

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THESIS VALIDATION	iii
DECLARATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
FOREWORD	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
FIGURES	x
TABLES	xi
APPENDIX	xii
ACRONYMS	xiii
ABSTRACT	xiv
CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION	1
A. BACKGROUND	1
B. PROBLEM FORMULATION	3
C. PURPOSE	3
D. IMPORTANCE	4
E. LITERATURE REVIEW	4
1. <i>Zingiber officinale</i>	4
2. Fruit Flies (<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>)	5
3. Luminescence	7
4. Toll-like Receptor Signalling Pathway	8
F. THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	8
G. HYPOTHESIS	10
CHAPTER II - MATERIALS AND METHODS	10
A. RESEARCH DESIGN	10
B. DEFINITION OF OPERATIONAL VARIABLES	10
C. MATERIALS	11
D. INSTRUMENTS	12

E. PLACE OF RESEARCH	12
F. RESEARCH METHODS	13
G. DATA ANALYSIS	17
CHAPTER III - RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	18
A. <i>Drosophila</i> DL1 Viability Assay	18
B. Toll Receptor Activation Assay	21
CHAPTER IV - CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	25
A. CONCLUSION	25
B. SUGGESTIONS	25
REFERENCES	26
APPENDIX	31

FIGURES

Figure 1. <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i> life cycle.....	6
Figure 2a. Average luminescence percentage of <i>Drosophila</i> DL1 viability assay on day 1.	19
Figure 2b. Average luminescence percentage of <i>Drosophila</i> DL1 viability assay on day 2.	19
Figure 3a. Average luminescence percentage of <i>Drosophila</i> DL1 Toll receptor activation assay on day 1.....	21
Figure 3b. Average luminescence percentage of <i>Drosophila</i> DL1 Toll receptor activation assay on day 2.....	22

TABLES

Table I. Luminescence percentage of <i>Drosophila</i> DL1 viability assay.	18
Table II. Luminescence percentage of <i>Drosophila</i> DL1 Toll receptor activation assay.	21

APPENDIX

Appendix 1. Statistical review of <i>Drosophila</i> viability assay	31
Appendix 2. Statistical review of <i>Drosophila</i> Toll receptor activation assay	34
Appendix 3. Declaration of finished thesis research.....	37