buah Lemon, *Tesis*, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Basuki, A., 2005, *Pengolahan Citra Digital Menggunakan Visual Basic*, Graha Ilmu, Yogyakarta.
- Bradski, G. dan Kaehler, A., 2008, Google-Books-ID: seAgiOfu2EIC, *Learning OpenCV: Computer Vision with the OpenCV Library*, O'Reilly Media, Inc.
- Chatfield, K., Lempitsky, V., Vedaldi, A. dan Zisserman, A., 2011, The devil is in the details: an evaluation of recent feature encoding methods, *Proceedings of the British Machine Vision Conference 2011*, 2011 British Machine Vision Association, Dundee., hlm. 76.1-76.12,
- Chieng, H.H., Wahid, N., Pauline, O. dan Perla, S.R.K., 2018, Flatten-T Swish: a thresholded ReLU-Swish-like activation function for deep learning, *International Journal of Advances in Intelligent Informatics*, [Online] 4 (2), 76, tersedia di DOI:10.26555/ijain.v4i2.249.
- Chollet, F., 2015, *keras*, GitHub.,[Online].tersedia di <https://github.com/fchollet/keras>.
- Computer Science and Engineering, 2016, *Spatial domain and filtering*. [Online]. tersedia di <https://www.slideshare.net/DelwarHossain8/spatial-domain-and-filtering-69697626>, diakses 2 September 2019.
- Darmatasia dan Fanany, M.I., 2017, Handwriting recognition on form document using convolutional neural network and support vector machines (CNN-



- SVM), 2017 5th International Conference on Information and Communication Technology (ICoIC7), Mei 2017 hlm. 1–6,
- Dhande, G. dan Shaikh, Z., 2019, Analysis of Epochs in Environment based Neural Networks Speech Recognition System, 2019 3rd International Conference on Trends in Electronics and Informatics (ICOEI), [Online], April 2019 hlm. 605–608, tersedia di DOI:10.1109/ICOEI.2019.8862728.
- Dokuchaev, V.V., 1870, *Mekanika Tanah*, Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Ghaoui, L.E., 2011, *Kernels for Classification and Regression - CS 194-10, Fall 2011*, 194–1025,
- Gonzalez, R.C. dan Woods, R.E., 2002, *Digital image processing*, 2nd ed, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J.
- Gonzalez, R.C., Woods, R.E. dan Masters, B.R., 2009, *Digital Image Processing*, Third Edition, Pearson Education Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J.
- Goodfellow, I., Bengio, Y. dan Courville, A., 2016, *Deep Learning*, [Online]. tersedia di <https://mitpress.mit.edu/books/deep-learning>.
- Grinsven, M.J.J.P. van, Ginneken, B. van, Hoyng, C.B., Theelen, T. dan Sánchez, C.I., 2016, Fast Convolutional Neural Network Training Using Selective Data Sampling: Application to Hemorrhage Detection in Color Fundus Images, *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, 35 (5), 1273–1284,
- de Gusmão, P.P.B., Francini, G., Lepsøy, S. dan Magli, E., 2016, Fast Training of Convolutional Neural Networks via Kernel Rescaling, *Cso. Duca degli Abruzzi 24, Turin, Italy*,
- Hadji, I. dan Wildes, R.P., 2018, What Do We Understand About Convolutional Networks?, *arXiv:1803.08834 [cs]*, [Online] tersedia di <http://arxiv.org/abs/1803.08834>, diakses 19 Maret 2021.
- Hardjowigeno, S., 2007, *Ilmu Tanah*, Akademik Pressindo.
- Harris, C. dan Stephens, M., 1988, A Combined Corner and Edge Detector, *Proceedings of the Alvey Vision Conference 1988*, 1988 Alvey Vision Club, Manchester., hlm. 23.1-23.6,



- Harris, C.R., Millman, K.J., Van det Walt, S.J., Gommers, R. dan Virtanen, P., 2020, *Array programming with NumPy*, [Online] 5856, tersedia di DOI:10.1038/s41586-020-2649-2.
- He, K., Zhang, X., Ren, S. dan Sun, J., 2015, Deep Residual Learning for Image Recognition, *Microsoft Research*,
- Hong, Z., Kalbarczyk, Z. dan Iyer, R.K., 2016, A Data-Driven Approach to Soil Moisture Collection and Prediction, *2016 IEEE International Conference on Smart Computing (SMARTCOMP)*, Mei 2016 IEEE, St Louis, MO,USA., hlm. 1–6,
- Hsu, C.-W., Chang, C.-C. dan Lin, C.-J., 2016, *A Practical Guide to Support Vector Classification*, 16,
- Ipson, S., Zharkova, V. dan Zharkov, S., 2007, Image Standardization and Enhancement, *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, [Online], hlm. 19–58, tersedia di DOI:10.1007/978-3-540-47518-7\_2.
- Iriyanto, S.Y. dan Zaini, T.M., 2013, *PENGOLAHAN CITRA DIGITAL*, Anugerah Utama Raharja (AURA), Lampung.
- Jae-Won, C., Trung, T.T., Huynh Thien, T.L., Geon-Soo, P., Van Dang, C. dan Jong-Wook, K., 2018, A Nutrient Deficiency Prediction Method Using Deep Learning on Development of Tomato Fruits, *2018 International Conference on Fuzzy Theory and Its Applications (iFUZZY)*, November 2018 IEEE, Daegu, Korea (South)., hlm. 338–341,
- Kanan, C. dan Cottrell, G.W., 2012, Color-to-Grayscale: Does the Method Matter in Image Recognition?, Eshel Ben-Jacob (ed.), *PLoS ONE*, [Online] 7 (1), e29740, tersedia di DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0029740.
- Kilinc, O. dan Uysal, I., 2015, Source-Aware Partitioning for Robust Cross-Validation, *2015 IEEE 14th International Conference on Machine Learning and Applications (ICMLA)*, [Online], Desember 2015 hlm. 1083–1088, tersedia di DOI:10.1109/ICMLA.2015.216.
- Kingma, D.P. dan Ba, J., 2014, *Adam: A Method for Stochastic Optimization*,



- Kohavi, R., 1995, *A Study of Cross-Validation and Bootstrap for Accuracy Estimation and Model Selection*, 1995 IJCAI, Stanford. C.A., hlm.
- Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I. dan Hinton, G.E., 2017, ImageNet classification with deep convolutional neural networks, *Communications of the ACM*, [Online] 60 (6), 84–90, tersedia di DOI:10.1145/3065386.
- LeCun, Y., Kavukcuoglu, K. dan Farabet, C., 2010, Convolutional networks and applications in vision, *Proceedings of 2010 IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems*, Mei 2010 IEEE, Paris, France., hlm. 253–256,
- Lina, Q., 2019, Apa itu Convolutional Neural Network? |by QOLBIYATUL LINA |Medium, [Online], tersedia di <https://medium.com/@16611110/apa-itu-convolutional-neural-network-836f70b193a4>, diakses 3 November 2020.
- Lowe, D.G., 1999, Object recognition from local scale-invariant features, *Proceedings of the Seventh IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision*, 1999 IEEE, Kerkyra, Greece., hlm. 1150–1157 vol.2,
- Maenpaa, T., 2003, *The Local Binary Pattern Approach to Texture Analysis - Extensions and Applications*, 80,
- McKinney, W., 2010, *Data Structures for Statistical Computing in Python*, 4456,
- Mengistu, A.D. dan Alemayehu, D.M., 2018, Soil Characterization and Classification: A Hybrid Approach of Computer Vision and Sensor Network, *International Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering (IJECE)*, 8 (2), 989,
- Montavon, G., Samek, W. dan Müller, K.-R., 2018, Methods for interpreting and understanding deep neural networks, *Digital Signal Processing*, [Online] 731–15, tersedia di DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsp.2017.10.011>.
- Nie, H., Yang, L., Li, X., Ren, L., Xu, J. dan Feng, Y., 2018, Spatial Prediction of Soil Moisture Content in Winter Wheat Based on Machine Learning Model, *2018 26th International Conference on Geoinformatics*, Juni 2018 IEEE, Kunming., hlm. 1–6,



- Nyakundi, E.M., 2005, *Using Support Vector Machines in Anomaly Intrusion Detection*, 92,
- Pandian, V., Caesarendra, W., Glowacz, A. dan Tjahjowidodo, T., 2020, Modelling of Material Removal in Abrasive Belt Grinding Process: A Regression Approach, *Symmetry*, [Online] 12 (1), 99, tersedia di DOI:10.3390/sym12010099.
- Pedregosa, F., Varoquaux, G., Gramfort, A., Michel, V., Thirion, B., Grisel, O., Blondel, M., Prettenhofer, P., Weiss, R., Dubourg, V., Vanderplas, J., Passos, A. dan Cournapeau, D., 2011, Scikit-learn: Machine Learning in Python, *MACHINE LEARNING IN PYTHON*, 6,
- Prilianti, K.R., Onggara, I.C., Adhiwibawa, M.A.S., Brotosudarmo, T.H.P., Anam, S. dan Suryanto, A., 2018, Multispectral Imaging and Convolutional Neural Network for Photosynthetic Pigments Prediction, *2018 5th International Conference on Electrical Engineering, Computer Science and Informatics (EECSI)*, Oktober 2018 IEEE, Malang, Indonesia., hlm. 554–559,
- Puno, J.C., Sybingco, E., Dadios, E., Valenzuela, I. dan Cuello, J., 2017, Determination of soil nutrients and pH level using image processing and artificial neural network, *2017IEEE 9th International Conference on Humanoid, Nanotechnology, Information Technology, Communication and Control, Environment and Management (HNICEM)*, Desember 2017 IEEE, Manila, Philippines., hlm. 1–6,
- Puno, J.C.V., Bandala, A.A., Dadios, E.P. dan Sybingco, E., 2018, Vision System for Soil Nutrient Detection Using Fuzzy Logic, *TENCON 2018 - 2018 IEEE Region 10 Conference*, Oktober 2018 IEEE, Jeju, Korea (South)., hlm. 0617–0622,
- Rathore, P.S., Dadich, N., Jha, A. dan Pradhan, D., 2018, Effect of Learning Rate on Neural Network and Convolutional Neural Network, *International Journal of Engineering Research*, 6 (17), 8,



- Refaeilzadeh, P., Tang, L. dan Liu, H., 2009, Cross-Validation, LING LIU dan M. TAMER ÖZSU (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Database Systems*, [Online], Springer US, Boston, MA., hlm. 532–538, tersedia di DOI:10.1007/978-0-387-39940-9\_565, diakses 12 Maret 2021.
- Rismiyati, 2016, Implementasi Convolutional Neural Network Untuk Sortasi Mutu Salak Ekspor Berbasis Citra Digital, *Tesis*, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Santosa, B., 2007, *Data Mining Teknik Pemanfaatan Data Untuk Keperluan Bisnis*, Graha Ilmu, Yogyakarta.
- Shuai, Y., Zheng, Y. dan Huang, H., 2018, Hybrid Software Obsolescence Evaluation Model Based on PCA-SVM-GridSearchCV, *2018 IEEE 9th International Conference on Software Engineering and Service Science (ICSESS)*, [Online], November 2018 hlm. 449–453, tersedia di DOI:10.1109/ICSESS.2018.8663753.
- Simonyan, K. dan Zisserman, A., 2015, Very Deep Convolutional Networks for Large-Scale Image Recognition, *arXiv:1409.1556 [cs]*, [Online] tersedia di <http://arxiv.org/abs/1409.1556>, diakses 7 Desember 2020.
- Smola, A.J. dan Schölkopf, B., 2004, A tutorial on support vector regression, *Statistics and Computing*, [Online] 14 (3), 199–222, tersedia di DOI:10.1023/B:STCO.0000035301.49549.88.
- Socher, R., Huval, B., Bath, B., Manning, C.D. dan Ng, A.Y., 2012, *Convolutional-Recursive Deep Learning for 3D Object Classification*, 9,
- Sosa, J., Ramirez, J., Vives, L. dan Kemper, G., 2019, An Algorithm For Detection of Nutritional Deficiencies from Digital Images of Coffee Leaves Based on Descriptors and Neural Networks, *2019 XXII Symposium on Image, Signal Processing and Artificial Vision (STSIVA)*, April 2019 IEEE, Bucaramanga, Colombia., hlm. 1–5,
- Srihari, S., 2018, *Pooling in Convolutional Networks*. [Online]. tersedia di <http://www.cedar.buffalo.edu/~srihari/CSE676>.



- Srivastava, N., Hinton, G., Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I. dan Salakhutdinov, R., 2014, *Dropout: A Simple Way to Prevent Neural Networks from Overfitting*, 30,
- Subagyo, P., 1986, *Forecasting Konsep dan aplikasi*, BPPE UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Sufardi, S., 2019, *PENGANTAR NUTRISI TANAMAN*, hlm. 401,
- Sumiharto, R. dan Hardiyanto, R., 2018, NPK Soil Nutrient Measurement Prototype Based on Local Binary Pattern And Back-Propagation, 2018 *IEEE International Conference on Internet of Things and Intelligence System (IOTAIS)*, [Online], November 2018 IEEE, Bali., hlm. 23–28, tersedia di DOI:10.1109/IOTAIS.2018.8600858, diakses 5 Oktober 2020.
- Sutoyo, T., 2009, *Teori Pengolahan Citra Digital*, Andi, Yogyakata.
- Tseng, D., Wang, D., Chen, C., Miller, L., Song, W., Viers, J., Vougioukas, S., Carpin, S., Ojea, J.A. dan Goldberg, K., 2018, Towards Automating Precision Irrigation: Deep Learning to Infer Local Soil Moisture Conditions from Synthetic Aerial Agricultural Images, 2018 *IEEE 14th International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering (CASE)*, Agustus 2018 IEEE, Munich., hlm. 284–291,
- Zhang, G., Dai, Z. dan Dai, X., 2020, A Novel Hybrid CNN-SVR for CRISPR/Cas9 Guide RNA Activity Prediction, *Frontiers in Genetics*, [Online] 101303, tersedia di DOI:10.3389/fgene.2019.01303.