



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abushanab, A.S., Sweileh, W.M., & Wazaify, M. 2013. Storage and Wastage of Drug Products in Jordanian Households: A Cross-Sectional Survey. *International Journal of Pharmacy Practice* **21**: 185–91.
- Al-Shareef, F., El-Asrar, S.A., Al-Bakr, L., Al-Amro, M., Alqahtani, F., Aleanizy, F., & Al-Rashood, S. 2016. Investigating the Disposal of Expired and Unused Medication in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia: A Cross-Sectional Study. *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy* **38**: 822–28.
- Alnahas, F., Yeboah, P., Flidel, L., Abdin, A.Y., & Alhareth, K. 2020. Expired Medication: Societal, Regulatory and Ethical Aspects of a Wasted Opportunity. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* **17**.
- American Diabetes Association. 2020. Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes-2020 Abridged for Primary Care Providers. In *Clinical Diabetes*. Vol. 38.
- Arr-Jones, G., Clark, C., Heath, D., Rees, A., Sommerville, H., & Wright, H. 2014. The Handling of Medicines in Social Care. *Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain*, no. May 2011: 1–66.
- Bergen, P.J., Hussainy, S.Y., George, J., Kong, D.C.M., & Kirkpatrick, C.M.J. 2015. Safe Disposal of Prescribed Medicines. *Australian Prescriber* **38**: 90–92.
- Bermeo-Cabrera, J., Almeda-Valdes, P., Riofrios-Palacios, J., Aguilar-Salinas, C.A., & Mehta, R. 2018. Insulin Adherence in Type 2 Diabetes in Mexico: Behaviors and Barriers. *Journal of Diabetes Research* **2018**.
- BPOM RI. 2015. *Materi Edukasi Tentang Peduli Obat Dan Pangan Aman*.
- . 2018. Peraturan Badan Pengawas Obat Dan Makanan Nomor 4 Tahun 2018 Tentang Pengawasan Pengelolaan Obat, Bahan Obat, Narkotika, Psikotropika, Dan Prekursor Farmasi Di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kefarmasian. *Badan Pengawas Obat Dan Makanan Republik Indonesia*.
- . 2019. Badan POM Canangkan “Ayo Buang Sampah Obat-Gerakan Waspada Obat Ilegal.” Badan Pengawas Obat Dan Makanan Republik Indonesia. 2019.
- Chandran, A., Bonafede, M.K., Nigam, S., Saltiel-Berzin, R., Hirsch, L.J., & Lahue, B.J. 2015. Adherence to Insulin Pen Therapy Is Associated with Reduction in Healthcare Costs among Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *American Health and Drug Benefits* **8**: 148–58.
- Dar, M.A., Maqbool, M., & Rasool, S. 2019. Pharmaceutical Wastes and Their Disposal Practice in Routine. *International Journal of Information and Computing Science* **6**: 78–92.
- Dilip, C., Sayed, M.S., Sameer, P.T., ShesaMajeed, P.K., & Shahanas, M.K. 2020. Economic Burden of Unused Medicines and Its Causes in Households of Perinthalmanna Region. *Clinical Epidemiology and Global Health* **8**: 356–60.
- El-hamamsy, M., El-hamamsy, A.P.M., & Pharmacy, F. 2011. Unused Medications : How Cost and How Disposal of in Cairo , Egypt. *International*



- Journal of Pharmaceutical Studies and Research* **2**: 21–27.
- FDA. 2020. Safe Disposal of Pesticides. 2020. <https://www.epa.nsw.gov.au/your-environment/pesticides/preventing-pesticide-misuse/safe-disposal-pesticides>.
- Foroutan, B., & Foroutan, R. 2014. Household Storage of Medicines and Self-Medication Practices in South-East Islamic Republic of Iran. *Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal* **20**: 547–53.
- Gebresillassie, B.M., Belachew, S.A., Tefera, Y.G., Abebe, T.B., Mekuria, A.B., Haile, K.T., & Erku, D.A. 2018. Evaluating Patients', Physicians' and Pharmacy Professionals' Perception and Concern Regarding Generic Medicines in Gondar Town, Northwest Ethiopia: A Multi-Stakeholder, Cross-Sectional Survey. *PLoS ONE* **13**: 1–13.
- Gracia-Vásquez, S.L., Ramírez-Lara, E., Camacho-Mora, I.A., Cantú-Cárdenas, L.G., Gracia-Vásquez, Y.A., Esquivel-Ferriño, P.C., Ramírez-Cabrera, M.A., & Gonzalez-Barranco, P. 2014. An Analysis of Unused and Expired Medications in Mexican Households. *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy* **37**: 121–26.
- Kachhap, S., Singh, G.K., Soreng, E.A., Beck, R.K., & Kumar, U. 2020. A Study to Assess the Knowledge and Awareness Regarding Safe Disposal of Pharmaceutical Wastes among 2nd Year Medical and Para-Medical Students in a Tertiary Care Teaching Hospital in North India. *International Journal of Basic & Clinical Pharmacology* **9**: 493.
- Kelly, F., McMillan, S., Spinks, J., Bettington, E., & Wheeler, A.J. 2018. “You Don’t Throw These Things out:” an Exploration of Medicines Retention and Disposal Practices in Australian Homes. *BMC Public Health* **18**: 1–12.
- Kemendes RI. 1986. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor : 02396/A/SK/VIII/86 Tentang Tanda Khusus Obat Keras Daftar G. *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*.
http://scioteca.caf.com/bitstream/handle/123456789/1091/RED2017-Eng-8ene.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regsci.rbeco.2008.06.005%0Ahttps://www.researchgate.net/publication/305320484_SISTEM_PEMBETUNGAN_TERPUSAT_STRATEGI_MELESTARI.
- . 1990. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor: 347/MenKes/SK/VII/1990 Tentang Obat Wajib Apotik. *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*.
- . 2013. Riset Kesehatan Dasar. *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*.
- . 2014. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 35 Tahun 2014 Tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian Di Apotek. *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia* **171**: 727–35.
- . 2020. *Farmakope Indonesia Edisi VI*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
https://perpustakaan.bsn.go.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=14835.
- Kementerian LHK. 2015. Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup Dan Kehutanan Republik Indonesia Nomor : P.56/Menlhk-Setjen/2015 Tentang Tata Cara Dan Persyaratan Teknis Pengelolaan Limbah Bahan Berbahaya Dan Beracun Dari Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan. *Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup Dan Kehutanan*.



- Kheir, N., Hajj, M.S. El, Wilbur, K., Kaissi, R.M.L., & Yousif, A. 2011. An Exploratory Study on Medications in Qatar Homes. *Drug, Healthcare and Patient Safety* **3**: 99–106.
- Kristina, S.A., Wiedyaningsih, C., Cahyadi, A., & Ridwan, B.A. 2018. A Survey on Medicine Disposal Practice among Households in Yogyakarta. *Asian Journal of Pharmaceutics* **12**: S955–58.
- Law, A. V., Sakharkar, P., Zargarzadeh, A., Tai, B.W.B., Hess, K., Hata, M., Mireles, R., Ha, C., & Park, T.J. 2015. Taking Stock of Medication Wastage: Unused Medications in US Households. *Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy*.
- Lystlund, S., Stevens, E., Planas, L.G., & Marcy, T.R. 2014. Patient Participation in a Clinic-Based Community Pharmacy Medication Take-Back Program. *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association* **54**: 280–84.
- Maeng, D.D., Snyder, R.C., Medico, C.J., Mold, W.M., & Maneval, J.E. 2016. Unused Medications and Disposal Patterns at Home: Findings from a Medicare Patient Survey and Claims Data. *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association* **56**: 41-46.e6.
- Martin, K., Martin, N., Hanzooma, H., Davies, K., & Christabel, N.H. 2020. Assessment of Household Knowledge, Attitude and Practices on Disposal Methods of Expired and Unused Medicines among Residents of Lusaka City, Zambia. *African Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology* **14**: 221–28.
- Morgan T.M. 2001. The Economic Impact of Wasted Prescription Medication in an Outpatient Population of Older Adults. *Journal of Family Practice* **50**: 779–81. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11674911>.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. 2014. Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 101 Tahun 2014 Tentang Pengelolaan Limbah Bahan Berbahaya Dan Beracun.
- Perry, L.A., Shinn, B.W., & Stanovich, J. 2014. Quantification of Ongoing Community-Based Medication Take-Back Program. *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association* **54**: 275–79.
- Rahmawati, R., & Bajorek, B. 2018. Factors Affecting Self-Reported Medication Adherence and Hypertension Knowledge: A Cross-Sectional Study in Rural Villages, Yogyakarta Province, Indonesia. *Chronic Illness* **14**: 212–27.
- Ridwan, B.A. 2018. Praktik Pembuangan Obat Di Kalangan Rumah Tangga Kota Yogyakarta Dan Evaluasi Dampak Ekonomi. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Stewart, H., Malinowski, A., Ochs, L., Jaramillo, J., McCall, K., & Sullivan, M. 2015. Inside Maine’s Medicine Cabinet: Findings from the Drug Enforcement Administration’s Medication Take-Back Events. *American Journal of Public Health* **105**: e65–71.
- Stoddard, K.I., Hodge, V., Maxey, G., Tiwari, C., Cready, C., & Huggett, D.B. 2017. Investigating Research Gaps of Pharmaceutical Take Back Events: An Analysis of Take Back Program Participants’ Socioeconomic, Demographic, and Geographic Characteristics and the Public Health Benefits of Take Back Programs. *Environmental Management* **59**: 871–84.
- Susmita, R., Dushyant, S.Y., & Ullah, S.A. 2016. Pharmaceutical Waste Management : A Review of Biomedical And Pharmaceutical Sciences.



- European Journal of Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Sciences* **3**: 192–206.
- Vella, V., & West, L.-M. 2019. Analysis of Disposed Unused Medications at a Village Community Pharmacy. *Pharmacy*.
- Vidyavati, S., Sneha, A., Kamarudin, J., & Katti, S. 2016. Self Medication - Reasons, Risks and Benefits. *International J. of Healthcare and Biomedical Research*, no. 04: 21–24.
- Vogler, S., Leopold, C., Zuidberg, C., & Habl, C. 2014. Medicines Discarded in Household Garbage: Analysis of a Pharmaceutical Waste Sample in Vienna. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice* **7**: 1–8.
- Vogler, S., & Rooij, R.H.P.F. de. 2018. Medication Wasted – Contents and Costs of Medicines Ending up in Household Garbage. *Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy* **14**: 1140–46.
- Wheeler, A.J., Spinks, J., Bettington, E., & Kelly, F. 2017. Evaluation of the National Return of Unwanted Medicines (RUM) Program in Australia: A Study Protocol. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice* **10**: 1–10.
- WHO. 2014. Safe Management of Wastes from Health Care Activities. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* **79**: 171.
- Wondimu, A., Molla, F., Demeke, B., Eticha, T., Assen, A., Abrha, S., & Melkam, W. 2015. Household Storage of Medicines and Associated Factors in Tigray Region, Northern Ethiopia. *PLoS ONE* **10**: 1–9.
- Wong, Z.Y., Hassali, M.A., Alrasheedy, A.A., Saleem, F., Yahaya, A.H., & Aljadhey, H. 2014. Patients' Beliefs about Generic Medicines in Malaysia. *Pharmacy Practice (Internet)* **12**: 0–0.
- Yang, C., Doshi, M., & Mason, N. 2015. Analysis of Medications Returned During a Medication Take-Back Event. *Pharmacy* **3**: 79–88.
- Yimenu, D.K., Teni, F.S., & Ebrahim, A.J. 2020. Prevalence and Predictors of Storage of Unused Medicines among Households in Northwestern Ethiopia. *Journal of Environmental and Public Health* **2020**: 6–13.