

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abegaz, T.M., Bhagavathula, A.S., Tefera, Y.G., Belachew, S.A., dan Tegegne, H.G., 2018, Medication Therapy Management Services in Emergency and Ambulatory Care of Gondar University Hospital, Northwest Ethiopia, *Journal of Pharmacy Practice and Research*, 48 (4): 320–327.
- Abegaz, T.M., Tefera, Y.G., dan Abebe, T.B., 2017, Antihypertensive Drug Prescription Patterns and Their Impact on Outcome of Blood Pressure in Ethiopia: A Hospital-Based Cross-Sectional Study, *Integrated Pharmacy Research and Practice*, 6: 29–35.
- Abu Farha, R., Bashedi, I., Abu Al Ruz, H., Alsaleh, A., dan AbuRuz, S., 2016, Assessment of Drug-Related Problems and Their Impact on Blood Pressure Control in Patients with Hypertension, *European Journal of Hospital Pharmacy*, 23 (3): 126–130.
- Abu Farha, R., Saleh, A., dan AbuRuz, S., 2017, The Impact of Drug Related Problems on Health-Related Quality of Life Among Hypertensive Patients in Jordan, *Pharmacy Practice*, 15 (3): 1–8.
- Adrian, S.J., 2019, Hipertensi Esensial: Diagnosis dan Tatalaksana Terbaru pada Dewasa, *CDK*, 46 (3): 172-178.
- Akonoghre, R.O., Arute, J.E., dan Akparobore, A., 2016, Impact of Pharmaceutical Care Interventions on the Quality of Life of Group of Hypertensive Patients, *UK Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biosciences*, 4 (4): 19–28.
- Alfian, R., 2014, Layanan Pesan Singkat Peningkat Untuk Meningkatkan Kepatuhan dan Menurunkan Tekanan Darah Pasien Hipertensi di RSUD Dr. H. Moch Ansari Saleh Banjarmasin, *Media Farmasi*, 11 (2): 189–196.
- Alfian, R., Akrom, dan Darmawan, E., 2014, Konseling Farmasis Merubah Perilaku Pasien Hipertensi Rawat Jalan di Poliklinik Penyakit Dalam Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul, Indonesia, *Media Farmasi*, 11 (1): 73–80.
- Al-Tameemi, N.K. dan Sarriff, A., 2019, Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Pharmacists on Medication Therapy Management: A Survey in Hospital Pulau Pinang, Penang, Malaysia, *Journal of Pharmaceutical Health Care and Sciences*, 5 (1): 1–9.
- American Heart Association, 2017, Detailed Summary From The 2017 Guideline for The Prevention, Detection, Evaluation and Management of High Blood Pressure in Adults, *American College of Cardiology*, 22.
- American Pharmacists Association, 2008, Medication Therapy Management in Pharmacy Practice: Core Elements of an MTM Service Model Version 2.0, *American Pharmacists Association and The National Association of Chain Drug Stores Foundation*, 1–24.
- Ariaty, G.M., Sudjud, R.W., dan Sitanggang, R.H., 2017, Angka Mortalitas pada Pasien yang Menjalani Bedah Pintas Koroner berdasar Usia, Jenis Kelamin, Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction, Cross Clamp Time, Cardio Pulmonary Bypass Time, dan Penyakit Penyerta, *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 5 (3): 155–162.

- Arini, Y.D., Rahmawati, F., dan Andayani, T.M., 2016, Faktor Risiko Kejadian Drug Related Problems pada Pasien Penyakit Kronis Rawat Jalan di Poliklinik Penyakit Dalam, *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, 6: 83-94.
- Aryzki, S. dan Akrom, A., 2018, Pengaruh Brief Counseling Terhadap Konsumsi Lemak Pada Pasien Hipertensi di RSUD dr. H. Moch Ansari Saleh Banjarmasin, *Jurnal Sains Farmasi & Klinis*, 5 (1): 33–40.
- Aryzki, S., Ayuchecaria, N., dan Sari, A.K., 2019, Pengaruh Brief Counseling Farmasis Terhadap Aktivitas Fisik dan Hasil Terapi Pasien Hipertensi Rawat Jalan di Poliklinik Penyakit Dalam RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin, *Jurnal Ilmiah Manuntung*, 5 (1): 30–37.
- Aryzki, S. dan Wahyuni, A., 2020, Pengaruh Brief Conseling Farmasis Dalam Peningkatan Perilaku dan Kepatuhan Minum Obat di RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin, *Jurnal Insan Farmasi Indonesia*, 3 (2): 394–404.
- Ayele, Y., Melaku, K., Dechasa, M., Ayalew, M.B., dan Horsa, B.A., 2018, Assessment of Drug Related Problems Among Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients with Hypertension in Hiwot Fana Specialized University Hospital, Harar, Eastern Ethiopia, *BMC Research Notes*, 11 (1): 728–733.
- Beevers, G., 2001, ABC of hypertension: The pathophysiology of hypertension, *BMJ*, 322 (7291): 912–916.
- Bhagavathula, A.S., Meknonnen, G.B., Birarra, M.K., dan Tekle, M.T., 2017, Assessment of Drug Related Problems and its Associated Factors among Medical Ward Patients in University of Gondar Teaching Hospital, Northwest Ethiopia: A Prospective Cross-Sectional Study, *Journal of Basic and Clinical Pharmacy*, 8 (1): 16-21 .
- Biradar, S.M., Indu, P., Manjunatha, R.G., Kalyane, N.V., Anand, P.A., Akram, N., dkk., 2017, Impact of Drug-Related Problems and Clinical Pharmacist Interventions on Therapeutic Outcomes of the Patients Sdmitted to A Tertiary Care Hospital, *International Journal of Medical Science and Public Health*, 6 (5): 867–872.
- Biradar, S.S., Reddy, S., Raju, S.A., dan Kapatae, R., 2012, Assessment of Pharmacist Mediated Patient Counseling on Knowledge, Attitude and Practices on Hypertension in Compliance with Antihypertensive Drugs in South Indian City, *International Journal of Pharmacy & Life Sciences*, 3 (6): 1733–1738.
- Blessing Onyinye, U., Maxwell, O.A., dan Chinwe, V.U., 2020, Identification and Resolution of Drug Therapy Problems Among Hypertensive Patients Receiving Care in A Nigerian Hospital - A Pilot Study, *Annals of Clinical Hypertension*, 4 (1): 020–023.
- Cassar, A., Holmes, D.R., Rihal, C.S., dan Gersh, B.J., 2009, Chronic Coronary Artery Disease: Diagnosis and Management, *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, 84 (12): 1130–1146.
- Chua, S.S., Kok, L.C., Yusof, F.A.M., Tang, G.H., Lee, S.W.H., Efendie, B., dkk., 2012, Pharmaceutical Care Issues Identified by Pharmacists in Patients with Diabetes, Hypertension or Hyperlipidaemia in Primary Care Settings, *BMC Health Services Research*, 12 (1): 1–10.

- Cipolle, R.J., Strand, L.M., dan Morley, P.C., 2012, *Pharmaceutical Care Practice: The Patient Centered Approach to Medication Management*, 3rd Edition. ed, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Dinas Kesehatan Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta, 2019, Profil Kesehatan 2019 Kota Yogyakarta (Data Tahun 2018), Dinas Kesehatan Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta.
- Doulton, T.W.R., He, F.J., dan MacGregor, G.A., 2005, Systematic Review of Combined Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition and Angiotensin Receptor Blockade in Hypertension, *Hypertension*, 45 (5): 880–886.
- Fathnin, F.H., Yuniastuti, A., dan Kasmini, O.W., 2020, The Relation of Drug Amount, Comorbidity, Blood Pressure, and Residential Area to Drug-Related-Problems of Hypertension Patients, *Public Health Perspectives Journal*, 5 (3): 178–185.
- Ferreri, S.P., Hughes, T.D., dan Snyder, M.E., 2020, Medication Therapy Management: Current Challenges, *Integrated Pharmacy Research and Practice*, 9: 71–81.
- Handiwidjojo, W., 2009, Sistem Informasi Manajemen Rumah Sakit, *Jurnal EKSIS*, 02 (02): 32–38.
- Hardani, Auliya, N.H., Andriani, H., Fardani, R.A., Ustiawaty, J., Utami, E.F., dkk., 2020, *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif & Kuantitatif*, Penerbit Pustaka Ilmu, Yogyakarta.
- Hepler, Charles.D., 2004, Clinical Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Care, and the Quality of Drug Therapy, *Pharmacotherapy*, 24 (11): 1491–1498.
- Herman, M.J., Handayani, R.S., dan Siahaan, S.A., 2013, Kajian Praktik Kefarmasian Apoteker Pada Tatanan Rumah Sakit, *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Nasional*, 7 (8): 365–372.
- Huri, H.Z. dan Wee, H.F., 2013, Drug Related Problems in Type 2 Diabetes Patients with Hypertension: A Cross-Sectional Retrospective Study, *BMC Endocrine Disorders*, 13 (2): 1–12.
- Hussein, M., Lenjisa, J.L., Woldu, M.A., Tegegne, G., Umeta, G.T., Dins, H., dkk., 2014, Assessment of Drug Related Problems Among Hypertensive Patients on Follow up in Adama Hospital Medical College, East Ethiopia, *Clinical Pharmacology & Biopharmaceutics*, 3 (2): 1–6.
- Hussen, A. dan Daba, F.B., 2017, Drug Therapy Problems and Their Predictors Among Hypertensive Patients on Follow Up in Dil-Chora Referral Hospital, Dire-Dawa, Ethiopia, *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Research*, 8 (6): 2712–2719.
- Isetts, B.J., 2012, Pharmaceutical Care, MTM, & Payment: The Past, Present, & Future, *Ann Pharmacother*, 46 (1): S47-56.
- Isetts, B.J., Schondelmeyer, S.W., Artz, M.B., Lenarz, L.A., Heaton, A.H., Wadd, W.B., dkk., 2008, Clinical and Economic Outcomes of Medication Therapy Management Services: The Minnesota Experience, *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association*, 48 (2): 203–211.
- Joint National Committee, 2004, The Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure, terdapat di <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/12748199/>

- Kefale, B., Tegegne, G.T., Kefale, Y., Molla, M., Ewunetei, A., dan Degu, A., 2020, Magnitude and Determinants of Drug Therapy Problems Among Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients with Hypertension in Ethiopia, *SAGE Open Medicine*, 8: 1–8.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2016, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 72 Tahun 2016 Tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2018, *Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Khanam, M.A., Lindeboom, W., Razzaque, A., Niessen, L., dan Milton, A.H., 2015, Prevalence and Determinants of Pre-hypertension and Hypertension Among the Adults in Rural Bangladesh: Findings From A Community-Based Study, *BMC Public Health*, 15 (1): 1-9.
- Kliethermes, M.A., Schullo-Feulner, A.M., Tilton, J., Kim, S., dan Pellegrino, A.N., 2008, Model for Medication Therapy Management in A University Clinic, *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy*, 65 (9): 844–856.
- Kusumawardani, L.A., Andrajati, R., dan Nusaibah, A., 2020, Drug-Related Problems in Hypertensive Patients: A Cross-Sectional Study from Indonesia, *Journal of Research in Pharmacy Practice*, 9 (3): 140 –145.
- Laelihyah, N. dan Subekti, H., 2017, Waktu Tunggu Pelayanan Rawat Jalan dengan Kepuasan Pasien Terhadap Pelayanan di Rawat Jalan RSUD Kabupaten Indramayu, *Jurnal Kesehatan Vokasional*, 1 (2): 102–113.
- Larasanty, L.P.F., Meilinayanti, N.M.L., Susanti, N.M.P., dan Wirasuta, I.M.A.G., 2015, Impact of Pharmaceutical Home Care on Compliances and Clinical Outcomes of Hypertensive Patients, *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 4 (3): 162–174.
- Law, A.V., Okamoto, M.P., dan Brock, K., 2009, Ready, Willing, and Able to Provide MTM Services?: A Survey of Community Pharmacists in the USA, *Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy*, 5 (4): 376–381.
- Lounsbery, J.L., Green, C.G., Bennett, M.S., dan Pedersen, C.A., 2009, Evaluation of Pharmacists' Barriers to the Implementation of Medication Therapy Management Services, *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association*, 49 (1): 51–58.
- Lubis, F.I., 2020, 'Peran Dokter dan Apoteker dalam Rasionalitas Peresepan Obat Untuk Mendukung Keselamatan Pasien di RSUD Rantauprapat', *Tesis*, Universitas Sumatera Utara, Sumatera Utara.
- Lukas, S. dan Supusepa, L.S.V.D.A., 2017, Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Berdasarkan Kategori PCNE V6.2. pada Pasien Hipertensi Geriatri di Instalasi Rawat Inap RSUD Tarakan Jakarta, *Social Clinical Pharmacy Indonesia Journal*, 1 (2): 77–83.
- Lutfiyati, H., Pribadi, P., dan Santoso, S.B., 2019, Kesiapan Apoteker dalam Memberikan Layanan Medication Therapy Management, *Jurnal Ilmu Farmasi*, 10 (1): 34–38.
- Mahammedsied, W., Feyissa, M., dan Shibeshi, W., 2020, Assessment of Drug Therapy Problems and Contributing Factors among Adult Ambulatory

- Hypertensive Patients in Ayder Referral Hospital, Mekelle Northern Ethiopia, *Journal of Pharmaceutical Care & Health Systems*, 7 (4): 1–8.
- Makris, K. dan Spanou, L., 2016, Acute Kidney Injury: Definition, Pathophysiology and Clinical Phenotypes, *Clinical Biochemistry Department*, 2: 85–98.
- Masturoh, I. dan Anggita, N., 2018, *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Mathew, A., Paluri, V., dan Venkateswaramurthy, N., 2016, A Study on Impact of Clinical Pharmacist Interventions on Relationship between Treatment Satisfaction and Medication Adherence in Hypertensive Patients, *J. Pharm. Sci.*, 8 (4): 190–197.
- Megawati, Hariyanto, T., dan Rachmi, A.T., 2016, Hubungan Dimensi Mutu Pelayanan Farmasi Rawat Jalan dengan Kepuasan Pasien di RS Baptis Batu: Peran Kepesertaan Asuransi, *Jurnal Aplikasi Manajemen*, 14 (1): 147–160.
- Menteri Kesehatan RI, 2008, *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 129 Tahun 2008 Tentang Standar Pelayanan Minimal Rumah Sakit*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Menteri Kesehatan RI, 2011, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 889 Tahun 2011 Tentang Registrasi, Izin Praktik, dan Izin Kerja Tenaga Kefarmasian*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Miles, M.B., Huberman, A.M., dan Saldaña, J., 1994, *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook*, Third edition. ed. SAGE Publications, Inc, Thousand Oaks, California.
- Morgado, M., Rolo, S., dan Castelo-Branco, M., 2011, Pharmacist Intervention Program to Enhance Hypertension Control: A Randomised Controlled Trial, *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 33 (1): 132–140.
- Mulyati, L., Yetti, K., dan Sukmarini, L., 2013, Analisis Faktor yang Memengaruhi Self Management Behaviour pada Pasien Hipertensi, *Jurnal Keperawatan Padjajaran*, 1 (2): 112–123.
- Nishio, S., Watanabe, H., Kosuge, K., Uchida, S., Hayashi, H., dan Ohashi, K., 2005, Interaction Between Amlodipine and Simvastatin in Patients with Hypercholesterolemia and Hypertension, *Hypertens Res*, 28 (3): 223–227.
- Nur'aini, Lestari, A.D., dan Indira, W., 2014, Analisis Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Pada Hipertensi Tanpa Komplikasi Terhadap Pasien Rawat Jalan di Rumah Sakit Umum Kabupaten Tangerang Periode Januari 2012-Juni 2012, *Farmagazine*, 1 (2): 22–28.
- Pawar, S., Lokhande, K.D., Padma, S., dan Diwan, A., 2014, Effect of Pharmacist Mediated Patient Counseling in Hypertensive Patients in Terms of Knowledge, Compliance and Lifestyle Modification, *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 6 (4): 277–281.
- PCNE, 2006, PCNE Classification for Drug Related Problems. Pharmaceutical Care Network Europe Foundation, Zuidlaren.
- PCNE, 2019, Klasifikasi Drug Related Problems V9.00, Pharmaceutical Care Network Europe Foundation, Zuidlaren, terdapat di https://www.pcne.org/upload/files/435_FINAL_Pharmaceutical_Care_Network_Europe_v9.00_-_Bahasa_Indonesia.pdf

- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia, 2009, Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 44 Tahun 2009 Tentang Rumah Sakit.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Hipertensi Indonesia, 2019, *Konsensus Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi*, Perhimpunan Dokter Hipertensi Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Rahmatullah, S.W., Nurrahma, I.M., dan Syahrizal, A., 2020, Pengaruh Pemberian Pelayanan Informasi Obat dan Konseling Terhadap Tingkat Kepatuhan Minum Obat pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Dengan Hipertensi di Rumah Sakit Daerah Idaman Banjarbaru, *Jurnal Ilmiah Ibnu Sina (JIIS) Ilmu Farmasi dan Kesehatan*, 5 (2): 240–249.
- Ramanath, K.V., Balaji, D.B.S.S., Nagakishore, C.H., Mahesh Kumar, S., dan Bhanuprakash, M., 2012, A Study on Impact of Clinical Pharmacist Interventions on Medication Adherence and Quality of Life in Rural Hypertensive Patients, *Journal of Young Pharmacists*, 4 (2): 95–100.
- Redzuan, A., Ramli, A., dan Pheng, M., 2017, Drug-Related Problems in Hypertensive Patients with Multiple Comorbidities, *Open Access Journal of Pharmaceutical Research*, 1 (3): 1–8.
- Rogan, E.L., Ranson, C.A., Valle-Oseguera, C.S., Lee, C., Gumberg, A., Nagin, B.N., dkk., 2020, Factors Associated with Medication-Related Problems in An Ambulatory Medicare Population and the Case for Medication Therapy Management, *Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy*, 16 (6): 783–786.
- Saleem, F., Hassali, M.A., Shafie, A.A., Ul Haq, N., Farooqui, M., Aljadhay, H., dkk., 2013, Pharmacist Intervention in Improving Hypertension-Related Knowledge, Treatment Medication Adherence and Health-Related Quality of Life: A Non-Clinical Randomized Controlled Trial, *Health Expectations*, 18 (5): 1270–1281.
- Samaila, A., Biambo, A.A., Usman, N., dan Aliyu, H.H., 2018, Drug Related Problems and Implications for Pharmaceutical Care Interventions in Hypertensive Outpatients in a Nigerian Hospital, *Journal of Science and Practice of Pharmacy*, 5 (2): 281–286.
- Saputri, G.Z., Akrom, A., Muhlis, M., dan Muthoharoh, A., 2019, Efek Konseling Menggunakan Brief Counseling 5A Modifikasi Disertai Pesan Motivasi Farmasi dalam Peningkatan Perilaku dan Outcome Klinik Pasien Diabetes Melitus dengan Hipertensi Rawat Jalan di RSUD Panembahan Senopati, Bantul, *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 8 (1): 31–41.
- Satibi, Daulay, E.H., Oviani, G.A., Erlianti, K., Fudholi, A., dan Puspendari, D.A., 2018, Analisis Kinerja Apoteker dan Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Pada Era Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional di Puskesmas, *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, 8 (1): 32–38.
- Shah, B. dan Chawla, S., 2011, A Needs Assessment for Development and Provision of Medication Therapy Management Services in New York City, *Journal of Pharmacy Practice*, 24 (3): 339–344.
- Shahina, P.T., Revikumar, K.G., Krishnan, R., Jaleel, V., dan Shini, V.K., 2010, The Impact of Pharmacist Interventions on Quality of Life in Patients with Hypertension, *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences Review and Research*, 5 (3): 172–176.

- Sidrotullah, M.S. dan Pahmi, K., 2020, Evaluasi Pelaksanaan Standar Pelayanan Farmasi Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Kelas C di Propinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat, *Journal Syifa Sciences and Clinical Research*, 2 (1): 21–30.
- Simanjuntak, A.E., 2019, Pentingnya Komunikasi Antar Tenaga Kesehatan Agar Terciptanya Kolaborasi Dalam Keselamatan Pasien, *INA-Rxiv*, .
- Singh, S., Shankar, R., dan Singh, G.P., 2017, Prevalence and Associated Risk Factors of Hypertension: A Cross-Sectional Study in Urban Varanasi, *International Journal of Hypertension*, 2017: 1–10. DOI:10.1155/2017/5491838
- Srikartika, V.M., Cahya, A.D., dan Hardiati, R.S.W., 2016, Analisis Faktor yang Memengaruhi Kepatuhan Penggunaan Obat Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2, *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, 6: 205–213.
- Susanto, Y. dan Alfian, R., 2015, Perbaikan Perilaku dan Tekanan Darah Pasien Hipertensi di RSUD Dr. Moch. Ansari Saleh Banjarmasin Setelah Pemberian Leaflet Edukasi Hipertensi dan Terapinya, *Jurnal Ilmiah Manuntung*, 1 (2): 140–144.
- Swandari, M.T.K., Sari, I.P., dan Kusharwanti, A.W., 2014, Evaluasi Pengaruh Konseling Farmasis Terhadap Kepatuhan dan Hasil Terapi Pasien Hipertensi di Poliklinik Penyakit Dalam RSUD Cilacap Periode Desember 2013-Januari 2014, *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, 4 (4): 219–227.
- Taylor, A.M., Axon, D.R., Campbell, P., Fair, M.K., Nelson, M., Boesen, K., dkk., 2018, What Patients Know About Services to Help Manage Chronic Diseases and Medications: Findings from Focus Groups on Medication Therapy Management, *Journal of Managed Care & Specialty Pharmacy*, 24 (9): 904–910.
- Tegegne, G.T., Gaddisa, T., Kefale, B., Tesfaye, G., Likisa, J., Albachew, M., dkk., 2015, Drug Therapy Problem and Contributing Factors among Ambulatory Hypertensive Patients in Ambo General Hospital, West Shoa, Ethiopia, *Global Journals Inc.*, 15 (4).
- Thomas, R., Kanso, A., dan Sedor, J.R., 2008, Chronic Kidney Disease and Its Complications, *Primary Care: Clinics in Office Practice*, 35 (2): 329–344.
- Touchette, D.R., Masica, A.L., Dolor, R.J., Schumock, G.T., Choi, Y.K., Kim, Y., dkk., 2012, Safety-Focused Medication Therapy Management: A Randomized Controlled Trial, *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association*, 52 (5): 603–612.
- Truong, H.-A., Layson-Wolf, C., Rodriguez de Bittner, M., Owen, J.A., dan Haupt, S., 2009, Perceptions of Patients on Medicare Part D Medication Therapy Management Services, *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association*, 49 (3): 392–398.
- Wal, P., Wal, A., Bhandari, A., Pandey, U., dan Rai, A.K., 2013, Pharmacist Involvement in The Patient Care Improves Outcome in Hypertension Patients, *Journal of Research in Pharmacy Practice*, 2 (3): 123–129.
- Weldegebreal, A.S., Tezeta, F., Mehari, A.T., Gashaw, W., Dessale, K.T., dan Legesse, N.Y., 2019, Assessment of Drug Therapy Problem and Associated Factors Among Adult Hypertensive Patients at Ayder Comprehensive

- Specialized Hospital, Northern Ethiopia, *African Health Sciences*, 19 (3): 2571–2579.
- Wells, B.G., DiPiro, J.T., Schwinghammer, T.L., dan DiPiro, C.V., 2015, *Pharmacotherapy Handbook*, Mc.Graw Hill Education, New York.
- Wheeler, J.S. dan Chisholm-Burns, M., 2018, The Benefit of Continuing Professional Development for Continuing Pharmacy Education, *American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education*, 82 (3): 198–203.
- WHO, 2003, 2003 World Health Organization (WHO)/International Society of Hypertension (ISH) Statement On Management of Hypertension. *Lippincott Williams & Wilkins*, 21 (11): 1983–1992.
- WHO, 2011, *Global Status Report on Noncommunicable Diseases 2010*, World Health Organization, Geneva.
- WHO, 2014, *Global Status Report on Noncommunicable Diseases 2014*, World health organization, Geneva.
- WHO, 2019, 'Q&As on hypertension', URL: <https://www.who.int/westernpacific/news/q-a-detail/q-as-on-hypertension> (diakses tanggal 8/10/2020).
- Yimama, M., Jarso, H., dan Desse, T.A., 2018, Determinants of Drug-Related Problems Among Ambulatory Type 2 Diabetes Patients with Hypertension Comorbidity in Southwest Ethiopia: A Prospective Cross Sectional Study, *BMC Research Notes*, 11 (1): 679–684.
- Yosriani, K., Donowati, M.W., dan Widayati, A., 2014, Evaluasi Drug Related Problems pada Pasien Geriatri Dengan Hipertensi Disertai Vertigo di RS Panti Rini Yogyakarta Agustus 2013, *Jurnal Farmasi Sains dan Komunitas*, 11 (2): 96–102.
- Yulanda, G. dan Lisiswanti, R., 2017, Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi Primer, *Majority*, 6 (1): 25–33.
- Zazuli, Z., Rohaya, A., dan Adnyana, I.K., 2017, Drug-Related Problems in Type 2 Diabetic Patients with Hypertension: A Prospective Study, *Journal of Basic and Clinical Pharmacy*, 8 (4): 251–254.
- Zhao, P.-X., Wang, C., Qin, L., Yuan, M., Xiao, Q., Guo, Y.-H., dkk., 2012, Effect of Clinical Pharmacists Pharmaceutical Care Intervention to Control Hypertensive Outpatients in China, *African Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology*, 6 (1): 48–56.