

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbey, S., Charbonneau, M., Tranulis, C., Moss, P., Baici, W., Dabby, L., ... & Paré, M. (2011). Stigma and discrimination. *Can J Psychiatry*, 56(10), 1-9.
- Abudi, R., Mokodompis, Y., & Magulili, A. N. (2020). STIGMA TERHADAP ORANG POSITIF COVID-19. *Jambura Journal of Health Sciences and Research*. <https://doi.org/10.35971/jjhsr.v2i2.6012>.
- Arjan E. R. Bos , John B. Pryor , Glenn D. Reeder & Sarah E. Stutterheim (2013) Stigma: Advances in Theory and Research, Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 35:1, 1-9, DOI: 10.1080/01973533.2012.746147.
- Atmaca, T. (2020). An Examination of Oppositional Student Behavior Against School Norms in the Context of Erving Goffman's Theory of Stigma. *International Online Journal of Educational Sciences*, 12(1).
- Bagcchi, S. (2020). Stigma during the COVID-19 pandemi. *The Lancet. Infectious Diseases*, 20(7), 782. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099\(20\)30498-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(20)30498-9)
- Bankoff, G. (2007). Dangers to going it alone: social capital and the origins of community resilience in the Philippines. *Continuity and Change*, 22(2), 327.
- Bhattacharya, P., Banerjee, D., & Rao, T. S. (2020). The “untold” side of COVID-19: Social stigma and its consequences in India. *Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 42(4), 382-386.
- Cannon, T., Twigg, J., & Rowell, J. (2003). Social vulnerability, sustainable livelihoods and disasters. *Report to DFID conflict and humanitarian assistance department (CHAD) and sustainable livelihoods support office*, 1-63.
- Chersich, M. F., Gray, G., Fairlie, L., Eichbaum, Q., Mayhew, S., Allwood, B., English, R., Scorgie, F., Luchters, S., Simpson, G., Haghighi, M. M., Pham, M. D., & Rees, H. (2020). Covid-19 in Africa: Care and protection for frontline healthcare workers. In *Globalization and Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12992-020-00574-3>
- Cohn, S. K. (2020). Social and institutional Reactions to the Influenza Pandemi of 1918-20. *Medicine, Conflict and Survival*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13623699.2020.1820165>.
- Daniels, J. P., & Von Der Ruhr, M. (2010). Trust in others: Does religion matter?. *Review of Social Economy*, 68(2), 163-186.
- Das, M. (2020). Social Construction of Stigma and its Implications—Observations from COVID-19.
- Durkheim, E. (2010). From mechanical to organic solidarity. *Sociology: Introductory Readings*, 2(1).
- Enders, A. M., Uscinski, J. E., Klofstad, C., & Stoler, J. (2020). The different forms

- of COVID-19 misinformation and their consequences. *Harvard Kennedy School Misinformation Review*. <https://doi.org/10.37016/mr-2020-48>.
- Fadhal, S. (2020). Komunikasi publik di tengah krisis: tinjauan komunikasi pemerintah dalam tanggap darurat pandemi Covid-19.
- Frost, D. M. (2011). Social stigma and its consequences for the socially stigmatized. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 5(11), 824-839.
- Gronholm, P. C., Henderson, C., Deb, T., & Thornicroft, G. (2017). Interventions to reduce discrimination and stigma: the state of the art. *Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology*, 52(3), 249-258.
- Griffin, P. (2017). Financial governance 'after' crisis: On the liminality of the global financial crisis and its 'afterwards', through a gender lens. *Politics*, 37(4), 402-417.
- Hindman, D. B., & Yamamoto, M. (2011). Social capital in a community context: A multilevel analysis of individual-and community-level predictors of social trust. *Mass Communication and Society*, 14(6), 838-856.
- Indiyanto, A. (2020). Distancing, membedakan: Pengetahuan Budaya dalam Khasanah Wabah . Yogyakarta: UGM Press.
- Iserson, K. V. (2020). Healthcare ethics during a pandemi. In *Western Journal of Emergency Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.5811/westjem.2020.4.47549>.
- Kalolo, A., Mazalale, J., Krumeich, A., & Chenault, M. (2019). Social cohesion, social trust, social participation and sexual behaviors of adolescents in rural Tanzania. *BMC public health*, 19(1), 193.
- Katafuchi, Y., Kurita, K., & Managi, S. (2020). COVID-19 with stigma: Theory and evidence from mobility data. *Economics of Disasters and Climate Change*, 1-25.
- Katherine J. Roberto, Andrew F. Johnson & Beth M. Rauhaus (2020): Stigmatization and prejudice during the COVID-19 pandemi, *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, DOI: 10.1080/10841806.2020.1782128.
- Kramer, R. M., & Cook, K. S. (Eds.). (2004). *Trust and distrust in organizations: Dilemmas and approaches*. Russell Sage Foundation.
- Krier, S., Bozich, C., Pompa, R., & Friedman, M. R. (2020). Assessing HIV-Related Stigma in Healthcare Settings in the Era of the COVID-19 Pandemi, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. *AIDS and Behavior*, 1.
- Lofredo, M. P. P. (2020). Social Cohesion, Trust, and Government Action Against Pandemis.
- Logie, C. H., & Turan, J. M. (2020). How do we balance tensions between COVID-19 public health responses and stigma mitigation? Learning from HIV research. *AIDS and Behavior*, 1-4.

- Louw, D. J. (2020). The aesthetics of Covid-19 within the pandemi of the corona crisis. from loss and grief to silence and simplicity—a philosophical and pastoral approach.
- Luhmann, N. (1982). *Trust and power*. John Wiley & Sons
- Mahmud, A., & Islam, M. R. (2020). Social stigma as a barrier to Covid-19 responses to community well-being in Bangladesh. *International Journal of Community Well-Being*, 1-7.
- Major, B., & O'brien, L. T. (2005). The social psychology of stigma. *Annu. Rev. Psychol.*, 56, 393-421.
- Marková, I., & Gillespie, A. (Eds.). (2007). *Trust and distrust: Sociocultural perspectives*. IAP.
- McKnight, D. Harrison and Chervany, Norman, "While Trust is Cool and Collected, Distrust is Fiery and Frenzied: A Model of Distrust Concepts" (2001). *AMCIS 2001 Proceedings*. 171.
- Mennechet, F. J., & Dzomo, G. R. T. (2020). Coping with COVID-19 in sub-Saharan Africa: what might the future hold?. *Virologica Sinica*, 1-10.
- Misra, S., Le, P. T. D., Goldmann, E., & Yang, L. H. (2020). Psychological Impact of Anti-Asian Stigma Due to the COVID-19 Pandemi: A Call for Research, Practice, and Policy Responses. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000821>
- Mukhtar, S. (2020). Psychological health during the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemi outbreak. In *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020764020925835>
- Nurdin, R. (2015). Komunikasi dalam Penanggulangan Bencana. *JURNAL SIMBOLIKA: Research and Learning in Communication Study*, 1(1).
- Nyblade, L., Stockton, M. A., Giger, K., Bond, V., Ekstrand, M. L., Lean, R. M., Mitchell, E. M. H., Nelson, L. R. E., Sapag, J. C., Siraprapasiri, T., Turan, J., & Wouters, E. (2019). Stigma in health facilities: Why it matters and how we can change it. *BMC Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-019-1256-2>.
- Offe, C. (1976). " CRISIS OF CRISIS MANAGEMENT": ELEMENTS OF A POLITICAL CRISIS THEORY. *International Journal of Politics*, 6(3), 29-67.
- Pellizzonic, L., Rennh, O., Scolobigc, A., Supramaniam, M., Tapselld, S., Wachinger, G., ... & Faulknerd, H. (2011). Perspectives on social capacity building for natural hazards: outlining an emerging field of research and practice in Europe.
- Pérez-Dasilva, J.-A., Meso-Ayerdi, K., & Mendiguren-Galdospín, T. (2020). Fake news y coronavirus: detección de los principales actores y tendencias a través del análisis de las conversaciones en Twitter. *El Profesional de La Información*. <https://doi.org/10.3145/epi.2020.may.08>

- Pérez-Dasilva, J. Á., Meso-Ayerdi, K., & Mendiguren-Galdospín, T. (2020). Fake news and coronavirus: Detecting key players and trends through analysis of twitter conversations. *Profesional de La Informacion*. <https://doi.org/10.3145/epi.2020.may.08>.
- Pinker, R. (1970). Stigma and social welfare. *Social Work (1939-1970)*, 13-17.
- Puhl, R. M., Lessard, L. M., Larson, N., Eisenberg, M. E., & Neumark-Stzainer, D. (2020). Weight Stigma as a Predictor of Distress and Maladaptive Eating Behaviors During COVID-19: Longitudinal Findings From the EAT Study. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine : A Publication of the Society of Behavioral Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/abm/kaaa077>.
- Raudenbush, D. (2016). "I stay by myself": Social support, distrust, and selective solidarity among the urban poor. In *Sociological Forum* (Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 1018-1039).
- Roberto, K. J., Johnson, A. F., & Rauhaus, B. M. (2020). Stigmatization and prejudice during the COVID-19 pandemi. *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, 42(3), 364-378.
- Scambler, G. (2009). Health-related stigma. *Sociology of health & illness*, 31(3), 441-455.
- Schoch-Spana, M., Bouri, N., Rambhia, K. J., & Norwood, A. (2010). Stigma, health disparities, and the 2009 H1N1 influenza pandemic: how to protect Latino farmworkers in future health emergencies. *Biosecurity and bioterrorism: biodefense strategy, practice, and science*, 8(3), 243-254.
- Singh, R., & Subedi, M. (2020). COVID-19 and stigma: Social discrimination towards frontline healthcare providers and COVID-19 recovered patients in Nepal. *Asian journal of psychiatry*.
- Sumandiyar, A., & Nur, H. (2020). Membangun Hubungan Sosial Masyarakat di Tengah Pandemi Covid-19 di Kota Makassar. *Prosiding Nasional Covid-19*, 74-81.
- Sulistyaningsih, S., Arifin, A. Z., & Nurhaedi, D. (2016). Community based empowerment: studi pada kelompok usaha bersama "Sedap Melati" di dusun Babadan, Sitimulyo, Piyungan, Bantul, YOGYAKARTA. *Jurnal Sosiologi Reflektif*, 10(2), 147-158.
- Sotgiu G, Dobler CC. (2020). Social stigma in the time of coronavirus disease 2019. *Eur Respir J* 2020; 56: 2002461 [<https://doi.org/10.1183/13993003.02461-2020>].
- Sprangers, M. A., Tempelaar, R., Van Den Heuvel, W. J., & M de Haes, H. C. (2002). Explaining quality of life with crisis theory. *Psycho-Oncology: Journal of the Psychological, Social and Behavioral Dimensions of Cancer*, 11(5), 419-426.
- Stephenie R. Chaudoir , Valerie A. Earnshaw & Stephanie Andel (2013) "Discredited" Versus "Discreditable": Understanding How Shared and

Unique Stigma Mechanisms Affect Psychological and Physical Health Disparities, *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 35:1, 75-87, DOI: 10.1080/01973533.2012.746612.

- Syambudi, I., & Saputri, M. (2020). *Belajar dari Klaster Kariadi COVID-19: Hapus Stigma Negatif Pasien*. Wwww.Tirto.Id.
- Tang, J., Hu, X., & Liu, H. (2014, September). Apakah ketidakpercayaan meniadakan kepercayaan? Nilai ketidakpercayaan di media sosial. Dalam Prosiding konferensi ACM ke-25 tentang Hypertext dan media sosial (hlm. 148-157).
- Thomas, R., Michaleff, Z. A., Greenwood, H., Abukmail, E., & Glasziou, P. (2020). Concerns and Misconceptions About the Australian Government's COVIDSafe App: Cross-Sectional Survey Study. *JMIR Public Health and Surveillance*. <https://doi.org/10.2196/23081>
- Tsamakis, K., Rizos, E., Manolis, A., Chaidou, S., Kypouropoulos, S., Spartalis, E., Spandidos, D., Tsiptisios, D., & Triantafyllis, A. (2020). [Comment] COVID-19 pandemi and its impact on mental health of healthcare professionals. *Experimental and Therapeutic Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.3892/etm.2020.8646>.
- Vassenden, A., & Lie, T. (2013). Telling others how you live—refining Goffman's stigma theory through an analysis of housing strugglers in a homeowner nation. *Symbolic Interaction*, 36(1), 78-98.
- Villa, S., Jaramillo, E., Mangioni, D., Bandera, A., Gori, A., & Raviglione, M. C. (2020). Stigma at the time of the COVID-19 pandemi. *Clinical Microbiology and Infection*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cmi.2020.08.001>.
- Visacovsky, S. E. (2017). When time freezes: socio-anthropological research on social crises.
- Weinstein, R. M. (1982). Stigma and mental illness: Theory versus reality. *Orthomolecular psychiatry*, 11(2), 87-99.
- Wikipedia Contributors. (2020). Misinformation Related to the COVID-19 Pandemi. *Wikipedia*.
- Williams, J., & Gonzalez-Medina, D. (2011). Infectious diseases and social stigma. *Applied Innovations and Technologies*, 4(1), 58-70.
- Willson, R. (2019). Transitions theory and liminality in information behaviour research. *Journal of Documentation*
- Wong, J., Goh, Q. Y., Tan, Z., Lie, S. A., Tay, Y. C., Ng, S. Y., & Soh, C. R. (2020). Preparing for a COVID-19 pandemi: a review of operating room outbreak response measures in a large tertiary hospital in Singapore. In *Canadian Journal of Anesthesia*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12630-020-01620-9>.
- Yang, L. H., Kleinman, A., Link, B. G., Phelan, J. C., Lee, S., & Good, B. (2007). Culture and stigma: Adding moral experience to stigma theory. *Social science & medicine*, 64(7), 1524-1535.

- Zaka, A., Shamloo, S. E., Fiorente, P., & Tafuri, A. (2020). COVID-19 pandemi as a watershed moment: A call for systematic psychological health care for frontline medical staff. In *Journal of Health Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1359105320925148>.
- Zolnikov, T. R., & Furio, F. (2020, September 17). Stigma on First Responders During COVID-19. *Stigma and Health*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/sah0000270>.
- _____. (2020). "Stigma Berkontribusi Terhadap Tingginya Angka Kematian Covid-19". <https://covid19.go.id/p/berita/kemenkes-stigma-berkontribusi-terhadap-tingginya-angka-kematian-covid-19>. Diakses tanggal 6 Januari 2021.
- Annur. (2020). "Temukan 405 Hoax Soal Corona Kominfo Tak Berencana Blokir Internet." <https://katadata.co.id/desysetyowati/digital/5e9a41f770f9b/temukan-405-hoaks-soal-corona-kominfo-tak-berencana-blokir-internet>. Diakses tanggal 10 Desember 2020.
- Ariani. (2019). "Siapa Penyebar Hoax di Indonesia.". <https://tirto.id/siapa-penyebar-hoaks-di-indonesia-dCr2>. Diakses tanggal 8 Januari 2021.
- Azanella. (2020). "Mengapa ada Negara yang Gagal dan Berhasil Menangani Pandemi Ini." <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2020/10/03/123000065/mengapa-ada-negara-yang-gagal-dan-berhasil-menangani-pandemi-ini-kata?page=all>. Diakses tanggal 8 Januari 2021.
- Bin Baz. (2019). "Tentang Islamic Centre Bin Baz". <https://binbaz.or.id/tentang-islamic-centre-bin-baz/>. Diakses tanggal 10 Desember 2020.
- Junianto. (2015). "Pondok Pesantren Bantul: Rencana Perluasan pondok di Sitimulyo di Tentang Warga". <https://www.solopos.com/pondok-pesantren-bantulrencana-perluasan-pondok-di-situmulyo-ditentang-warga-647118>. Diakses tanggal 8 Januari 2021.
- Munjid. (2020). "Lockdown Kampung dan Kebingungan kita". <https://tirto.id/lockdown-kampung-dan-kebingungan-kita-eNFo>. Diakses tanggal 22 September 2020.
- Mutiara. (2020). "Lagi 1 peserta Tabligh Akbar Jakarta Asal Bantul Positif Covid-19". <https://jogja.suara.com/read/2020/04/30/204153/lagi-1-peserta-tabligh-akbar-jakarta-asal-bantul-positif-covid-19>. Diakses tanggal 5 September 2020.
- Muttaqin. (2020). "Muncul Stigma Negatif di Desa Tulungagung yang Dikarantina Gegara Corona". <https://news.detik.com/berita-jawa-timur/d->

[4994881/muncul-stigma-negatif-di-desa-tulungagung-yang-dikarantina-gegara-corona](#). Diakses tanggal 5 September 2020.

Pemda DIY. (2020). “Dokumen Publik Perkembangan Covid-19”. <https://corona.jogjaprov.go.id/rilis/dokumen-publik>. Diakses tanggal 10 Desember 2020.

Pemda DIY. (2020). “Warga Desa Punya Peran Penting untuk Cegah Penyebaran Covid-19 di Yogyakarta”. <https://jogjaprov.go.id/berita/detail/8795-warga-desa-punya-peran-penting-untuk-cegah-penyebaran-covid-19-di-yogyakarta>. Diakses tanggal 7 Januari 2021.

Pratama. (2020). “Diskriminasi Pasien Covid-19 Muncul di Pengaruhi Tingkat Pengetahuan Masyarakat.” <https://merahputih.com/post/read/diskriminasi-pasien-covid-19-muncul-dipengaruhi-tingkat-pengetahuan-masyarakat>. Diakses tanggal 5 September 2020.

Rizkiayu. (2020). “Salah Kaprah Stigmatisasi dan Diskriminasi Terhadap Pasien Covid-19”. <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2020/04/13/164454765/salah-kaprah-stigmatisasi-dan-diskriminasi-terhadap-pasien-covid-19?page=all>. Diakses tanggal 5 Januari 2021.

Sandro. (2020). “Derita Warga Gamhoku Atas Stigma Negatif Corona. Salah Siapa?”. <https://harianhalmahera.com/halut/derita-warga-gamhoku-atas-stigma-negatif-corona-salah-siapa/>. Diakses tanggal 31 Juli 2020.

Soeklola. (2020). “Penanganan Stigma Selama Masa Pandemi Covid-19”. <https://www.alomedika.com/penanganan-stigma-selama-masa-pandemi-covid-19>. Diakses tanggal 6 Januari 2021.

Sumartiningtyas. (2020). “Virus Corona dan Kelelawar Berevolusi Bersama Selama Jutaan Tahun.” <https://www.kompas.com/sains/read/2020/04/24/160300523/virus-corona-dan-kelelawar-berevolusi-bersama-selama-jutaan-tahun?page=all>. Diakses tanggal 5 Januari 2021.

Vergin, J. (2020). “Bagaimana Mengenali Teori Konspirasi Pandemi Covid-19.” <https://www.dw.com/id/bagaimana-mengenali-teori-konspirasi-pandemi-covid-19/a-53525530>. Diakses tanggal 8 Januari 2021.

Walhi Sulteng. (2020). “Mata rantai Covid-19 dalam Pusaran Kapitalisme”. <http://walhisulteng.com/mata-rantai-covid-19-dalam-pusaran-kapitalisme/>. Diakses tanggal 5 Januari 2021.

- WHO. (2020). "Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) Situation Report".
https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:p_3Bp28A3B0J:https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/situation-reports/20200423-sitrep-94-covid_19.pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk&gl=id.
Diakses tanggal 20 Desember 2020.
- Widiastuti. (2020). "Mari Hentikan Stigma Negatif Terkait Covid-19".
<https://www.diskes.baliprov.go.id/mari-hentikan-stigma-negatif-terkait-covid-19/>. Diakses pada tanggal 6 Januari 2021.
- Sitimulyo. (2016). "Profil Wilayah".
<https://sitimulyo.bantulkab.go.id/first/artikel/107>. Diakses tanggal 10 Desember 2020.
- iNews. Id. (2020). "Bertambah 7 Kasus, Total 55 Warga DIY Positif Corona".
<https://jateng.inews.id/berita/bertambah-7-kasus-total-55-warga-diy-positif-corona>. Diakses tanggal 6 Januari 2021.
- Pemkab Bantul. <https://www.instagram.com/pemkabbantul/>. Diakses pada tanggal 6 Desember 2020.
- Google Inc. Google maps dalam:
<https://www.google.com/maps/search/pabrik+piyungan/@7.8278196,110.4320801,13z?hl=en>. Diakses tanggal 8 Januari 2021.
- Islamic Centre Bin Baz. (2019). "Janji Allah Bagi Anak yang Mau Menuntut Ilmu di Pesantren." <https://binbaz.or.id/janji-allah-bagi-anak-yang-mau-menuntut-ilmu-di-pesantren/>. Diakses tanggal 25 Desember 2020.
- Alimisbah. (2013). "Perumahan Muslim".
<http://muslimhousing.blogspot.com/2013/01/perum-muslim-islamic-centre-bin-baz.html>. Diakses tanggal 28 Desember 2020.
- Desa Sitimulyo. https://www.instagram.com/desa_sitimulyo/. Diakses tanggal 6 Desember 2020.
- Lindsay Braman. (2020). "Phases of Disaster & Collective Trauma: Mental Health & Recovery". <https://lindsaybraman.com/phases-of-disaster/>. Diakses tanggal 15 Desember 2020.
- Widodo. (2018). "Tour VII Change Management".
[https://slideplayer.com/slide/15481237/-Tour_VII_Change_Management\(Widodo\)](https://slideplayer.com/slide/15481237/-Tour_VII_Change_Management(Widodo)). Diakses tanggal 15 Desember 2020

_____. <https://www.paho.org/salud-en-las-americas-2017/?tag=mental-health>. Diakses tanggal 15 Desember 2020.