

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RATIFICATION PAGE.....	i
AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	v
LIST OF TABLES.....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	ix
ABSTRACT.....	x
INTISARI.....	xii
CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background.....	1
B. Problem Formulation.....	4
C. Objective.....	5
D. Research Authenticity.....	5
E. Research Benefit.....	7
CHAPTER II - LITERATURE REVIEW.....	9
A. Literature Review.....	9
1. Road Traffic Injury.....	9
1.1. Epidemiology of road traffic injury.....	9
1.2. Factors causing road traffic injury.....	10
1.3. RTIs in Indonesia.....	13
1.4. Effort in decreasing RTIs.....	14
2. Management of road traffic injury.....	14
2.1. First Aid.....	15
2.2. Early hospital care.....	16
3. Primary health care.....	22
B. Theoretical Framework.....	24

C. Conceptual Framework.....	24
D. Data Retrieving Method.....	25
CHAPTER III - RESEARCH METHOD.....	26
A. Research Design.....	26
B. Equipment.....	26
C. Research Population and Subject.....	26
D. Research Path.....	27
E. Research Variable.....	28
F. Operational Definition.....	28
G. Data Analysis.....	30
CHAPTER IV - RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	31
A. Research Result.....	31
1. Research subject characteristics.....	31
2. Pharmacological management of road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center.....	36
3. Non-pharmacological management of road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center.....	39
B. Discussion.....	40
1. Road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019.....	40
2. Pharmacological management of road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center.....	43
2.1. Painkiller.....	43
2.2. Antibiotic.....	44
2.3. Vitamin & Supplement.....	45
2.4. Corticosteroid.....	46
2.5. Anesthesia.....	46
2.6. Antiseptic.....	47
2.7. Antifibrinolytic.....	47

2.8. H-2 Receptor Antagonist, Antacid, Calcium Channel Blocker and Proton Pump Inhibitor.....	48
3. Non-pharmacological management of road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center.....	48
3.1. Bandaging.....	49
3.2. Suturing.....	49
3.3. Abscess incision.....	50
3.4. Debridement and Corpal Evacuation.....	50
3.5. Referral.....	51
C. Research Limitation.....	52
CHAPTER V - CLOSING.....	53
A. Conclusion.....	53
B. Recommendation.....	54
REFERENCES.....	55
APPENDIX.....	60

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Research authenticity table	5
Table 2. Number of road traffic injury patients who came to Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on month.....	32
Table 3. Number of road traffic injury patients who came to Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on gender	33
Table 4. Number of road traffic injury patients who came to Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on age	34
Table 5. Number of road traffic injury patients who came to Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on occupation	35
Table 6. Number of road traffic injury patients who seek treatment at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on diagnosis.....	35
Table 7. Kind of drugs given to road traffic injury patients who seek treatment at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019	36
Table 8. The use of painkiller for road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019	37
Table 9. The use of antibiotic for road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019	38
Table 10. Kind of drugs given to road traffic injury patients who seek treatment at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on diagnosis.....	38
Table 11. Non-pharmacological management of road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019	39
Table 12. Non-pharmacological management of road traffic injury patients at Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on diagnosis.....	40

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Theoretical framework.....	24
Figure 2. Conceptual framework.....	24
Figure 3. Data retrieving method.....	25
Figure 4. Distribution graph of road traffic injury patients who came to Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on month	33
Figure 5. Distribution graph of road traffic injury patients who came to Gadjah Mada Medical Center in 2019 based on age	34