

Daftar Pustaka

- Abrokwah, E., & Ge, Y. (2017). Mediating Role of Work Motivation: Does Organizational Commitment Impact On Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) Performances? *Transylvanian Review*.
- Ahmad, M. M. (2001). The state, laws and non-governmental organisations (NGOs) in Bangladesh. *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law*, 3(3).
- Akingbola, K. (2015). *Managing human resources for nonprofits*: Routledge.
- Alban - Metcalfe, J., & Alimo - Metcalfe, B. (2010). Integrative leadership, partnership working and wicked problems: a conceptual analysis. *International Journal of Leadership in Public Services*.
- Amagoh, F. (2015). Improving the credibility and effectiveness of non-governmental organizations. *Progress in development studies*, 15(3), 221-239.
- Antlöv, H., Ibrahim, R., & van Tuijl, P. (2006). NGO governance and accountability in Indonesia: Challenges in a newly democratizing country. *NGO accountability: Politics, principles and innovations*, 147-163.
- Antrobus, P. (1987). Funding for NGOs: Issues and options. *World Development*, 15, 95-102.
- Backus, D., & Driffill, J. (1985). Rational expectations and policy credibility following a change in regime. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 52(2), 211-221.
- Batley, R. (2011). Structures and strategies in relationships between non - government service providers and governments. *Public administration and development*, 31(4), 306-319.
- Batley, R., & Rose, P. (2011). Analysing collaboration between non - governmental service providers and governments. *Public administration and development*, 31(4), 230-239.
- Batti, R. C. (2013). Human resource management challenges facing local NGOs. *Technology*, 2(4), 87-96.
- Begum, A. (2003). *Government-NGO interface in development management: Experiences of selected collaboration models in Bangladesh*: AH Development Publishing House.
- Benson, C., Twigg, J., & Myers, M. (2001). NGO initiatives in risk reduction: an overview. *Disasters*, 25(3), 199-215.
- Bhatt, A. (1995). Asian NGOs in development: Their role and impact. In *Government-NGO Relations in Asia* (pp. 77-89): Springer.
- Billis, D. (1993). Sector blurring and nonprofit centers: The case of the United Kingdom. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 22(3), 241-257.
- Blaxter, L., Farnell, R., & Watts, J. (2003). Difference, ambiguity and the potential for learning—local communities working in partnership with local government. *Community Development Journal*, 38(2), 130-139.

- Blumberg, B., & Cooper, D. (2008). *Business research methods*. New York: McGraw Hill Higher Education.
- Borgatta, E. F., Bales, R. F., & Couch, A. S. (1954). Some findings relevant to the great man theory of leadership. *American Sociological Review*, 19(6), 755-759.
- Bozeman, B. (2007). *Public values and public interest: Counterbalancing economic individualism*: Georgetown University Press.
- Bratton, M. (1989). The politics of government-NGO relations in Africa. *World Development*, 17(4), 569-587.
- Brinkerhoff, J. M. (2002). Government-nonprofit partnership: a defining framework. *Public Administration and Development: The International Journal of Management Research and Practice*, 22(1), 19-30.
- Britton, B. (1998). *The learning NGO*: INTRAC Oxford.
- Bryant, R. L. (2001). Explaining state - environmental NGO relations in the Philippines and Indonesia. *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, 22(1), 15-37.
- Bryson, J. M., & Crosby, B. C. (2014). Failing into cross-sector collaboration successfully. In *Big ideas in collaborative public management* (pp. 55-78): Taylor and Francis.
- Buček, J., & Smith, B. (2000). New approaches to local democracy: direct democracy, participation and the 'third sector'. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 18(1), 3-16.
- Burbaugh, B., & Kaufman, E. K. (2017). An Examination of the Relationships between Leadership Development Approaches, Networking Ability, and Social Capital Outcomes. *Journal of Leadership Education*, 16(4).
- Cernea, M. M. (1988). *Nongovernmental organizations and local development*: The World Bank.
- Charmaz, K. (2006). *Constructing grounded theory: A practical guide through qualitative analysis*: sage.
- Clark, J. (1995). The state, popular participation, and the voluntary sector. *World development*, 23(4), 593-601.
- Clarke, G. (2006). *The politics of NGOs in Southeast Asia: Participation and protest in the Philippines*: Routledge.
- Cochrane, L., & Corbett, J. (2020). Participatory mapping. *Handbook of communication for development and social change*, 705-713.
- Col, J. M. (2007). Managing disasters: The role of local government. *Public administration review*, 67, 114-124.
- Coston, J. M. (1998). A model and typology of government-NGO relationships. *Nonprofit and voluntary sector quarterly*, 27(3), 358-382.
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed.). California: Sage publications.
- Crosby, B. C., & Bryson, J. M. (2010). Integrative leadership and the creation and maintenance of cross-sector collaborations. *The leadership quarterly*, 21(2), 211-230.
- Cross, K. P. (1998). Why learning communities? Why now? *About campus*, 3(3), 4-11.

- Cuthill, M., & Fien, J. (2005). Capacity building: Facilitating citizen participation in local governance. *Australian journal of public administration*, 64(4), 63-80.
- Daro, D., & Dodge, K. A. (2009). Creating community responsibility for child protection: Possibilities and challenges. *The Future of Children/Center for the Future of Children, the David and Lucile Packard Foundation*, 19(2), 67.
- De Graaf, M. (1987). Context, constraint or control? Zimbabwean NGOs and their environment. *Development Policy Review*, 5(3), 277-301.
- Deniston, O. L., Rosenstock, I. M., & Getting, V. (1968). Evaluation of program effectiveness. *Public health reports*, 83(4), 323.
- Derthick, M. (2007). Where federalism didn't fail. *Public administration review*, 67, 36-47.
- Dewey, J. (1997). *How we think*: Courier Corporation.
- Dingyloudi, F., & Strijbos, J.-W. (2019). Community Representations in Learning Communities. *Scandinavian Journal of Educational Research*, 1-19.
- Dunneram, Y., & Jeewon, R. (2015). Healthy diet and nutrition education program among women of reproductive age: a necessity of multilevel strategies or community responsibility. *Health promotion perspectives*, 5(2), 116.
- Dutta, M. J. (2015). Decolonizing communication for social change: A culture-centered approach. *Communication Theory*, 25(2), 123-143.
- Edwards, M., & Hulme, D. (1997). *NGOs, states and donors: Too close for comfort?* : St. Martin's Press.
- Eikenberry, A. M., Arroyave, V., & Cooper, T. (2007). Administrative failure and the international NGO response to Hurricane Katrina. *Public administration review*, 67, 160-170.
- Fang, Y., & Walker, A. (2018). The relationship between the multilevel state and NGOs in China: the case of social work organizations. *Journal of Asian Public Policy*, 1-17.
- Fonjong, L. (2001). Fostering women's participation in development through non - governmental efforts in Cameroon. *Geographical journal*, 167(3), 223-234.
- Fowler, A. (1990). Doing it better? Where and how NGOs have a 'comparative advantage' in facilitating development. *Bulletin-University of Reading Agricultural Extension and Rural Development Department*(28), 11-20.
- Fowler, A. (1991). The role of NGOs in changing state-society relations: perspectives from Eastern and Southern Africa. *Development policy review*, 9(1), 53-84.
- Fowler, A. (2013). *Striking a balance: A guide to enhancing the effectiveness of non-governmental organisations in international development*: Routledge.
- Francesch-Huidobro, M. (2007). Impact of government-NGO relations on sustainable air quality in Singapore and Hong Kong compared. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*, 9(4), 383-404.
- Freire, P. (1970). *Pedagogy of the oppressed* (MB Ramos, Trans.). *New York: Continuum*, 2007.

- Frey, B. B., Lohmeier, J. H., Lee, S. W., & Tollefson, N. (2006). Measuring collaboration among grant partners. *American Journal of Evaluation*, 27(3), 383-392.
- Gajda, R. (2004). Utilizing collaboration theory to evaluate strategic alliances. *American Journal of Evaluation*, 25(1), 65-77.
- Gaventa, J. (2002). Towards participatory local governance: Six propositions for discussion. *Currents*, 28, 29-35.
- Ghauri, P., & Grønhaug, K. (2010). Research methods in business studies (4. utg.). Harlow: *Financial Times Prentice Hall*.
- Gibbs, G. R. (2018). *Analyzing qualitative data* (Vol. 6): Sage.
- Gini, C. (1912). Variabilità e mutabilità. *vamu*.
- Gneiting, U. (2016). From global agenda-setting to domestic implementation: successes and challenges of the global health network on tobacco control. *Health policy and planning*, 31(suppl_1), i74-i86.
- Gordon, J. (1998). NGOs, the environment, and political pluralism in New Order Indonesia.
- Gourevitch, P. A., Lake, D. A., & Stein, J. G. (2012). *The credibility of transnational NGOs: When virtue is not enough*: Cambridge University Press.
- Graça, S. S., & Kharé, V. P. (2020). Building social-capital networks and relationship commitment in China and India. *European Business Review*.
- Gran, G. (1983). Development by People; citizen construction of a just world.
- Gray, B. (1989). Collaborating: Finding common ground for multiparty problems.
- Gregory, B. T., Harris, S. G., Armenakis, A. A., & Shook, C. L. (2009). Organizational culture and effectiveness: A study of values, attitudes, and organizational outcomes. *Journal of business research*, 62(7), 673-679.
- Group, R. W. (2010a). Partnership Working 360. In. Leeds: Real World Group.
- Group, R. W. (2010b). Partnership Working Toolkit. In. Leeds: Real World Group.
- Grubbs, J. W. (2000). Can agencies work together? Collaboration in public and nonprofit organizations. In: JSTOR.
- Guba, E. G., & Lincoln, Y. S. (1988). Do inquiry paradigms imply inquiry methodologies. *Qualitative approaches to evaluation in education*, 89-115.
- Guest, G., MacQueen, K. M., & Namey, E. E. (2011). *Applied thematic analysis*: Sage Publications.
- Guo, C., & Acar, M. (2005). Understanding collaboration among nonprofit organizations: Combining resource dependency, institutional, and network perspectives. *Nonprofit and voluntary sector quarterly*, 34(3), 340-361.
- Habib, E. (2009). The role of government and NGOs in slum development: the case of Dhaka City. *Development in Practice*, 19(2), 259-265.
- Hadiwinata, B. S. (2003). *The politics of NGOs in Indonesia: developing democracy and managing a movement*: Routledge.
- Halimatusa'diyah, I. (2015). Zakat and social protection: the relationship between socio-religious CSOs and the government in Indonesia. *Journal of Civil Society*, 11(1), 79-99.

- Hall, R. H. (1980). Effectiveness theory and organizational effectiveness. *The journal of applied Behavioral science*, 16(4), 536-545.
- Harrison, T. (2017). NGOs and personal politics: The relationship between NGOs and political leaders in West Bengal, India. *World development*, 98, 485-496.
- Hassan, S., Prussia, G., Mahsud, R., & Yukl, G. (2018). How leader networking, external monitoring, and representing are relevant for effective leadership. *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*.
- Heimovics, R. D., Herman, R. D., & Coughlin, C. L. J. (1993). Executive leadership and resource dependence in nonprofit organizations: A frame analysis. *Public administration review*, 419-427.
- Hogue, T. (1993). Community-based collaboration: Community wellness multiplied. *Oregon Center for Community Leadership, Oregon State University*.
- Hollnsteiner, M. R. (1979). Mobilizing the rural poor through community organization. *Philippine Studies*, 387-416.
- Hord, S. M. (1997). Professional learning communities: Communities of continuous inquiry and improvement.
- Hulme, D., & Edward, M. (1997). NGOs, States and Donors: Too close for Comfort. London, Mac. In: Millan Press.
- Huxham, C., & Vangen, S. (2013). *Managing to collaborate: The theory and practice of collaborative advantage*: Routledge.
- Islam, M. R., & Morgan, W. J. (2012). Non-governmental organizations in Bangladesh: their contribution to social capital development and community empowerment. *Community Development Journal*, 47(3), 369-385.
- Jamali, D. (2003). NGOs in development: opportunities and challenges. *Labour and Management in Development Journal*, 4.
- Kane, B. (1998). Managing human resources. *International Journal of Manpower*.
- Kang, S.-W. (2001). *A Study on the Growth of Korean NGO: Focusing on Citizen Organizations*. (Doctoral). Seoul National University, Seoul.
- Kang, Y. (2019). Dispersed Domination through Patron-Clientelism: The Evolution of the Local State-NGO Relationship in Post-Disaster Sichuan. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 1-16.
- Kasa, S., & Næss, L. O. (2005). Financial Crisis and State-NGO Relations: The Case of Brazilian Amazonia, 1998-2000. *Society and Natural Resources*, 18(9), 791-804.
- Keating, V. C., & Thrandardottir, E. (2017). NGOs, trust, and the accountability agenda. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 19(1), 134-151.
- Kemenkeu. (2017). *Buku Pintar Dana Desa, Dana Desa untuk Kesejahteraan Rakyat*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Perimbangan Keuangan
- Kim, E. (2009). The limits of NGO-government relations in South Korea. *Asian Survey*, 49(5), 873-894.

- Kitchenham, B. A., Budgen, D., & Brereton, O. P. (2011). Using mapping studies as the basis for further research—a participant-observer case study. *Information and Software Technology*, 53(6), 638-651.
- Kramer, R. M., Kramer, R. M., & Wilensky, H. L. (1981). *Voluntary agencies in the welfare state*: Univ of California Press.
- Kumar, D., Hossain, M. Z., & Jebin, A. (2016). Organizational Commitment among the Employees of NGOs in Bangladesh: An Empirical Study. *American Journal of Trade and Policy*, 3(3), 109-114.
- Kumar, V. A. (2007). Government—NGO Partnerships and Beyond: The Experience of Child Labour Eradication Project in Karnataka. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 53(4), 842-853.
- Lee, M. (2008). Government Influence on the Formation of Nonprofits: A Dual Relationship Between Local Government and Local Nonprofits. *International Review of Public Administration*, 13(2), 97-115.
- Lee, Y.-J. (2017). Building resilient cities through community empowerment: principles and strategies for Taiwan. *International Review for Spatial Planning and Sustainable Development*, 5(2), 35-46.
- Majumdar, S. K., & Marcus, A. A. (2001). Rules versus discretion: The productivity consequences of flexible regulation. *Academy of Management Journal*, 44(1), 170-179.
- Malik, K., & Waglé, S. (2002). Civic engagement and development: Introducing the issues. *Capacity for development: New solutions to old problems*, 85-99.
- Masoni, V. (1985). Non-governmental organizations and development. *Finance and Development*, 22(3), 38-41.
- Mayhew, S. H. (2005). Hegemony, politics and ideology: The role of legislation in NGO–government relations in Asia. *Journal of development studies*, 41(5), 727-758.
- McMahon, S. M. (2014). The Owners of Humanitarianism: The Role of Nongovernmental Organizations in Haitian Underdevelopment. *Berkeley Undergraduate Journal*, 27(1).
- Mercer, C. (2002). NGOs, civil society and democratization: a critical review of the literature. *Progress in development studies*, 2(1), 5-22.
- Morse, R. S. (2010). Integrative public leadership: Catalyzing collaboration to create public value. *The leadership quarterly*, 21(2), 231-245.
- Mueller - Hirth, N. (2012). If you don't count, you don't count: Monitoring and evaluation in South African NGOs. *Development and Change*, 43(3), 649-670.
- Najam, A. (2000). The four C's of government third Sector - Government relations. *Nonprofit management and leadership*, 10(4), 375-396.
- Organ, D. W. (1996). Leadership: The great man theory revisited. In: Elsevier.
- Page, S. (2010). Integrative leadership for collaborative governance: Civic engagement in Seattle. *The leadership quarterly*, 21(2), 246-263.
- Paul, S., & Israel, A. (1991). Non-governmental organizations and the World Bank: an overview. *Non-Governmental Organizations and the World*

- Bank: Cooperation for Development. Washington, DC The World Bank, 1-18.*
- Perkins, T. L. (2002). Comprehensive community initiatives (CCI): A comparison of community implementation plans.
- Peterson, N. L. (1991). Interagency collaboration under Part H: The key to comprehensive, multidisciplinary, coordinated infant/toddler intervention services. *Journal of Early Intervention, 15*(1), 89-105.
- Punch, K. F. (2013). *Introduction to social research: Quantitative and qualitative approaches*: sage.
- Ramanath, R., & Ebrahim, A. (2010). Strategies and tactics in NGO–government relations: insights from slum housing in Mumbai. *Nonprofit Management and Leadership, 21*(1), 21-42.
- Rashid, Z. A., Sambasivan, M., & Rahman, A. A. (2004). The influence of organizational culture on attitudes toward organizational change. *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*.
- Rezaul Islam, M. (2017). Non-governmental organisation global community empowerment projects in Bangladesh: How do these fit the local context? *Local Economy, 32*(7), 763-777.
- Richmond, T., & Shields, J. (2005). NGO-government relations and immigrant services: Contradictions and challenges. *Journal of International Migration and Integration/Revue de l'integration et de la migration internationale, 6*(3-4), 513-526.
- Riggan, J. (2004). *Making a mess of program theory: Evaluating complex, collaborative initiatives*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association, San Diego, CA.
- Ring, P. S., & Van de Ven, A. H. (1994). Developmental processes of cooperative interorganizational relationships. *Academy of management review, 19*(1), 90-118.
- Robinson, P. T. (1994). Democratization: Understanding the relationship between regime change and the culture of politics. *African Studies Review, 37*(1), 39-67.
- Roney, B. (2011). Earthquakes and civil society: A comparative study of the response of China's nongovernment organizations to the Wenchuan earthquake. *China Information, 25*(1), 83-104.
- Rosenberg, A., Hartwig, K., & Merson, M. (2008). Government–NGO collaboration and sustainability of orphans and vulnerable children projects in southern Africa. *Evaluation and program planning, 31*(1), 51-60.
- Sadoulet, E., & De Janvry, A. (1995). *Quantitative development policy analysis* (Vol. 5): Johns Hopkins University Press Baltimore.
- Salamon, L. M., & Anheier, H. K. (1997). *Defining the nonprofit sector: A cross-national analysis*: Manchester University Press.
- Saunders, B., Sim, J., Kingstone, T., Baker, S., Waterfield, J., Bartlam, B., . . . Jinks, C. (2018). Saturation in qualitative research: exploring its conceptualization and operationalization. *Quality & quantity, 52*(4), 1893-1907.

- Saunders, M. N. (2012). Organizational trust: A cultural perspective. *Development and Learning in Organizations: An International Journal*.
- Scerri, A., & James, P. (2010). Communities of citizens and 'indicators' of sustainability. *Community Development Journal*, 45(2), 219-236.
- Semboja, J., & Therkildsen, O. (1995). Service provision under stress in East Africa: the state, NGOs and people's organizations in Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda.
- Senge, P. M. (1990). The art and practice of the learning organization. In: New York: Doubleday.
- Simo, G., & Bies, A. L. (2007). The role of nonprofits in disaster response: An expanded model of cross - sector collaboration. *Public administration review*, 67, 125-142.
- Singh, J. V., Tucker, D. J., & House, R. J. (1986). Organizational legitimacy and the liability of newness. *Administrative science quarterly*, 171-193.
- Smillie, I., Helmich, H., Randel, J., & German, T. (2013). *Stakeholders: Government-NGO partnerships for international development*: Routledge.
- Smith, W. E., Lethem, F. J., & Thoolen, B. A. (1980). The design of organizations for rural development projects-a progress report. *World Bank Staff Working Paper*(375).
- Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (1998). *Basics of qualitative research techniques*: Sage publications Thousand Oaks, CA.
- Streeten, P. (1997). Nongovernmental organizations and development. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 554(1), 193-210.
- Szymura-Tyc, M., & Kucia, M. (2016). Organizational culture and firms' internationalization, innovativeness and networking behaviour: Hofstede approach. *Entrepreneurial business and economics review*, 4(4), 67.
- Telford, J., & Cosgrave, J. (2007). The international humanitarian system and the 2004 Indian Ocean earthquake and tsunamis. *Disasters*, 31(1), 1-28.
- Turner, M., & Hulme, D. (1997). *Governance, administration and development: Making the state work*: Macmillan International Higher Education.
- Ullah, A. A., & Routray, J. K. (2007). Rural poverty alleviation through NGO interventions in Bangladesh: how far is the achievement? *International Journal of Social Economics*.
- UU Nomor 6 Tahun 2014 tentang Desa, (2014).
- UU Nomor 23 Tahun 2014 tentang Pemerintahan Daerah, (2014).
- Wang, Q., & Yao, Y. (2016). Resource dependence and government-NGO relationship in China. *The China Nonprofit Review*, 8(1), 27-51.
- Wilkins, K. G., Tufte, T., & Obregon, R. (2014). *The handbook of development communication and social change*: John Wiley & Sons.
- Williamson, J. G. (1965). Regional Inequality and the Process of National Development: A Description of the Patterns. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 13(4, Part 2), 1-84. doi:10.1086/450136
- Wood, D. J., & Gray, B. (1991). Toward a Comprehensive Theory of Collaboration. *The Journal of applied behavioral science*, 27, 139-162. doi:10.1177/0021886391272001

- Wood, J. (2004). Improving NGO coordination: lessons from the Bam earthquake. *Humanitarian Exchange*, 27, 27-30.
- Xu, J., Xu, D., Lu, Y., & Wang, Q. (2018). A bridged government–NGOs relationship in post-earthquake reconstruction: the Ya’an service center in Lushan earthquake. *Natural Hazards*, 90(2), 537-562.
- Yin, R. K. (2017). *Case study research and applications: Design and methods*: Sage publications.
- Young, D. (1999). Complementary, supplementary or adversarial? A theoretical and historical examination of nonprofit-government relations in the united states." in E. *Nonprofits and government: Collaboration and conflict*. Washington D. C.: The Urban Institute Press.
- Yukl, G. (2009). Leading organizational learning: Reflections on theory and research. *The leadership quarterly*, 20(1), 49-53.
- Zafar Ullah, A., Newell, J. N., Ahmed, J. U., Hyder, M., & Islam, A. (2006). Government–NGO collaboration: the case of tuberculosis control in Bangladesh. *Health policy and planning*, 21(2), 143-155.
- Zahariadis, N. (2016). *Handbook of public policy agenda setting*: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Zbucea, A., Ivan, L., Stan, S.-O., & Dămășaru, C. (2019). Mapping challenges of the Romanian NGOs. A focus on human resources. *Management Dynamics in the Knowledge Economy*, 7(1), 9-27.