

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title page	i
Acknowledgements	ii
Abstract	iv
Abstrak	vi
Table of contents	viii
List of tables	xii
List of figures	xiv
List of abbreviations and symbols	xv
Reference and formatting style	xvii
 CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	 1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research questions	10
1.3 Research objectives	12
1.4 Research scope	15
1.5 Research contributions	17
1.6 Organization of the dissertation	19
 CHAPTER 2 THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	 22
2.1 Introduction	22
2.2 Metaphor theories: the controversy of Aristotle's view on metaphor, substitution theory, comparison <i>theory</i> of metaphor	23
2.3 The pre-Lakoffian era	26
2.4 The Lakoffian era	31
2.5 The functions of metaphors	42
 CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	 49
3.1 Introduction	49
3.2 Research corpus	50
3.3 Identification and collection of data	58

3.3.1	Linguistic metaphor identification procedure	60
3.3.2	Linguistic metaphor collection procedure	63
3.3.3	Conceptual metaphor identification and collection procedure	69
3.4	Method of data analysis	70
3.4.1	Normalization	71
3.4.2	Tests of significance	72

CHAPTER 4 METAPHORICAL EXPRESSIONS DISTRIBUTION 77

4.1	Introduction	77
4.2	Word classes	77
4.2.1	Noun	78
4.2.2	Adjective	80
4.2.3	Verb	81
4.2.4	Adverb	82
4.2.5	Preposition	82
4.3	Frequencies, distribution, and significance of linguistic metaphors in CoTLiP	84
4.3.1	Frequencies, distribution, and significance of linguistic metaphors across sub disciplines of theoretical linguistics and pragmatics	85
4.3.2	Frequencies and distribution of nominal, verbal, and adjectival linguistic metaphors across sub disciplines of linguistics and pragmatics	107
4.3.2.1	Frequencies and distribution of linguistic metaphors across word classes: noun	110
4.3.2.1.1	Derived and non-derived metaphorical expressions	112
4.3.2.1.2	The bases of derived nominal metaphorical expressions.....	123
4.3.2.2	Frequencies and distribution of linguistic metaphors across word classes: verb	127
4.3.2.3	Frequencies and distribution of linguistic metaphors across word classes: adjective	132
4.3.2.4	Frequencies and distribution of linguistic metaphors across word classes: adverb	136
4.3.2.5	Frequencies and distribution of linguistic metaphors across word classes: preposition	138

CHAPTER 5 THE FUNCTIONS OF METAPHORS	141
5.1 Introduction	141
5.2 Cognitive function of structural metaphors	149
5.2.1 Metaphor GRAMMATICAL CONSTRUCTION IS PHYSICAL BUILDING	150
5.2.2 Metaphor GRAMMATICAL LAW IS CRIMINAL LAW	154
5.2.3 Metaphor WORD PARTS ARE PARTS OF A PLANT	159
5.2.4 Metaphor ADHERING TO A BELIEF IS HOLDING A POSITION IN A WAR	164
5.2.5 Metaphor THE PROPERTIES OF PARTS OF A LANGUAGE ARE THE PROPERTIES OF A GEOMETRIC OBJECT	170
5.2.6 Metaphor LINGUISTIC PROCESSES ARE SCIENTIFIC PROCESSES	174
5.2.7 The TACIT TANGO metaphor	178
5.3 Cognitive function of ontological metaphors	184
5.3.1 The combinations of <i>abstract/inanimate nouns + active verbs</i> or <i>personification</i>	185
5.3.2 Spatial prepositional metaphors	192
5.3.2.1 <i>In</i> and CONTAINER metaphors	193
5.3.2.2 <i>On</i>	206
5.4 Cognitive function of orientational metaphors aka coherence metaphors...	209
5.5 Communicative functions of (linguistic) metaphors	211
5.5.1 Textual structuring	213
5.5.2 Filling lexical gaps.....	215
5.5.3 Explanation and articulating ideology	218
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSIONS.....	221
6.1 Introduction	241
6.2 Summary and some important points	241
6.3 Contributions and future research	246
6.4 Implications	248
6.5 Limitations and methodological insights	249
BIBLIOGRAPHY	251
APPENDIX I	267