

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THESIS TITLE	i
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
DECLARATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLE	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
ABSTRACT	xi
INTISARI	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of study	1
1.2. Problem Statement	3
1.3. Objectives	3
1.4. Significance of Study	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1. Roselle overview	5
2.2. Roselle bioactive compound to health benefit	7
2.3. Analytical methods of bioactive compound	17
2.4. Theoretical framework	20
2.5. Conceptual framework	21

CHAPTER III METHOD	23
3.1. Types and designs	23
3.2. Materials and tools	23
3.3. Time	24
3.4. Research process	24
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	28
4.1. Result	28
4.2. Discussion	35
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	104
5.1. Conclusions	104
5.2. Suggestions	105
BIBLIOGRAPHY	106

LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.1 Structure classification of phenolic compound.....	11
Table 4.1 Extraction methods to roselle phenolic compound.....	44
Table 4.2 Determination methods for phenolic compounds in roselle calyx.....	57
Table 4.3 Total concentration of phenolic compound from roselle	77
Table 4.4 Phenolic acid from roselle calyx (mg/g).....	90
Table 4.5 Flavonoid compound from roselle calyx (mg/g).....	91
Table 4.6 Anthocyanin compound from roselle calyx (mg/g)	92

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Biosynthetic pathway of phenolic compound	10
Figure 2.2 Classification of phenolic compound	12
Figure 2.3. Theoretical framework.....	21
Figure 2.4. Conceptual framework.....	22
Figure 3.1 Systematic review process diagram for guide the systematic review .	27
Figure 4.1. PRISMA flowchart for study selection	30
Figure 4.2 Trend of study by year.....	31
Figure 4.3. Distribution of roselle bioactive compound study by country	32
Figure 4.4 Distribution of roselle bioactive compound study by sample preparation type	33
Figure 4.5 Distribution of roselle bioactive compound study by type of bioactive compound measurement.....	34
Figure 4.6 Distribution of roselle bioactive compound study by biological activity measurement	35
.Figure 4.7 Diagram of the analytical methods for phenolic compounds in roselle.	39