

REFERENCES

- Abood, S. A., Lee, J. S. H., Burivalova, Z., Garcia-Ulloa, J., & Koh, L. P. (2015). Relative Contributions of the Logging, Fiber, Oil Palm, and Mining Industries to Forest Loss in Indonesia. *Conservation Letters*, 8(1), 58–67. <https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12103>
- Austin, K., Alisjahbana, A., Darusman, T., Boediono, R., Budiarto, B. E., Purba, C., ... Stolle, F. (2014). Indonesia's forest moratorium: impacts and next steps. *World Resources Institute Working Paper*, (January 2014), 1–15. Retrieved from <https://www.wri.org/sites/default/files/indonesia-forest-moratorium-next-steps.pdf>
- Austin, K., Sheppard, S., & Stolle, F. (2012). Indonesia's Moratorium on New Forest Concessions: Key Findings and Next Steps. *World Resources Institute Working Paper*, (February), 1–8. Retrieved from <http://www.wri.org/publication/indonesia-moratorium-on-new-forest-concessions>
- Berliani, H., Suwito, Waluyo, J., Prameswari, A., Syarif, L. M., & Hardiyanto, G. (2016). Penguatan Kebijakan Moratorium Perizinan di Hutan Alam Primer dan Lahan Gambut. *Partnership Policy Paper No.8/2016*, 1–13.
- Boer, R., Sulistyowati, Las, I., Zed, F., Masripatin, N., Kartakusuma, D. A., ... Mulyanto, H. S. (2010). *Indonesia Second National Communication Under The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)* (M. Hilman, Ed.). Jakarta: Ministry of Environment Republic of Indonesia.
- BPS-Statistics of Papua Province. (2019). *Provinsi Papua Dalam Angka / Papua Province in Figures 2019*. Jayapura: BPS Provinsi Papua/Statistics of Papua Province.
- BPS-Statistics of Papua Province. (2020). *Provinsi Papua Dalam Angka 2020 / Papua Province in Figures 2020* (Statistical Dissemination and Integrated Data Processing Division, Ed.). Jayapura: BPS-Statistics of Papua Province.
- Brockhaus, M., Obidzinski, K., Dermawan, A., Laumonier, Y., & Luttrell, C. (2012). An overview of forest and land allocation policies in Indonesia: Is the current framework sufficient to meet the needs of REDD+? *Forest Policy and Economics*, 18, 30–37. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2011.09.004>
- Burgess, R., & Olken, B. A. (2012). the Political Economy of Deforestation in the Tropics. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, (April), 1707–1754. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjs034>. Advance
- Departemen Kehutanan. (2008). *Penghitungan Deforestasi Indonesia Tahun 2008*. Jakarta: Pusat Inventarisasi dan Perpetaan Hutan, Badan Planologi Kehutanan, Departemen Kehutanan.
- Dunn, W. N. (2003). *Pengantar Analisis Kebijakan Publik (Terjemahan dari Public Policy Analysis) Edisi Kedua* (Penerjemah: S. Wibawa, D. Asitadani, A. G. Hadna, & E. A. Purwanto, Eds.). Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Dwijowijoto, R. N. (2003). *Kebijakan Publik: Formulasi, Implementasi, dan Evaluasi*. Jakarta: PT. Elex Media Komputindo.
- Edwards III, G. C. (1980). *Implementing Public Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.
- Ekawati, S., Budiningsih, K., & Sari, G. K. (2019). Forest Policy and Economics Policies

- affecting the implementation of REDD + in Indonesia (cases in Papua , Riau and Central Kalimantan)☆. *Forest Policy and Economics*, (September 2018), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2019.05.025>
- Fischer, F., Miller, G. J., & Sidney, M. S. (Eds.). (2007). *Handbook of Public Policy Analysis: Theory, Politics, and Methods* (1st ed.). Boca Raton, Florida: CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). (2007). *Manual on Deforestation, Degradation, and Fragmentation Using Remote Sensing and GIS*. Rome.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). (2015). *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2015*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).
- Glauber, A. J., Moyer, S., Adriani, M., Gunawan, I., Mileva, E., Harimurti, P., ... Djalal, D. S. (2016). Kerugian dari Kebakaran Hutan Laporan Pengetahuan Lanskap Berkelanjutan Indonesia. In *Laporan Pengetahuan Lanskap Berkelanjutan Indonesia* (Vol. 1). Retrieved from [https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/23840/Forest Fire Notes - Bahasa final april 18.pdf?sequence=6&isAllowed=y](https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/23840/Forest_Fire_Notes_-_Bahasa_final_april_18.pdf?sequence=6&isAllowed=y)
- Gray, J. A. (2002). Forest Concession Policies and Revenue Systems: Country Experience and Policy Changes for Sustainable Tropical Forestry. In *World Bank Technical Paper No. 522 "Forest Series."* Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Hensbergen, B. van. (2016). Forest Concessions - Past Present and Future? In *Forestry Policy and Institutions Working Paper* (Vol. 36). Rome.
- Hidayat, H., & Yamamoto, S. (2014). Papua's Threatened Forests: Conflict of Interest Government versus Local Indigenous People. *South Pacific Studies*, 34(2), 71–98. Retrieved from [http://cpi.kagoshima-u.ac.jp/publications/southpacificstudies/sps/sps34-2/South Pacific Studies 34\(2\) pp71-98.pdf](http://cpi.kagoshima-u.ac.jp/publications/southpacificstudies/sps/sps34-2/South_Pacific_Studies_34(2)_pp71-98.pdf)
- Houghton, R. A. (2012). Carbon emissions and the drivers of deforestation and forest degradation in the tropics. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 4(6), 597–603. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2012.06.006>
- Indarto, J., Kaneko, S., & Kawata, K. (2015). Do forest permits cause deforestation in Indonesia? *International Forestry Review*, 17(2), 165–181. <https://doi.org/10.1505/146554815815500651>
- Indrarto, G. B., Murharjanti, P., Khatarina, J., Pulungan, I., Ivalerina, F., Rahman, J., ... Muharrom, E. (2012). The context of REDD+ in Indonesia: Drivers, agents and institutions. In *Working Paper 92*. Retrieved from http://www.cifor.org/publications/pdf_files/WPapers/WP92Resosudarmo.pdf
- Irawan, P. (2006). *Penelitian Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif untuk Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia.
- Jaya, I. N. S., Hidayati, N., Suhadi, Z., Razani, A., Rompas, A., Nauli, M., ... Puteri, J. (2014). Analisis Kebijakan Penundaan Pemberian Izin Baru dan Penyempurnaan Tata Kelola Hutan Alam Primer dan Lahan Gambut. *Walhi Dan Kemitraan*, pp. 1–11. Jakarta: Walhi dan Kemitraan.

- Kamuzinzi, M. (2019). When traditional principles bring coherence in complex networks management: the case of “Imihigo” in public policy implementation. *Policy Studies*, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2019.1577374>
- Kartikasari, S. N., Marshall, A. J., & Beehler, B. M. (Eds.). (2012). *Seri Ekologi Indonesia, Jilid IV: Ekologi Papua*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia dan Conservation International.
- Kementerian Kehutanan. (2011). *Penghitungan Deforestasi Indonesia Periode 2006-2009*. Jakarta: Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan, Kementerian Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Kehutanan. (2012). *Penghitungan Deforestasi Indonesia Periode 2009-2011*. Jakarta: Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan, Kementerian Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Kehutanan. (2013). *Penghitungan Deforestasi Indonesia Periode 2011-2012*. Jakarta: Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan, Kementerian Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2014). *Deforestasi Indonesia Tahun 2012-2013*. Jakarta: Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan, Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2015). *Deforestasi Indonesia Tahun 2013-2014*. Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan dan Tata Lingkungan, Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2017a). *Deforestasi Indonesia Tahun 2014-2015*. Jakarta: Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan dan Tata Lingkungan, Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2017b). *Deforestasi Indonesia Tahun 2015-2016*. Jakarta: Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan dan Tata Lingkungan, Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2018). *Deforestasi Indonesia Tahun 2016-2017*. Jakarta: Direktorat Inventarisasi dan Pemantauan Sumber Daya Hutan, Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan dan Tata Lingkungan, Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Klute, M., & Indonesia, W. (2008). *Forests in Papua : Data and Facts*. (January), 1–8.
- Mandyasa, I. W. G. (2018). *Deforestation and The Forest Moratorium Policy in Indonesia*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Margono, B. A., Potapov, P. V., Turubanova, S., Stolle, F., & Hansen, M. C. (2014). Primary forest cover loss in indonesia over 2000-2012. *Nature Climate Change*, 4(8), 730–735. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nclimate2277>
- Meta, Y. (2018). *Efektivitas Implementasi Pemberian Izin Pemanfaatan Air (IPA) Di Kawasan Taman Nasional Gunung Halimun Salak (TNGHS)*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.

- Murdiyarto, D., Dewi, S., Lawrence, D., & Seymour, F. (2011). Indonesia's forest moratorium: A stepping stone to better forest governance? In *Working Paper 76*. <https://doi.org/10.17528/cifor/003561>
- Nugroho, R. (2012). *Public Policy*. Jakarta: PT Elex Media Komputindo, Kelompok Gramedia.
- Regjeringen.no. *Letter of Intent between the Government of the Kingdom of Norway and the Government of the Republic of Indonesia on "Cooperation on reducing greenhouse gas emission from deforestation and forest degradation."*, (2010).
- Saunders, M., Lewis, P., & Thornhill, A. (2009). *Research Methods for Business Students* (5th ed.). Prentice Hall.
- Sloan, S., Campbell, M. J., Alamgir, M., Engert, J., Ishida, F. Y., Senn, N., ... Laurance, W. F. (2019). Hidden challenges for conservation and development along the Trans-Papuan economic corridor. *Environmental Science and Policy*, 92(2019), 98–106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2018.11.011>
- Sloan, S., Edwards, D. P., & Laurance, W. F. (2012). Does Indonesia's REDD+ moratorium on new concessions spare imminently threatened forests? *Conservation Letters*, 5(2012), 222–231. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-263X.2012.00233.x>
- Stibig, H. J., Achard, F., Carboni, S., Raši, R., & Miettinen, J. (2014). Change in tropical forest cover of Southeast Asia from 1990 to 2010. *Biogeosciences*, 11(2), 247–258. <https://doi.org/10.5194/bg-11-247-2014>
- Suwarno, A., Noordwijk, M. Van, Weikard, H.-P., & Suyanto, D. (2018). Indonesia's forest conversion moratorium assessed with an agent-based model of Land-Use Change and Ecosystem Services (LUCES). *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*, 23(2), 211–229. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11027-016-9721-0>
- Tangkilisan, H. N. (2005). *Manajemen Publik*. Jakarta: Grasindo.
- Tsujino, R., Yumoto, T., Kitamura, S., Djamaluddin, I., & Darnaedi, D. (2016). History of forest loss and degradation in Indonesia. *Land Use Policy*, 57, 335–347. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2016.05.034>
- Widodo, J. (2011). *Analisis Kebijakan Publik*. Malang: Bayumedia Publishing.
- Zulkarnain, D. (2016). *Implikasi Inpres Penundaan Pemberian Izin Baru dan Penyempurnaan Tata Kelola Hutan Alam Primer dan Lahan Gambut Terhadap Kegiatan Pendaftaran Tanah (Studi Kasus: Provinsi Kalimantan Barat)*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.