

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

APPROVAL SHEET	i
ADMISSION SHEET	ii
PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iv
ABSTRACT	v
INTISARI	vi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	2
1.1. Background of Choosing the Subject.....	2
1.2. Research Questions	5
1.3. Objectives of the Study	5
1.4. Focus and Scope of the Study	6
1.5. Literature Review	6
1.6. Theoretical Framework	12
1.6.1. Objective Literary Theory	13
1.6.2. Trauma Theory	14
1.6.2.1. Attachment Trauma.....	15
1.6.2.2. Post Traumatic Slave Syndrome	16
a). Vacant Esteem.....	17
b). Ever Present Anger	18
c). Racist Socialization	19
1.7. Method of Research	20
1.7.1 Method of Collecting the Data	20
1.7.2. Method of Analyzing the Data	21
1.8.Presentation	21
CHAPTER II INTRINSIC ELEMENTS IN WASHINGTON BLACK.....	22
2.1. Characterization of Washington Black	22
2.2. Historical Background of the Novel	28
2.2.1. Setting of Time	28
2.2.2. Setting of Place	28
2.3. Neo-Slave Narrative in the Novel.....	30



CHAPTER III WASHINGTON BLACK'S TRAUMATIC EXPERIENCES AND CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT	35
3.1. Washington Black's Trauma	36
3.1.1. Fear of Strangers.....	36
3.1.2. Fear of Violence	40
3.1.3. Attachment Trauma	42
3.1.4. Emotional Trauma	46
3.2. Impact of Trauma on Washington Black's Character Development	47
3.2.1. Trust Issues.....	48
3.2.2. Vacant Esteem	51
a). Shame of Appearance	51
b). Shame of Origin	53
3.2.3. Racist Socialization.....	55
a). Guilt	55
b). Unworthiness	57
3.2.4. Ever Present Anger	60
CHAPTER IV CONCLUSION.....	64
References	66
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PUBLIKASI	70