



CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-------------|
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | i |
| CONTENTS | ii |
| LIST OF TABLES..... | vi |
| LIST OF FIGURES..... | viii |
| LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS & SYMBOLS | xvi |
| ABSTRACT | xxii |
| CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Research Background | 1 |
| 1.2 Research Area | 6 |
| 1.3 Exploration History of Research Area | 7 |
| 1.4 Research Problem Formulation..... | 7 |
| 1.5 Research Objectives..... | 8 |
| 1.6 Research Previous Studies | 8 |
| 1.7 Research Authenticity | 12 |
| 1.8 Research Limitations | 13 |
| CHAPTER 2 REGIONAL GEOLOGY | 14 |
| 2.1 Introduction..... | 14 |
| 2.2 Tectonic Setting | 15 |
| 2.2.1 Central Gold Belt | 19 |
| 2.3 Regional Gold Mineralisation..... | 24 |
| 2.3.1 Gold Mineralisation in Quartz Vein..... | 25 |
| 2.3.2 Volcanic Arc Mineralisation..... | 27 |
| CHAPTER 3 THEORETICAL BACKGROUND | 29 |
| 3.1 Orogenic Gold Deposit | 29 |
| 3.2 Tectonic Setting of Orogenic Gold Deposit..... | 30 |
| 3.3 Characteristics of Orogenic Gold Deposit | 34 |
| 3.3.1 Mineralogy of Ore and Gangue Mineral..... | 35 |
| 3.3.2 Hydrothermal Alteration | 36 |
| 3.3.3 Hydrothermal Fluid Characteristics | 37 |



| | |
|---|----|
| CHAPTER 4 HYPOTHESIS & RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | 42 |
| 4.1 Hypothesis..... | 42 |
| 4.2 Research Methodology | 43 |
| 4.2.1 Reconnaissance & Desk Study | 45 |
| 4.2.2 Field Investigation | 45 |
| 4.2.3 Laboratory Work..... | 47 |
| 4.2.3.1 Petrography (Thin Section) Analysis..... | 47 |
| 4.2.3.2 Ore Microscopy (Polished Section) Analysis..... | 48 |
| 4.2.3.3 Alteration Mineralogy (XRD) Analysis..... | 49 |
| 4.2.3.4 Mineral Chemistry (SEM-EDS) Analysis..... | 50 |
| 4.2.3.5 Petrochemical (XRF) Analysis | 52 |
| 4.2.3.6 Petrochemical (ICP-MS) Analysis | 53 |
| 4.2.3.7 Atomic Absorption Spectrometry (AAS) Analysis | 55 |
| 4.2.3.8 Fluid Inclusion Microthermometry Analysis | 56 |
| 4.2.4 Report..... | 58 |
| CHAPTER 5 GEOLOGY OF AIR PIAU GOLD DEPOSIT | 59 |
| 5.1 Lithology..... | 59 |
| 5.1.1 Taku Schist..... | 60 |
| 5.1.2 Kemahang Granite | 64 |
| 5.1.3 The Overlying Sediments | 65 |
| 5.2 Geological Structure | 66 |
| CHAPTER 6 PETROLOGY & GEOCHEMISTRY | 70 |
| 6.1 Intrusion Rocks | 70 |
| 6.1.1 Petrography | 71 |
| 6.1.2 Geochemistry | 74 |
| 6.2 Metasedimentary Host Rocks | 76 |
| 6.2.1 Petrography | 77 |
| 6.2.2 Geochemistry | 82 |
| CHAPTER 7 ALTERATION STYLE..... | 87 |
| 7.1 Alteration Type | 87 |
| 7.2 Propylitic Alteration (Albite-Chlorite-Calcite-Sericite) | 89 |
| 7.2.1 Petrography | 91 |



| | | |
|--|---|------------|
| 7.2.2 | Geochemistry | 93 |
| 7.3 | Argillic Alteration (Quartz-Clay) | 99 |
| 7.3.1 | Petrography | 101 |
| 7.2.1 | Geochemistry | 102 |
| CHAPTER 8 MINERALISATION STYLE | ..... | 106 |
| 8.1 | Vein System | 106 |
| 8.1.1 | V1: The Veins following the S1 Metamorphic Foliation..... | 108 |
| 8.1.2 | V2: The Veins crosscutting the S1 Metamorphic Foliation..... | 108 |
| 8.1.3 | V3: The Brecciated Veins following S1 Metamorphic Foliation | 111 |
| 8.2 | Ore Mineralogy | 113 |
| 8.2.1 | Pyrite | 116 |
| 8.2.2 | Chalcopyrite | 118 |
| 8.2.3 | Arsenopyrite..... | 119 |
| 8.3 | Ore Geochemistry | 120 |
| CHAPTER 9 FLUID INCLUSION | ..... | 124 |
| 9.1 | Inclusion Petrography | 124 |
| 9.2 | Microthermometry Result | 128 |
| CHAPTER 10 DISCUSSION | ..... | 132 |
| 10.1 | Introduction | 132 |
| 10.2 | Characteristic of Air Piau Gold Deposit | 132 |
| 10.3 | Ore Genetic Model | 147 |
| 10.2 | Summary and Comparison between Different Gold Area in CGB, PM | 149 |
| CHAPTER 11 CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATION | ..... | 151 |
| 11.1 | Conclusion | 151 |
| 11.2 | Recommendation | 154 |
| REFERENCES | ..... | 155 |
| APPENDIX 1 SAMPLE LIST DETAILS | ..... | 165 |
| APPENDIX 2 FIELD SAMPLING LOCATION MAP | ..... | 167 |
| APPENDIX 3 MINERAL ASSEMBLAGES TABLE | ..... | 169 |
| APPENDIX 4 PETROGRAPHY DATA (THIN SECTION ANALYSIS) | ..... | 171 |
| APPENDIX 5 GEOCEMISTRY DATA (XRF & ICP-MS ANALYSIS) | ..... | 233 |
| APPENDIX 6 ALTERATION DATA (XRD ANALYSIS) | ..... | 237 |



| | |
|---|------------|
| APPENDIX 7 ORE DATA (POLISHED SECTION ANALYSIS) | 280 |
| APPENDIX 8 ORE DATA (SEM-EDS ANALYSIS)..... | 314 |
| APPENDIX 9 INCLUSION DATA (MICROTHERMOMETRY ANALYSIS) .. | 325 |