

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulghani, H. M., AlKanhali, A. A., Mahmoud, E. S., Ponnampuruma, G. G., & Alfari, E. A. 2011. Stress and Its Effects on Medical Students: A Cross-sectional Study at a College of Medicine in Saudi Arabia. *Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition*, 29 (5). doi: 10.3329/jhpn.v29i5.8906
- Aboalshamat, K., Hou, X.-Y., & Strodl, E. 2015. Psychological well-being status among medical and dental students in Makkah, Saudi Arabia: A cross-sectional study. *Medical Teacher*, 37 (sup1): S75–S81. doi: 10.3109/0142159X.2015.1006612
- Ahmed, H., Allaf, M., & Elghazaly, H. 2020. COVID-19 and medical education. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*. doi: 10.1016/S1473-3099(20)30226-7
- Akhtar, H. 2019. EVALUASI PROPERTI PSIKOMETRIS DAN PERBANDINGAN MODEL PENGUKURAN KONSTRUK SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 18 (1): 29. doi: 10.14710/jp.18.1.29-40
- Arum, K. S. 2016. Hubungan antara Mindfulness dengan Subjective Well-being pada dokter internship. *Skripsi*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Basnet, B., Jaiswal, M., Adhikari, B., & Shyangwa, P. 2013. Depression Among Undergraduate Medical Students. *Kathmandu University Medical Journal*, 10 (3): 56–59. doi: 10.3126/kumj.v10i3.8021
- Bíró, É., Balajti, I., Ádány, R., & Kósa, K. 2010. Determinants of mental well-being in medical students. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 45 (2): 253–258. doi: 10.1007/s00127-009-0062-0
- Bore, M., Kelly, B., & Nair, B. 2016. Potential predictors of psychological distress and well-being in medical students: a cross-sectional pilot study. *Advances in Medical Education and Practice*, 125. doi: 10.2147/AMEP.S96802
- Cao, W., Fang, Z., Hou, G., Han, M., Xu, X., Dong, J., *et al.* 2020. The psychological impact of the COVID-19 epidemic on college students in China. *Psychiatry Research*, 287: 112934. doi: 10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112934
- Duffy, R. D., Manuel, R. S., Borges, N. J., & Bott, E. M. 2011. Calling, vocational development, and well being: A longitudinal study of medical students. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 79 (2): 361–366. doi: 10.1016/j.jvb.2011.03.023

- Dyrbye, L. N., Thomas, M. R., & Shanafelt, T. D. 2006. Systematic Review of Depression, Anxiety, and Other Indicators of Psychological Distress Among U.S. and Canadian Medical Students: *Academic Medicine*, 81 (4): 354–373. doi: 10.1097/00001888-200604000-00009
- Ferrel, M. N., & Ryan, J. J. 2020. The Impact of COVID-19 on Medical Education. *Cureus*. doi: 10.7759/cureus.7492
- Huang, Y., & Zhao, N. 2020. Generalized anxiety disorder, depressive symptoms and sleep quality during COVID-19 outbreak in China: a web-based cross-sectional survey. *Psychiatry Research*, 288: 112954. doi: 10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112954
- James, S. L., Abate, D., Abate, K. H., Abay, S. M., Abbafati, C., Abbasi, N., *et al.* 2018. Global, regional, and national incidence, prevalence, and years lived with disability for 354 diseases and injuries for 195 countries and territories, 1990–2017: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017. *The Lancet*, 392 (10159): 1789–1858. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(18)32279-7
- Kang, S. K., & Kaplan, S. 2019. Working toward gender diversity and inclusion in medicine: myths and solutions. *The Lancet*, 393 (10171): 579–586. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(18)33138-6
- Kemp, S., Hu, W., Bishop, J., Forrest, K., Hudson, J. N., Wilson, I., *et al.* 2019. Medical student wellbeing – a consensus statement from Australia and New Zealand. *BMC Medical Education*, 19 (1). doi: 10.1186/s12909-019-1505-2
- Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia. 2012. STANDAR PENDIDIKAN PROFESI DOKTER INDONESIA. Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia.
- Ludwig, A. B., Burton, W., Weingarten, J., Milan, F., Myers, D. C., & Kligler, B. 2015. Depression and stress amongst undergraduate medical students. *BMC Medical Education*, 15 (1). doi: 10.1186/s12909-015-0425-z
- Mao, Y., Zhang, N., Liu, J., Zhu, B., He, R., & Wang, X. 2019. A systematic review of depression and anxiety in medical students in China. *BMC Medical Education*, 19 (1). doi: 10.1186/s12909-019-1744-2
- Moir, F., Yields, J., Sanson, J., & Chen, Y. 2018. Depression in medical students: current insights. *Advances in Medical Education and Practice*, Volume 9: 323–333. doi: 10.2147/AMEP.S137384
- Moutinho, I. L. D., Maddalena, N. de C. P., Roland, R. K., Lucchetti, A. L. G., Tibiriçá, S. H. C., Ezequiel, O. da S., *et al.* 2017. Depression, stress and anxiety in medical students: A cross-sectional comparison between

students from different semesters. *Revista Da Associação Médica Brasileira*, 63 (1): 21–28. doi: 10.1590/1806-9282.63.01.21

Patil, N. G., & Yan, Y. C. H. 2003. SARS and its effect on medical education in Hong Kong. *Medical Education*, 37 (12): 1127–1128. doi: 10.1046/j.1365-2923.2003.01723.x

Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia, & (PDPI). 2020. *Pneumonia COVID-19: Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia.

Pham, T., Bui, L., Nguyen, A., Nguyen, B., Tran, P., Vu, P., *et al.* 2019. The prevalence of depression and associated risk factors among medical students: An untold story in Vietnam. *PLOS ONE*, 14 (8): e0221432. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0221432

Rajkumar, R. P. 2020. COVID-19 and mental health: A review of the existing literature. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 52: 102066. doi: 10.1016/j.ajp.2020.102066

Rose, S. 2020. Medical Student Education in the Time of COVID-19. *JAMA*, 323 (21): 2131. doi: 10.1001/jama.2020.5227

Rotenstein, L. S., Ramos, M. A., Torre, M., Segal, J. B., Peluso, M. J., Guille, C., *et al.* 2016. Prevalence of Depression, Depressive Symptoms, and Suicidal Ideation Among Medical Students: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *JAMA*, 316 (21): 2214. doi: 10.1001/jama.2016.17324

Sahu, P. 2020. Closure of Universities Due to Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): Impact on Education and Mental Health of Students and Academic Staff. *Cureus*. doi: 10.7759/cureus.7541

Thomas, M. R., Dyrbye, L. N., Huntington, J. L., Lawson, K. L., Novotny, P. J., Sloan, J. A., *et al.* 2007. How Do Distress and Well-being Relate to Medical Student Empathy? A Multicenter Study. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 22 (2): 177–183. doi: 10.1007/s11606-006-0039-6

Utami, M. S. 2009. Keterlibatan dalam Kegiatan dan Kesejahteraan Subjektif Mahasiswa. *JURNAL PSIKOLOGI*, 20.

West, C. P., Dyrbye, L. N., Rabatin, J. T., Call, T. G., Davidson, J. H., Multari, A., *et al.* 2014. Intervention to Promote Physician Well-being, Job Satisfaction, and Professionalism: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, 174 (4): 527. doi: 10.1001/jamainternmed.2013.14387

World Health Organization. 2020. Depression. Retrieved December 1, 2020, from <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/depression>

- Zhao, F., Guo, Y., Suhonen, R., & Leino-Kilpi, H. 2016. Subjective well-being and its association with peer caring and resilience among nursing vs medical students: A questionnaire study. *Nurse Education Today*, 37: 108–113. doi: 10.1016/j.nedt.2015.11.019
- Zhou, S.-J., Zhang, L.-G., Wang, L.-L., Guo, Z.-C., Wang, J.-Q., Chen, J.-C., *et al.* 2020. Prevalence and socio-demographic correlates of psychological health problems in Chinese adolescents during the outbreak of COVID-19. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29 (6): 749–758. doi: 10.1007/s00787-020-01541-4