

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aabom, B., Kragstrup, J., Vondeling, H., Bakketeig, L, and Stovring, H, (2005),
Defining Cancer Patients as Being in The Terminal Phase: Who Receives
a Formal Diagnosis and What are The Effects? *Journal of Clinical
Oncology*, 23(30), pp, 7411-7416
- Abernethy, A., Shelby-James, T., Fazekas, B., Woods, D, and Currow, D, (2005),
The Australia-Modified Karnofsky Performance Status (AKPS) Scale: A
Revised Scale for Contemporary Palliative Care Clinical Practice
(ISRCTN81117481), *BMJ Palliative Care*, 4(7)
- Abernethy, A., Currow, D,C., Fazekas, B,S., Luszcz, M,A., Wheeler, J,L.,
Kuchibhatla, M, (2008), Specialized palliative care services are associated
with improved short-and long-term caregiver outcomes, *Support Care
Cancer*, 16, pp, 585-597
- Abrahm, J,L,(2008) Specialized Care of the terminally ill, *CANCER Principles &
Practice of Oncology*, Philadelphia, LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS &
WILKINS, 8th edition: 2830-2846
- Adelson, K., Paris, J., Horton, J,R., Hernandez-Tellez, L., Ricks, D., Morisson,
R,S., Smith, C, B, (2017), Standardized Criteria for Palliative care
Consultation on a Solid Tumor Oncology Service Reduces Downstream
Health Care Use, *jop,ascopubs.org*, 13(5), pp, e431-e440
- Ahluwalia SC, Fried TR, Physicians Factors Associatiated with Outpatient
Palliative Care Referral, (2009), *Palliative Medicine*, 23:7:608-615
- Albers, G., Echteld, M,A., de Vet, H,CW., Onwuteaka-Philipson, B,D.,
Vanderlinden, M,HM., Deliens, L, (2010), Evaluation of quality of life
measures for use in Palliative Care: A systematic Review, *Palliative
Medicine*, 24 (17), pp, 17-37
- Al-Busaidi, Z, (2008), Qualitative Reseach and its Uses in Health Care,*REVIEW*,
8(1), pp, 11-19

- American cancer Society, (2017), Cancer Facts & Figures 2017,
<https://www.cancer.org/research/cancer-facts-statistics/all-cancer-facts-figures/cancer-facts-figures-2017.html>
- ANTARA, (2016), Pasien Kanker Naik 60%,
<https://www.beritasatu.com/kesehatan/393968/pasien-kanker-naik-60-di-2020>
- Aranda, S., O'Connor, M, (1999), The interdisciplinary palliative care team,
Palliative Care Nursing: A Guide to Practice, Ausmed Publication,
Victoria, pp, 21-31
- Arteaga, C., Adamson, P., Engelman, J., Foti, M., Gaynor, R., Hilsonback, S.,
Limburg, P., Lowe, S., Mardis, R., Ramsey, S., Rebbeck, T., Richarson,
A, and Weiner, G, (2014), AACR Cancer Progress Report 2014, *Clin
Cancer Res*, 20(190), S1-S112
- Azwar, S, (2017), Penyusunan Skala Psikologi, Edisi 2, Pustake Belajar,
Yogyakarta, pp, 1-169
- Azwar, S, (2016), Realibilitas dan Validitas, Edisi 4, Pustaka Belajar, Yogyakarta,
pp,111-147
- Bakitas, M., Lyons, K,D., Hegel, M,T., Balan, S., Brokaw, F,C., Seville, J., Hull,
J,G., Li, Z., Tosteson, T., Byok, I,M, Ahles, T, A, (2009), Effect of
palliative care intervention on clinical outcomes in patients with advanced
cancer: the project ENABLE III randomized control trial, *JAMA*, 302, pp,
741-749
- Bakitas, M., Tosteson, T,D., Li, Z., Lyons, K,D., Hull,J,G., Dionne-Odom, J,N.,
Frost, J., Dragnev, K,H., Hegel, M,T., Azuero, A., Ahles, T,A,(2015),
Early versus delayed initiation of concurrent palliative oncology care:
patients outcomes in the ENABLE III randomized controlled trial, *Journal
of Clinical Oncology*,33, pp, 1438-1445
- Bailey, F., Burgio, K., Woodby, L., Williams, B., Redden, D., Kovac, S., Durham,
R, and Goode, P, (2005), Improving Processes of Hospital Care During
The Last Hours of Life, *Arch Intern Medicine*, 165, pp, 1722-1727

- Beccaro, M., Costantini, M., Rossi, P.G., Miccinesi, G., Grimaldi, M., Bruzzi, P, (2006), Actual and preferred place of death of cancer patients, Results from the Italian survey of the dying of cancer, *Journal Epidemiol Community Health*, 60, pp, 412-416
- Beek, K,V., Siouta, N., Pretson, N., Hasselaar, J., Hughes, S., Payne, S., Radbruch, L., Centeno, C., Csekos, A., Garralda, E., Van der Verden, M., Hodiamont, F., Radvanyi, I., Menten, J, (2016), To what degree is palliative care integrated in guidelines and pathways for adult cancer patients in Europe: a systematic literature review, *BMJ Palliative Care* 15(26), pp, 1-17
- Beernaert, K., Deliens, L., Pardon, K., Block, L,V., Devroey, D., Chambaere, K., Cohen, J, (2015) What Are Physicians' Reasons for Not Referring People with Life-Limiting Illnesses to Specialist Palliative Care Services? A Nationwide Survey, *PLOS ONE*, pp, 1-13
- Begum, A, (2013), Using a Screening Tool to Improve Timely Referral of Patients from Acute Oncology-Hematology to Palliative Care Services, *BMJ Quality improvement Report*, 2(1), pp, U714,w 732
- Bennett, M., Adam, J., Alison, D., Hicks, F, and Stockton, M, (2000), Leeds Eligibility Criteria for Specialist Palliative Care Services, *Palliative Medicine*, 14, pp, 157-158
- Biro komunikasi dan Pelayanan Masyarakat Sekretariat Jendral KemKes RI, (2016)
- Bischoff, K,E., Sudore, R., Miao, Y., Boscardin, W,J., Smith, A,K, (2013), Advanced care planning and the quality of end of life care among other adults, *NIH Public Access*, 61(2), pp, 1-12
- Bongard, F,S., Sue, D,Y., Vintch, J,R,E, (2008), Respiratory Failure, Current Diagnosis and Treatment CRITICAL Care 3rd edition, McGraw Hill LANGE, International Edition, pp
- Bookbinder, M., Blank, A., Arney, E., Wollner, D., Lesage, P., McHugh, M., Indelicato, R., Harding, S., Barenboim, A., Myrozyev, T, and Portenoy, R, (2005), Improving End-of-Life Care: Development and Pilot-Test of a

- Clinical Pathway, *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 29(6), pp, 529-543
- Brody, B, and Halevy, A, (1995), Is futily a futile concept? *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 20, pp, 123-144
- Caitlin, A, & Clark, P,A, (2001), Building a policy in paediatrics for medical futility, *Paediatric Nursing*, 27 (2), pp, 25-27
- Cardona-Morrell, M, and Hilman, K, (2015), Development of tool for defining and identifying the dying patient in hospital: Criteria for Screening and Triaging to Appropriate Alternative Care (CrisTAL), *BMJ Supportive & Palliative Care*, 5, pp, 78-90
- Carter, B, dan Leveton, M, (2004), *Palliative Care for Infants, Children, and Adolescents, A Practical Handbook*, Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press, pp, 69-111
- Cherney NI, Catane R, (2003), Attitudes of Medical Oncologists Toward Palliative Care for Patients with Advanced and Incurable Cancer, Report on a Survey by the European Society of Medical Oncology Taskforce on Palliative and Supportive Care, American Cancer Society DOI 10.1002/cncr.2003;11815:2502-2010
- Chiambretto, P., Ferrario, R, and Zotti, A, (2001), Patients in Vegetative State: Caregiver Attitudes and Reactions, *Acta Neuro Scand*, 104, pp, 364-368
- Chongliang, F, Yu Zhong, L., Qian, S., Xi Liang, L., Hui, L, (2013), Development of a prognostic score using the complete blood cell count for survival prediction in unselected critically ill patients, *Biomed Research International*, Article ID 105319, <http://dx.doi.org/101155/2013>
- Chua, C.,Wu, J., Wong, Y., Qu, L., Tan, Y., Neo, P, and Pang, G, (2016), Caregiving and its Resulting Effects: The Care Study to Evaluate the Effects of Caregiving on Caregivers of Patients with Advanced Cancer in Singapore, *Cancer*, 8(105), pp, 2-11

- Claramita, M., Susilo, A., Van Dalen, J., Rosenbaum, M, and Rosenbaum, M, (2014), *Komunikasi Petugas Kesehatan dan Pasien dalam Konteks Budaya Asia Tenggara*, Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran
- Cohen, S,R., Sawatzky, R., Russell, L,B., Sahidi, J., Heyland, D,K., Gaderman,A,M, (2017), Measuring the quality of life of people at the end of life: The McGill Quality of Life Questionnaire-Revised, *Palliative Medicine*, 31(2), pp,120-129
- Creswell, J,W, (2014), *Research Design, Qualitative, quantitative and mixed method approach*, SAGE publication, California, pp, 264-342
- Dalal S, Palla S, Hui D, Nguyen L, Chacko R, Li Z, Fadul N, Scot C, Thornton V, Coldman B, Amin Y, Bruera E, (2011), Association between a name change from palliative to supportive care and the timing of patient referrals at a comprehensive cancer center, *Oncologist*, 16, pp, 105-1011
- Davis, M., Temel, J., Balboni, T, and Glare, P, (2015), A Review of The Trials Which Examine Early Integration of Outpatient and Home Palliative Care for Patients with Serious Illness, *Annal Palliative Medicine*, 4(3), pp, 99-121
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, (2011), Penyakit tidak menular penyebab kematian terbanyak di Indonesia, *Departemen Kesehatan*, Available at: [Depkes,go,id/article/view/1637/penyakit-tidak-menular-ptm-penyebab-kematian-terbanyak-di-indonesia.html](http://depkes.go.id/article/view/1637/penyakit-tidak-menular-ptm-penyebab-kematian-terbanyak-di-indonesia.html) [accessed 29 Jan, 2018].
- Doyle, D., Hanks, G., Cherney, N, and MacDonald, N, (1999), *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine*, 2nd ed, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp, 19-30
- Doyle, D., Hanks, G., Cherney, N, and Calman, K, (2004), *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine*, 3rd ed, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp, 7-11
- DeVita, V., Lawrence, T., Resenberg, S, and Abrahm, J, (2008), *CANCER Principle Practice of Oncology*, 8th ed, Philadelphia:LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS& WILKINS, pp, 2830-2846
- Downing, M., Lau, F., Karlson, N., Nernard, S., Hanson, L, and Olajide, L, (2007), Meta-Analysis of Survival Prediction with Palliative Performance Status, *Journal of Palliative Care*, 12(4), pp, 245- 254

- Earle, C., Landrum, M., Souza, J., Nevilee, B., Week, J, and Ayania, J, (2008), Aggressiveness of Cancer Care Near The End of Life: Is it a Quality of Care Issue? *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 26(23), pp, 3860-3866
- Eisenhauer, E,A., Therasse, P., Bogaerts, J., Schwartz, L,H., Sargent, D., Ford, R., Dancey, J., Arbuck, s., Gwyther, S., Mooney, M., Rubinstein, L., Shankar, L., Dodd, L., Kaplan, R., Lacombe, D., Verweij, J, (2009), New Response Evaluation Criteria in solid tumours: Revised RECIST guideline (version 1,1), *European Journal of Cancer*, 45, pp, 228-247
- Emanuel, L,L., Librach, S,L, (2011), *Palliative Care Core Skills and clinical competencies*, 2nd ed, Missouri: ELSEVIER SAUNDERS, pp,300-318
- Fearon, K., Strasser, F., Anker, D., Bosaeus, I., Bruera, E., Fainsinger, R., Jatoi, A., Loprinzi, C., McDonald, N., Mantovani, G., Davis, M., Muscaritoli, M., Oterry, F., Radburg, L., Ravasco, P., Wals, D., Wilcock, A., Kaasa, S, and Baracos, V, (2011), Definition and Classification of Cancer Cachexia: An Interbational Concensus, *Lancet Oncology*, 12(5), pp, 489-95
- Ferlay, J., Soerjomataram, I., Ervi, M., Dikshit, R., Eser, S., Mathers, C., Rebelo, M., Parkin, D., Forman, D, and Bray, F, (2015), Cancer Incidence and Mortality Worldwide: Sources, Methods and Major Pattern in GLOBOCAN 2012, *International Journal of Cancer*, 136(5), pp, E359-E386
- Field, D., Clark, D., Corner, J, and Davis, C, (2001), *Facing Death, Researching Palliative Care*, Buckingham: Open University Press
- Fink, R, (2015), Review of a Study on Late Referral to a Palliative Care Consultation Service: Length of Stay and In-Hospital Mortality Outcomes, *Journal of Advanced Practitioner Oncology*, 6(6), pp, 997-610
- Finlay, I,G., Whiteley, V,J, (2007), Ethical issues in palliative care, *Medicine*, 36(2), pp, 111-113
- Fromme, E., Smith, M., Bascom, P., Kenworthy-Heinige, T., Lyon, K, and Tolle, S, (2010), Incorporating Routin Survival Pediction in a U,S, Hospital-Based Palliative Care Service, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 13(2), pp, 1439-1444

- Furst CJ, Doyle D, The terminal phase, Oxford Texbook of Palliative Medicine, 3rd edition, 2004, edited by Derek doyle, Geoffrey W,C, Hanks, Nathan Cherny & Kenneth Calman , Oxford University Press 1119 – 1133
- Garrido, M,M,, Balboni, T,A,, Maciejewski, P,K,, Bao, Y,, Prigerson, H,G, (2015), Quality of life and cost of care at the end of life: the role of advanced directives, *Journal of Pain Management*, 49(5), pp, 828-835
- Gartner J, Daun M, Wolf J, Bergwelt-Baildon Mv, (2019), Early Palliative Care: Pro, but Please Be Precise, *Oncology Research and Treatment*, 42:11-18
- Gaudreau, J,, Gagnon, P,, Harel, F,, Tremblay, A, and Roy, M, (2005), Fast, Systemic, and Continues Delirium Assessment in Hospitalized Patients: The Nursing Delirium Screening Scale, *Journal of Pain and Symptoms Management*, 29(4), pp, 368-375
- Gijsbert, M,H,E,, Liefbroer, A,I,, Otte, R,, Olsman, E, (2019), Spiritual Care in Palliative Care: A Systematic Review of the Recent European Literature, *Medical science*, 7(25), pp, 1-21
- Glare, P,, Chow and Kimberly, (2014), Validation of a Simple Screening Tool For Identifying Unmet Palliative Care Needs in Patients with Cancer, *Journal of Oncology Practice*, 11(1)
- Glare, P,A,,Christakie, N, A, (2004a), Predicting survival in patients with advanced disease, *Textbook of Palliative Medicine*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp, 29-42
- Glare, P,A,, Eychmueller, S,, McMahon, P, (2004b), Diagnostic Accuracy of the Palliative Prognostic score in Hospitalized Patients with Advanced Cancer, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 22(23), pp, 4823-4828
- Glare, P,A,, Sinclair, C,, Downing, M,, Stone, P,, Maltoni, M, and Vigana, A, (2008), Predicting Survival in Patients with Advanced Disease, *European Journal of Cancer*, 44, pp, 1146-1156
- Global Burden of Disease Cancer Collaboration,(2017), Global, Regional, and National Cancer Incidence, Mortality, Years Of Life Lost, Years Lived

- With Disability, and Disability-Adjusted Life-Years for 32 Cancer Group, 1990-2015, *JAMA Oncology*,3(4), pp, 524-548
- Got M, Ingleton C, Bennett MI, Gardiner C, (2011), Transition to palliative care in acute hospitals in England: qualitative study, *BMJ*, 342:d1773
- Grendarova, P., Sinnarajah, A., Trotter, T., Card, C, and Wu, J, (2015), Variations in Intensity of End of life Cancer Therapy by Cancer Type at a Canadian Tertiary Cancer Center between 2003-2010, *Support Care Cancer*, 23, pp, 3059-3067
- Grover, S, and Kate, N, (2012), Assessment for Delirium: A Review, *World Journal of Psychiatry*, 2(4), pp, 58-70
- Haefeli, M., Elfering, A, (2006), Pain Assesment, *European Spine Journal*, 15 (Suppl 1), pp, S 17-24
- Hales, S,A, (2015), The Quality of dying and death in advanced cancer from the perspective of bereaved caregiver, A thesis submitted in corfirmity with the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Institute of Medical Science, University of Toronto
- Hales, S,A, and Zimmerman, C, (2010), The Quality of dying and death: a systematic review of measures, , *Palliative Medicine*, 24(2), pp, 127-144
- Hanks, G., Cherny, N., Christakis, N., Fallon, M., Kaasa, S, and Portenoy, R, (2010), *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 4th ed,pp, 1549- 1554
- Hannon, B., Zimmermann, C., Knaul, F., Powel, R., Mwangi-Powel, F, and Rodin, G,(2016), Provision of Palliative Care in Low-and Middle-Income Countries: Overcoming Obstacles for Effective Treatment Delivery, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 34(1), pp, 62-68
- Harris I & Murray SA, Can palliative care reduce futile treatment? A systematic review, *BMJ Support Palliative Care*, 2013 Dec 3(4): 389-98
- Hartmann, B., Czock, D, and Keller, F, (2010),Drug Therapy in Patients with Chronic Renal Failure, *Deutches Arzteblatt International* 107(37), pp, 647-56

Harvard T,H,Chan, School of Public Health, Department of Global Health and Population, (2015), Economic of Non-communicable Disease in Indonesia, *World Economic Forum*, available at: www3.weforum.org [accessed 29 Jan, 2018]

Hawley P, (2017), Barriers to Access to Palliative Care, *Palliative Care: Research and Treatment*, 1-6, Reprints and permissions: sagepub.co.uk/journalsPermissions.nav

Hilda,(2016), Kebutuhan pasien kanker dewasa dan keluarga terhadap pelayanan paliatif berbasis patient centered care di RSUP Nasional Dr, Cipto Mangunkusumo, Thesis untuk mendapatkan gelar Master

Hill, A, (1998), Multiprofessional team work in hospital palliative care team, *International Journal of Palliative Nursing*, 4(5); 214-221

Howitt D, Cramer D, Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology, 3rd ed, Harlow:Pearson Education Limited; 2011

Hui, D,, dos Santos, R,, Chisholm, G,, Bansal, S,, Silva, T,B,, Kilgore, K,, Crovador, C,S,, Yu, X,, Swartz, M,D,, Peres-Cruz, P,E,, Leite, R,A,, Nascimento, M,S,A,, Reddy, S,, Seriacco, F,, Yennu, S,, Paiva, C,E,, Dev, R,, Hall, S,, Fajardo, J,, Bruera, E, (2014a), Clinical Signs of Impending Death in Cancer Patients, *The Oncologists*, 19, pp, 1-7

Hui, D,, Noorudin, Z,, Didwaniya, N,, Dev, R,, Cruz,M,D,L,, Kim, S, H,, Kwon, J H,, Hutchin, R,, Liem, C,, Bruera, E, (2014b), Concept and Definition for “Actively dying”, “End of Life”, “Terminally ill”, “Terminal care” and “Trantition of Care”: A Systematic Review, , *Journal of Pain and Symptom management*, 47(1), pp, 77-89

Hui, D, (2014c), *Principles of Prognostication, Internal Medicine Issues in Palliative Care*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp, 9-12

Hui, D, & Bruera, E, (2014d), Principles of Advanced Care Planing: *Internal Medicine Issue in Palliative Cancer Care, Oxford*, Oxford University Press, pp 13-17

Hui, D,, dos Santos, R,, Chisholm, G,, Bansai, S,, Grovador, C,S,, Bruera, E, (2015a), Bedside Clinical sign associated with Impending Death in

- Patients with Advanced Cancer: Preliminary findings of a prospective, longitudinal Cohort Study, *Cancer Month*, 00, pp, 1-8
- Hui, D, and Bruera, E, (2015b), Model of Integration of Oncology and Palliative Care, *Annals of Palliative Medicine*, 4(3), pp, 89-98
- Hui, D., Kim, Y., Park, J., Zhang, Y., Strasser, F., Cherny, N., Kaasa, S., Davis, M, and Bruera, E, (2015c), Integration of Oncology and Palliative Care: A Systematic Review, *The Oncologist Symptom Managemet and Supportive care*, 20, pp, 77-83
- Hui, D., Meng, Y., Bruera, E, (2016a), Referral Criteria for Outpatient Palliative Cancer Care: Systematic Review, *The Oncologist*, 21, pp, 895-901
- Hui, D., Mori, M., Watanabe, S, M., Caraceni, A., Strasser F., Saarto, T., Cherney, N, Glare, P., Kaasa, S., Bruera, E, (2016b), Referral criteria for outpatient specialty palliative care: an international concensus, www.thelancet.com/oncology, 12, pp, e552-e559
- Hui, D., Kilgore, K., Park, M., Liu, D., Kim, Y, J., Park, J, C., Fossella, F., Bruera, E, (2018), Pattern and Predictors of Outpatient Palliative Care Referral Among Thoracic Medical Oncologist, *The Oncologist*, 23, pp, 1230-1235
- Humphrey, J, and Harman, S, (2014), Late referral to palliative care consultation service: length of stay and in-hospital mortality outcomes, *The Journal of Community and Supportive Oncology*, April 2014, pp, 129-136
- Hydeman, J, (2013), Improving the Integration of Palliative Care in a Comprehensive Oncology Center: Increasing Primary Care Referrals to Palliative Care, *Omega*, 67(1-2), pp, 127-134
- IASP, Terminology, <https://www.iasp-pain.org/Education/Content.aspx?ItemNumber=1698>
- International Agency for Research on Cancer, (2012), Globocan 2012: Estimated Cancer Incidence, Mortality and prevalence Worldwide in 2012, Available at: *Globocan, iarc, fr* [[accessed 29 Jan, 2018](#)]
- International Agency for Research on Cancer, (2018), ImPACT Review, Cancer Control Capacity and Needs Assessment Report, submitted to the Ministry of Health Indonesia, pp, 60-64

Instalasi Rekam Medik, RS Kanker Dharmais, (2017), Laporan tahunan jumlah pasien baru, jumlah kematian dan jumlah rujukan ke Instalasi Paliatif.

Jeffrey D,(2010), Communication between Professionals, Oxford Texbook of Palliative Medicine, 4th edition, editor Geoffrey Hanks, Nathan Cherny, Nicholas A, Christakis, Marie Fallon, Stein Kaasa, Russell K, Porteny, Oxford University Press: 348-353

Johnson, C,E., Girgis, A., Paul, C,L., Currow, D,C., Adam, J., Aranda, S, (2011), Australian palliative care providers' perceptions and experience of the barriers and facilitators to palliative care provision, *Support Care Cancer*, 19(3), pp, 343-351

Johnson C, Paul C, Girgis A, Adams J, Currow DC, (2011), Australian general practitioners' and oncology specialists 'perceptions of barriers and facilitators of access to specialist palliative care service, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 14, pp, 429-435

Jox, R, J., Schaide, A., Marckmann, G., Borasio, G,D, (2012), Medical Futility st the end of life: the perspectives of intensive care and palliative care clinicians, *Jornal of Medical Ethics*, 38, pp, 540-545

Kaasa, S., Knudsen, A., Lundeby, T, and Loge, J, (2017), Integration Between Oncology and Palliative Care: A Plan for The Next Decade, *Tumori*, 103(1), pp, 1-8

Kainar, A,M, (2017), Respiratory Failure Workup, *Medscape*, Available at: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/167981-workup?src=refgatesrc1#c7> [accessed 29 Jan, 2018].

Kamula US,, (2005), Malignant Ascites, *CANCER Principles & Practice of Oncology* Philadelphia, LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS, 8th edition, pp, 2533-2539

Katyal, P, and Gajic, O, (2017), Pathophysiology of Respiratory Failure and Use of Mechanical Ventilation, *MayoClinic*, Available at:<http://www.thoracic.org/clinical/respiratory-failure-mechanical-ventilation.pdf> [accessed 29 Jan, 2018]

Kennedy, C., Brooks-Young, P., Gray, C., Larkin, P., Connolly, M., Wilde-Larson, B., Larson, M., Smith, P., and Chater, S, (2014), Diagnosing Dying: On Integrative Literature Review, *BMJ Supportive & Palliative Care*, 4, pp, 263-270

Khan SA, Gomes B, Higginson IJ., (2014), End of life Care- what do cancer patient want, *REVIEWS*, 11, pp, 100-108

Kirk, T, W., Mahon, M,M, (2010), National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization (NHPCO) Position Statement & Commenary on the Use of Palliative Sedation in Imminently dying terminally Ill Patients, *Journal of Pain and Symptoms Management*, 39(5), pp, 914-923

Komite Penanggulangan Kanker Nasional,(2018), Panduan Penatalaksanaan Kanker Payudara, *Kementrian Kesehatan*, Available at: www.kanker.kemkes.go.id [accessed 29 Jan, 2018]

Kissane, D, (2016), The Challenge of Family-Centered Care in Palliative Medicine, *Anne Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 5(4), pp, 319-321

Kumar P, Casarett D, Corcoran A, Desai K, Ayurveda, Li Q, Chen J, Langer C, Mao, JJ, (2012), Utilization of Supportive and Palliative Services among Oncology Out-patients at One Academic Cancer Center, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 15(8), pp, 923-930

Kustanti, C, (2017), The Need of Palliative Care for Javanese People Living with Life Threatening Illness: A Qualitative Study, *Open Science*, 4(1), pp, 1-7

Lam TC & Tseng Y, Defining the radiation oncologist's role in palliative care and radiotherapy, *Annals of Palliative Medicine*, 2018, Available from <http://dx.doi.org/10.21037/apm.2018.10.02>

Lamont, E, (2005), A Demographic and Prognostic Approach to Defining the End of Life, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 8(1), pp, S12-18

Lascano, M, and Poggio, E, (2010), Kidney function assessment by creatinine-based estimation equations, Cleveland clinic center for continuing education, Available at: <https://teachmemedicine.org/cleveland-clinic-kidney-function-assessment-by-creatinine-based-estimation-equations> [accessed 29 Jan,2018]

- Lau, F., Clautier-Fisher, D., Kuziemsky, G., Black, F., Downing, M., Boryzky, E, and Ho, F, (2007), A Systemic Review of Prognostic Tools for Estimating Survival Time in Palliative Care, *Journal of Palliative Care*,23, pp,92-128
- Lau, F., Downing, M., Lesperance, M., Karlson, N., Kuziemsky, C, and Yang, J, (2009),Using the Palliative Performance Scale to Provide *Meaningful* Survival Estimates, *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 38(1), pp,134-144
- Lee, Y., Wu, Y., Chien, C., Fang, F, and Hung, C, (2016), Use of The Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale and The Taiwanese Depression Questionnaire for Screening Depression in Head and Neck Cancer Patients in Taiwan, *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 12, pp, 2649-2657
- Llobera, J., Esteva, N., Rifa, J., Benito, E., Terrasa, J., Rojas, J., Pons, O., Catalan, G., Avella, A,(2000), Terminal Cancer: duration and prediction of survival time, *European Journal of Cancer*, 36, pp, 2036-2043
- Lo, R,S., Woo, J., Zhoc, K,C,H., Li,C,Y,P, (2001), Cross culture validation of the McGill QOL in HongKong culture, *Palliative Medicine*, 15(5), pp,387-397
- Lynn, J., Teno, J,M, Harrell, F,E, (1995), Occurate prognostication of Death opportunities and Challenges for Clinician, *WJM*, 163 (3), pp, 250-257
- Macaden, S,C., Salins, N., Muckaden, M., Kulkarni, P., Joad, A., Nirabhawane, V., Simha, S, (2014), End of life care policy for the dying: consensus position statement of Indian Association of Palliative Care, *Indian Journal of Palliative Care*, 20(3), pp, 1-18
- Macnamara, B,A., Rosenwax, L,K., Murray, K., Currow, D, (2013), Early Admission to Community-Based Palliative Care Reduses Use of Emergency Dept in the Ninety Days before Death, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*,16(7), pp, 774-779
- Maltoni, M., Nanni, O., Pirovano, M., Scarpi, E., Indelli, M., Piva, L., Ravaioli, A., Cruciani, G., Labianca, R, and Amodori, D, (1999), Succesful Validation Of The Palliative Prognostic Score in Terminally Ill Cancer Patients, *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 17 (4), pp, 240-247,

- Maltoni, M., Caraceni, A., Brunneli, C., Broeckaert, B., Christakis, N., Eychmueller, S., Glare, P., Nabal, M., Vigano, A., Larkin, P., Cono, F., Hanks, G., Kaasa, S, (2005), Prognostic Factors in Advanced Cancer Patients: Evidence-Based Clinical Recommendations-A Study by the Steering Committee of the European Association for Palliative Care, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 26, pp, 6240-6248
- Maltoni, M., Scarpi, E., Ittureri, C., Martini, F., Montanari, L., Amaducci, E., Derni, S, Fabbri, L., Rosati, M., Amadori, D., Nanni, O, (2012), Prospective Comparison of Prognostic Scores in Palliative Care Cancer Population, *The Oncologist*, 17, pp, 446-454
- May, P., Garrido, M,M., Cassel, J,B., Kelley a,S., Meier, D,E., Normand, C., Smith, T,J., Stefanis, L., Morrison, R,S, (2015), Prospective cohort study of hospital palliative care teams for inpatients with advanced cancer: earlier consultation is associated with larger cost-saving effect, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 33, pp, 2745-2752
- McAtter, R, and Wellbery, C, (2013), Palliative Care: Benefits, Barriers, and Best Practices, *Jornal of American family Physician*, 88(12), pp, 812-813A
- McCaughan D, Roman E, Smith AG, Garry AC, Johnson MJ, Patmore RD, Howard MR, Howel DA, (2018), Palliative care specialist's perceptions concerning referral of haematology patients to their services: findings from a qualitative study, *BMC Palliative Care*, 17, pp,1-11
- McFadden, M, and Sartorius, S, (1999), Multiple system organ failure in the patient with cancer, *Pubmed, NCBI information*, Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1608837/> [accessed 29 Jan, 2018].
- McPee, S, and Ganong, W, *Pathophysiology of disease an Introduction to Clinical Medicine*, 5th ed, Canada, Mc Graw Hill, pp: 218-258
- Meerten, E,L,P., Gelderblom, H., Bloem, J,L, (2010), RECIST revised: Implications for the radiologist: A review article on the modified RECIST guideline, *European radiology*, 20(6), pp, 1456-1467

- Morita, T., Tsunoda, J., Inoue, S., Chihara, S, (1999), The Palliative Prognostic Index: a scoring system for survival prediction of terminally ill cancer patients, *Support Care Center*, 7(3), pp, 128-33
- Morrison, R,S., Dietrich,J., Ladwig, S., Quill, T., Sacco, J., Tangeman, J., et al,(2011), Palliative care consultation team cut hospital cost for Medicaid beneficiaries. *Health Affairs*, 30(3), pp, 454-63
- Myers, J., Kim, A., Flanagan, J, Selby, D, 2005, Palliative performance scale and survival among outpatients with advanced cancer, *Support Care Cancer*, 23(4), pp, 913-8
- Nakazawa, K., Kurishima, K., Tamura, T., Kagohashi, K., Ishikawa, H., Satoh, H, and Hizawa, N, (2012),Specific Organ Metastases and Survival in Small Cell Lung Cancer, *Oncology Letters*, 4, pp, 617-620
- National Clinical Program for Palliative Care, (2014), Palliative Care Needs Assessment Guidance, Available at: www.hse.ie/palliativecareprogram [accessed 29 Jan, 2018]
- NCI, Dictionary of Cancer Term, <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/dictionaries/cancer-terms/>
- Oh, Y., Taylor, S., Bekele, B., Debnam, J., Allen, P., Suki, D., Sawaya, R., Komaki, R., Stewart, D, and Karp, D, (2009), Number of Metastatic Sites is a Strong Predictor of Survival in Patients with Nonsmall Cell Lung Cancer With or Without Brain Metastases, *Cancer*, July 1, pp, 2930-2938
- Oken, M,M., Creech, R,H., Tormey, D,C., Horton, J., Davis, T,E., McFadden, E,T., Carbone, P,P, (1982), Toxicity and Response Criteria of The Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group, *American Journal of Oncology*, 5, pp, 649-655
- Oludamiola, O., Hanson, L., Usher, B., et al, (2007), Validation of The Palliative Performance Scale in The Acute Tertiary Care Hospital Setting, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 10, pp, 147-152
- Oretto, L., Todaro, M., Umland, M., Kramer, C., Qamar, R., Cererj, S., Khandheria, B., and Paterick, T, (2012), Use of Echocardiography to Evaluate The Cardiac Effects of Therapies Used in Cancer Treatment:

- What Do We Do? *Journal of the American Society of Echocardiography*,
November, pp, 1141-1152
- Palliative Care Expert Group, (2005), *Therapeutic Guidelines Palliative Care*,
Melbourne: *Therapeutic Guidelines Limited*, 2nd ed, pp,19-42
- Palliative Care Expert Group, (2016), *Therapeutic Guidelines Palliative Care*,
Melbourne: *Therapeutic Guidelines Limited*, 2nd ed, pp,1-47
- Pantilat, S., Anderson, W., Gonzales, M., Widera, E, (2015), Hospital-based
Palliative Medicine, A Practical, Evidence-Based Approach, Singapore:
WILEY Blackwell, pp,171-194
- Patton, M, (2002),*Qualitative Research & Evaluation Method*, 3th ed, California:
Sage Publication,
- Patrick, D,L., Engelberg, R,A., Curtis, J,R, (2001), Evaluating the Quality of
Dying and Death, *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 22(3),
pp, 717-726
- Pellegrino, E, (1999), Decision at the end of life, *Journal of Oncology Nursing*,
May, pp, 13- 16
- Peus D, Nemcomb N & Hofer S, 2013, Appraisal of the
Karnofsky Performance Status and Proposal of a Simple Algorithmic
System for its Evaluation, *BMJ Medical Information and Decision
Making*, 13(72): 1- 7
- Peus, D., Newcomb,N., Hofer, S, (2013), Appraisal of the Karnofsky Performance
Status and proposal of a simple algorithmic system for its evaluation, *BMC
Medical Informatics and Decision Making*,13(72), pp, 2-7
- Pietkiewicz, I., Smith, J, A., (2012), A practical guide to using Interpretative
Phenomenological Analysis in qualitative research psychology English
version, *Psychological Journal*, 18:361-369
- Pinter, M., Trauner, M., Peck-Radosavijevic, M, and Sieghart, W, (2016), Cancer
and Liver Chirrhosis: Implications on Prognosis and Management, *ESMO
Open Cancer Horizon*, 1:e000042, pp, 1-16
- Pirovano, M., Maltoni, M.,Nanni, O., Marinari, M., Indelli, M., Zaninnetta, G.,
Petrella, V., Barni, S., Zecca, E., Scarpi, E., Labianca, R., Amadori, D, and
Luporini, G, (1999), New Palliative Prognostic Score: A First Step for

The Staging of Terminally Ill Cancer Patients, *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 17(4), pp, 231-239 ,

President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 1981, *Defining Deat: A Report on Medical, Legal and Ethical Issues on the Determination of Death*, Washington: US Government Printing Office

Proirier, A-L,, Kwiatkowski, F,, Commer, J-M,, D'Aillieres, B,, Berger, V,, Mercier, M,, Bonnetain, F,(2012), Health-related quality of life in caner patients at the end of life, translation, validation, and longitudinal analysisof specific tools: study protocol for a randomized controlled trial, *TRIAL*, 13(39), pp, 1-10

Pusdatin Kementrian Kesehatan, (2015), Stop Kanker,*Infodatin*,p, 3, Available at:www.depkes.go.id/download/infodatin[accessed 29 Jan, 2018]

[Putranto, R., Trisnantoro, L,dan hendra, Y, \(2017\), Penghematan Biaya Perawatan Pasien Kanker terminal Dewasa melalui Konsultasi Tim Paliatif di Rumah sakit Dr. Cipto Mangunkusumo, *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam*, 4\(1\), pp,35-40](#)

Rhondali W, Burt S, Wittenberg-Lyles E, Brueara E, Dalal S, (2013), Medical oncologist'perception of palliative care programs and the impact of name change to supportive care on communication with patients during referral process: a qualitative study, *Palliative Supportive Care*, 11, pp, 397-404

Rietjens, J,, Korfage, I,, Dunleavy, L,, Preston, N,, Jabbarian, L,, et al, (2016), Advanced Care Planning – a Multi-Centre Cluster Randomized Clinical Trial: The Research Protocol of ACTION Study, *BMJ Cancer*, 16 (264), pp, 1-8

Schenker Y, Crowley-Matoka M, Dohan D, Rabow M, Smith C, White D, Chu E, Tiver G, Eiborn S, Arnold, R, (2014), Oncologists Factors that Influence Referral to Subspecialty Palliative Care Clinics, *Journal of Oncology Practice*, 2(10): pp, e37-342

Schwartz,C, E,, Merriman, M,P,, Reed, G,, Byock,I, (2005), Education of Missoula-VITAS Quality of Life Index-revised: research Tool or Clinical Tool, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 8(1), pp, 121-135

- Siegel, K., Patel, S., Ali, M, (2014), Non-Communicable Diseases in South Asia: Contemporary Perspectives, *British Medical Buletin*, 113,pp, 31-44
- Simoen, S., Kutte, B., Keirse, E., Berghe, P,V., Beguin, C., Desmedt, M, et al, (2010), Cost of terminal patients who receive palliative care or usual care in different hospital wards, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 13(11), pp, 1365-9
- Siouta, N., Beek, K,V., Van der Verden, M., Pretson, N., Hasselaar, J., Hughes, S., Garralda, E., Centeno, C., Csikos, A.,Groot, M., Radbruch, L., Payne, S., Menten, J, (2016), Integrated palliative care in Europe: a qualitative systematic literature review of empirically-tested models in cancer and chronic disease, *BMC Palliative Care*, 15(56) pp,2-16
- Smets, T., Verhofstede, R., Cohen, J., Noortgate, N., Delien, L, (2014), Factors associated with the goal of treatment in the last week of life in old compared to very old patients: A population-based death certificate survey, *BMC Geriatrics*, 14(61), pp, 2-6
- Smith, T,J., Temin S, Alesi ER, Abernethy AP, Balboni TA, Basch EM, Ferrel BR, Loscalzo M, Meier DE, Paice JA, Peppercorn JM, Somerfield M, Stoval E, Von Roen JH, (2012), American Society of Clinical Oncology provisional clinical opinion: the integration of palliative care into standard oncology care, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 30, pp,880-887
- Spruyt, O, (2016), Qualitative Research in Palliative Care, *Indian Journal of Palliative Care*,22(4), pp, 367-368
- Strarrs, J, (2006), The Medical Futility Debate, Treatment at any Cost?, *Journal of Gerontology Nursing*, May, pp, 13-16
- Stern, A, (2014), Questionnaire Review: The Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale, *Occupational Medicine*, 64, pp, 393-394,
- Stone, C., Tiernan, E, and Dooley, B, (2008), Prospective Validation of The Palliative Prognostic Index in Patient with Cancer, *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 35(6), pp, 617-622

- Sukmawati, L. (2018). Validitas dan Reliabilitas Kuesioner McGill *Quality of Live revised* versi Bahasa Indonesia pada Pasien Kanker. Skripsi. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Surbhi, S,(2016), Difference between Qualitative and Quantitative Data, *Key Differences*, Available at: keydifferences.com/difference-between-qualitative-and-quantitative-data.html [accessed 29 Jan, 2018]
- Tan,W, (2017), Palliative Cancer Care Guidelines, *Medscape*, Available at:<http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2500043-overview#a4>[accessed 29 Jan, 2018]
- [Tayjasanant, S., Bruera, E., Hui, D. \(2016\), How Far Along the Disease Trajectory? An Examination of the Time-related Patient Characteristic in Palliative Care, *Support Care Cancer*, 24\(9\): 3997-4004](#)
- [Teasdale, G., Jeannett, B. \(1994\), Assessment of Coma and Impaired Consciousness, *The Lancet*, 304 \(7872\), pp, 31-34](#)
- [Temel, J.S., Greer, J.A., Muzikansy, A., Gallagher, E.R., Admane, s., Jackson, V.A., Dahlin, C.M., Blinderman, C.D., Jacobsen,J., Pirl, W.F., Billings, J.A., Lynch, T.J. \(2010\), Early palliative care for patients with metastatic non-small cell lung carcinoma, *England Journal of medicine*,363, pp. 733-742](#)
- The Economist Intelligent Unit, (2015), *The 2015 Quality of Death Index, Ranking palliative care across the world*, pp,6
- Thomas, K, (2011), The GSF prognostic Indicator Guidance, The National GSF Center's Guidance for Clinician to Support earlier recognition of Patients Nearing end of Life, The Gold Standard Framework 4th ed
<https://www.goldstandardsframework.org.uk/cdcontent/uploads/files/General%20Files/Prognostic%20Indicator%20Guidance%20October%202011.pdf>
- Tong, A., Sainbury, P, and Craig, J, (2007), Consolidated Criteria for Reporting Qualitative Research (COREQ): 32 Item Checklist for Interviews and Focus Groups, *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*, 19(6), pp, 349-357

- Toole, M., Lutz, S., Johnstone, P,A,S, (2012), Radiation Oncology Quality Agressiveness of cancer care near the end of life, *J Am Col Radiology*, 9: pp, 199-202
- Torre, L., Bray, F., Siegel, R., Farley, J., Lortet-Tieulent, J, and Jemal, A, (2015), Global Cancer Statistic,CA: *A Cancer Journal of Clinicians American Cancer Society*, 65, pp, 87-108
- Toscani, F., Giulio, P., Lli, C., Miccenesi, G, and Laquintana, D, (2005), Improving End-of-Life Programme in Acute Geriatric Hospital Ward Using The Crae Programme of Last Days of Life: Study Protocol for a Phase 3 Cluster Randomized Control Trial, *BMC Geriatric*, 15(3), pp, 1-20
- Trajkovic-Vidakovic, M., de Graeff, A., Voest, E,E,, Teunissen, S,C,C,M, (2012), Symptoms tell it all: A Systemic Review of the Value of Symptoms Assessment to Predict Survival in Advanced Cancer Patients, *Critical Reviews in Oncology/Haematology*, 84, pp, 130-148
- Tsai, J,S,, Wu, C,H,, Chiu, T,Y,, Hu, W,Y,, Chen, C,Y, (2006), Symptoms pattern of advanced cancer patients in a palliative care unit, *Palliative Medicine*, 20, pp, 617-622
- Twycross, R., Litcher, I, (1999), Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine, 2nd edition, Oxford University Press, pp, 976-991
- Utarini, A, (2017), materi Workshop on Mixed Method Research. Yogyakarta.
- Vanbutsele, G., Belle, S,V,, De Laat, M., Surmont, V., Geboes, K, Eecloo, K., Pardon, K., Deliens, L, (2015), The systematic early integration of palliative care into multidisciplinary oncology care in the hospital setting (IPAC), a randomized controlled trial: the study protocol, *BMC Health service Research*, 15(54), pp, 2-8
- Vanbutsele, G., Pardon, K., Van Belle, S., Surmont, V., De Lat M., Colman R, (2018) Effect of early and systematic integration of palliative care in patients with advanced cancer: randomized control trial, *THE LANCET Oncology*, 19, pp, 394-404

- Verhofstede, R., Smets, T., Cohen, J., Costantini, M., Noortgate, N,V,D., Deliens, L, (2015), Improving end of life care in acute geriatric hospital wards using the Care Programme for the Last days of Life: study protocol for a phase 3 cluster Rndomized controlled trial, *BMC Geriatric*, 15(13), pp, 2-10
- Vigano, A., Dorgan, M., Buckingham, J., Bruera, E., Suarez-Almazor, M,E, (2000), Survival prediction in terminal cancer patients: a systematic review of medical literature, *Palliative Medicine*, 14, pp, 363-374
- Weisman, D, and Meier, D, (2011), Identifying Patients in Need of A Palliative Care Assessment in Hospital Setting: A Consensus Report from The Center to Advance Palliative Care, *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 14(1), pp, 1-5
- Why, H, (2003), Psychometric testing of the translated McGill Questinnaire: Taiwan Version, *Forma Medical Association*, 102(2), pp,97-104
- Wilkinson, E., Randhawa, G., Brown, E., Gane, M., Stove, J., Warwick, G., Akhtar, T., Magee, R., Shaman, S, and Farrington, K, (2016), Exploring Access to End of Life Care for Ethnic Minorities with End Stage Kidney Disease Through Recruitment in Action Research, *BMJ Palliative Care*, 15(57), pp, 1-9
- World Health Organization (WHO), (2002) World Health Organization (WHO) definition of Palliative Care, Geneva; available from:<http://www.who.int/cancer/palliative/definition/en/>, Accessed January 1, 2018
- WHO, (2005), Cancer Control Knowledge into Action, WHO Guide for Effective Program, Palliative Care, <https://www.who.int/cancer/media/FINAL-PalliativeCareModule.pdf>
- World Health Organization, (2014), Global status report on non-communicable disease 2014: Attaining the nine global non-communicable diseases targets; a shared responsibility, pp, 9, Available at: <https://www.cabdirect.org> [accessed 29 Jan, 2018]

- World Health Organization,(2014), Cancer Country Profile, 2014, Available at:
Who,int/cancer/country-profile/idn_en,pdf [[accessed 29 Jan, 2018](#)]
- Worldwide Hospice Palliative Care Alliance,(2014), *Global Atlas of Palliative
Care at the End of Life*, Available at: www.thewpca.org[[accessed 29 Jan,
2018](#)]
- World Health Organization,(2015), Assessing National Capacity for the prevention
& control of NCD, Global Survey,*WHO Library Cataloguing-in
Publication Data*, ISBN 978 92 4 156536 3
- World Health Organization, (2017), Cancer Fact Sheet, Available at:
Who,int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs297/en [[accessed 29 Jan, 2018](#)]
- Wright, A,A., Zhang, B., Keating, N,L., Week, J,C., Prigerson, H,G, (2014),
Associations between palliative chemotherapy and adult cancerpatients'
end of lifecare and place of death: prospective cohort study, *BMJ* 348,
g1219
- Yucel, B., ,Bahar, S., Kacan,T., Seker, M., Celasun, M., Bahceci, A, and Babacan,
N, (2015), Importance of Metastasis Site in Survival of Patients with
Breast Cancer,*Austin Journal of Medical Oncology*, 1(2), pp, id1008
- Zhi, W, and Smith, T, (2015), Early Integration of Palliative Care into Oncology:
Evidence, Challenges and Barriers, *Annal Palliative Medicine*, 4(3), pp,
122-131
- Zimmerman, C., Swami, N., Krzyzanowska, M., Hannon, B., Leighl, N.,Oza, A.,
Moore, M., Rydall, A., Rodin, G., Tannock, I., Donner, A., Lo, C,
(2014), Early palliative care for patients with advanced cancer: a cluster-
randomized control trial, *Lancet*, 383, pp, 733-742