



## **ANALISIS PERKEMBANGAN EKONOMI WILAYAH DAN HUBUNGANNYA DENGAN INVESTASI DI INDONESIA**

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### **INTISARI**

Investasi merupakan salah satu faktor yang dapat mendorong pertumbuhan ekonomi di suatu wilayah. Pertumbuhan ekonomi menjadi salah satu aspek penting dalam mengukur perkembangan ekonomi suatu wilayah. Penelitian ini memiliki tujuan mengidentifikasi kondisi investasi di Indonesia, mengidentifikasi perkembangan ekonomi di Indonesia serta menganalisis hubungan antara perkembangan ekonomi wilayah dengan investasi di Indonesia.

Metode penelitian yang digunakan yaitu pendekatan kuantitatif dengan data sekunder dari berbagai instansi terkait. Kajian berdasarkan ruang lingkup wilayah Indonesia dengan unit analisis provinsi sebanyak 34 serta lingkup waktu tahun 2010 sampai dengan tahun 2018. Analisis dilakukan dengan pengklasasian berdasarkan statistik deskriptif (standar deviasi dan rata-rata). Perkembangan ekonomi wilayah ditentukan dengan tipology klassen, sedangkan hubungan antara perkembangan ekonomi wilayah dengan investasi menggunakan korelasi rank spearman.

Hasil penelitian memperlihatkan terdapat variasi kondisi investasi antar provinsi, dengan 5 provinsi tinggi (14,7%), 16 provinsi sedang (47,06%), 13 provinsi rendah (38,24%). Kondisi investasi tersebut didasarkan oleh rata-rata besaran investasi di setiap provinsi. Perkembangan ekonomi wilayah di berbagai provinsi menunjukkan adanya variasi menjadi daerah maju cepat tumbuh (2 provinsi), daerah berkembang cepat (19 provinsi), daerah maju tapi tertekan (5 provinsi), dan daerah relatif tertinggal (8 provinsi). Sedangkan berdasarkan hubungannya, menunjukkan bahwa terdapat hubungan signifikan dan positif antara investasi dan perkembangan ekonomi wilayah.

**Kata kunci:** Investasi, perkembangan ekonomi, *tipology klassen*, *rank spearman*.



## **ANALYSIS OF REGIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH INVESTMENT IN INDONESIA**

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### **ABSTRACT**

Investment is one of the factors that can drive economic growth in a region. Economic growth is one of the important aspects in measuring the economic development of a region. This study aims to identify the condition of investment in Indonesia, identify the economic development in Indonesia and to analyze the relationship between regional economic development and investment in Indonesia. The research method used in this study is quantitative approach with secondary data from various related institutions. The Study based on the scope of Indonesia with provincial analysis unit as many as 34 and the scope of time from 2010 to 2018. The analysis was done by descriptive static based on static (standard deviation and average). The economic development of the region is determined by tipology klassen, while the relationship between regional economic development and investment uses spearman rank correlation.

The results showed that there are variations in investment conditions between provinces, with 5 provinces are high (14.7%), 16 provinces are moderate (47.06%), 13 provinces are low (38.24%). The investment condition is based on the average investment amount in each province. Regional economic development in various provinces shows variation into developed and fast growing regions (2 provinces), fast-developing regions (19 provinces), developed but depressed regions (5 provinces), and relatively lagging regions (8 provinces). Meanwhile, based on the relationship, it shows that there is a significant and positive relationship between investment and regional economic development.

**Keywords:** Investment, economic development, tipology klassen, rank spearman.