

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad, A. C. (2006). Pengkajian Sistem Prakiraan dan Peringatan Dini Terjadinya Banjir Lahar di Daerah Gunung Merapi. *Tesis*. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta.
- Aldrian, E., Karmini, M., & Budiman. (2011). *Adaptasi dan Mitigasi Perubahan Iklim di Indonesia*. Pusat Perubahan Iklim dan Kualitas Udara BMKG.
- Allen, M.R., Ingram, W.J., (2002). Constraints on future changes in climate and the hydrologic cycle. *Nature* 419, 224–232.
- Badan Meteorologi Klimatologi dan Geofisika. (2010). Kondisi Cuaca Ekstrem dan Iklim Tahun 2010-2011. Jakarta
- Benestad, R. E., Hanssen-Bauer, I., & Chen, D. (2008). Empirical-statistical downscaling. *Empirical-Statistical Downscaling*, 1–215. <https://doi.org/10.1142/6908>
- Coulibaly, P., & Shi, X. (2005). Identification of the Effect of Climate Change on Future Design Standards of Drainage Infrastructure in Ontario, (905).
- Daksiya, V., Mandapaka, P., & Lo, E. Y. M. (2017). A Comparative Frequency Analysis of Maximum Daily Rainfall for a SE Asian Region under Current and Future Climate Conditions. *Advances in Meteorology*, 2017.
- Dani Ekasari. (2005). Kajian Rumus Intensitas Hujan (Mononobe) Berdasarkan Data Hujan Durasi Pendek. *Skripsi*. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta
- Dibiyosaputro, S., Cahyadi, A., Nugraha, H., & Suprayogi, S. (2016). Estimasi Dampak Perubahan Iklim Terhadap Kerawanan Banjir Lahar Di Magelang, Jawa Tengah. *Seminar Nasional Geografi UMS 2016*. <https://doi.org/10.31227/osf.io/5m4ry>
- IPCC. (2013.) The Physical Science Basis. Chapter 2: Observations: Atmosphere and Surface. *Climate Change 2013 the Physical Science Basis: Working Group I Contribution to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, 9781107057, 159–254.
- Gulacha, M. M., & Mulungu, D. M. M. (2017). Generation of climate change scenarios for precipitation and temperature at local scales using SDSM in Wami-Ruvu River Basin Tanzania. *Physics and Chemistry of the Earth*, 100, 62–72.
- Haan, Charles. (2002). *Statistical Methods in Hydrology*. Blackwell Publishing
- Hashmi, M. Z., Shamseldin, A. Y., & Melville, B. W. (2011). Comparison of SDSM and LARS-WG for simulation and downscaling of extreme precipitation events in a watershed. *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment*, 25(4), 475–484.
- Hassan, Z., Shamsudin, S., & Harun, S. (2014). Application of SDSM and LARS-WG for simulating and downscaling of rainfall and temperature. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 116(1–2), 243–257. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00704-013-0951-8>
- Hessami, M., Gachon, P., Ouarda, T. B. M. J., & St-Hilaire, A. (2008). Automated regression-based statistical downscaling tool. *Environmental Modelling and Software*, 23(6), 813–834. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsoft.2007.10.004>
- Hussain, M., Yusof, K. W., Mustafa, M. R., Mahmood, R., and Shaofeng, J. (2017). "Projected changes in temperature and precipitation in sarawak state of Malaysia for selected CMIP5 climate scenarios". *International Journal of Sustainable Development and Planning*, 12(8), 1299–1311.
- Helsel, D. R., & Hirsch, R. M. (2002). Statistical Methods in Water Resources. In *Hydrologic Analysis and Interpretation*.
- Indarto. (2013). Analisis Geostatik. Yogyakarta : Graha Ilmu

- IPCC. (2013). Introduction. In Y. Ding, L. Mearns, & P. Wadhams (Eds.), *Climate Change 2013 the Physical Science Basis: Working Group I Contribution to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* (Vol. 9781107057, pp. 119–158). Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- IPCC. (2013.) The Physical Science Basis. Chapter 2: Observations: Atmosphere and Surface. *Climate Change 2013 the Physical Science Basis: Working Group I Contribution to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, 9781107057, 159–254.
- IPCC. (2013a). Annex I: Atlas of Global and Regional Climate Projections. In G. J. van Oldenborgh, M. Collins, J. Arblaster, H. Christensen, J. Marotzke, S. B. Power, ... T. Zhou (Eds.), *The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* (p. 1311). Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Joshi, S., Kumar, K., Joshi, V., & Pande, B. (2013). Rainfall variability and indices of extreme rainfall-analysis and perception study for two stations over Central Himalaya, India. *Natural Hazards*, 72(2), 361–374.
- Kalnay *et al.*, The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project, Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc., 77, 437-470, 1996.
- Kamiana, I Made. 2012. Teknik Perhitungan Debit Rencana Bangunan Air. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu
- Karlina. (2013). Analisis Kekeringan Meteorologis di Wilayah Kabupaten Wonogiri. *Tesis*. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta
- Kottegoda, N. T., & Rosso, R. (2008). *Applied Statistics for Civil and Environmental Engineers*. Blackwell Publishing.
- Liew, S. C. (2012). A Novel Approach Using Regional Climate Model To Derive Present and Future Intensity-Duration-Frequency Curves. In *National University of Singapore*.
- Mahmood, R., and Babel, M. S. (2013). "Evaluation of SDSM developed by annual and monthly sub-models for downscaling temperature and precipitation in the Jhelum basin, Pakistan and India". *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 113(1–2), 27–44.
- Manton, M.J. & Della-Marta, Paul & Haylock, M.R. & Hennessy, K. & Nicholls, Neville & Chambers, Lynda & Collins, D.A. & Daw, G. & Finet, A. & Gunawan, Dodo & Inape, Kasis & Isobe, H. & Kestin, T.S. & Lefale, Penehuro & Leyu, C.H. & Lwin, T. & Maitrepierre, Luc & Ouprasitwong, N. & Page, C.M. & Yee, D.. (2001). "Trends in extreme daily rainfall and temperature in Southeast Asia and The South Pacific: 1961–1998". *International Journal of Climatology*. 21. 269 - 284.
- Mirhosseini, G., Srivastava, P., & Stefanova, L. (2013). The impact of climate change on rainfall Intensity-Duration-Frequency (IDF) curves in Alabama. *Regional Environmental Change*, 13(SUPPL.1), 25–33.
- Nigussie, T. A., & Altunkaynak, A. (2019). Impacts of climate change on the trends of extreme rainfall indices and values of maximum precipitation at Olimpiyat Station, Istanbul, Turkey. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 135(3–4), 1501–1515.
- Noor, M., Ismail, T., Chung, E. S., Shahid, S., & Sung, J. H. (2018). Uncertainty in rainfall intensity duration frequency curves of Peninsular Malaysia under changing climate scenarios. *Water (Switzerland)*, 10(12).
- Nursaleh. (2010). Analisis Ketelitian Rumus Empiris Intensitas-Durasi-Frekuensi Hujan untuk Hitungan Banjir Rancangan. *Tesis*. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta.



- Ouyang, W., Hao, F., Shi, Y., Gao, X., Gu, X., & Lian, Z. (2019). Predictive ability of climate change with the automated statistical downscaling method in a freeze–thaw agricultural area. *Climate Dynamics*, 52(11), 7013–7028.
- Pariartha. (2008). Pengaruh Ketidakpangghahan Data Hujan terhadap Debit Banjir Rancangan. *Tesis*. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta
- Pratiwi, E. P. A. (2011). "Kajian Variabilitas Curah Hujan di Kawasan Lereng Gunung Merapi". *Tesis*, Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta.
- Pratiwi, E.P.A., Sujono, J., Jayadi, R. (2012). "Kajian Variabilitas Curah Hujan di Wilayah Lereng Gunung Merapi dengan Uji Mann-Kendall". *Info Teknik*, Vol.12, No.1, 1-10.
- Sanchez-Moreno, J. F., Mannaerts, C. M., & Jetten, V. (2013). Influence of topography on rainfall variability in Santiago Island, Cape Verde. *International Journal of Climatology*, 34(4), 1081–1097.
- Santikayasa, I. P., Babel, M. S., & Shrestha, S. (2015). Assessment of the Impact of Climate Change on Water Availability in the Citarum River Basin, Indonesia The Use of Statistical Downscaling and Water Planning Tools. *Managing Water Resources Under Climate Uncertainty*, 1–438.
- Schardong, A., Gaur, A., Simonovic, S. P., & Sandink, D. (2018). *Computerized Tool for the Development of Intensity-Duration-Frequency Curves Under a Changing Climate*. University of Western Ontario.
- Semenov, M. A., & Barrow, E. M. (2002). LARS-WG, A Stochastic Weather Generator for Use in Climate Impact Studies. User Manual, Version 3 <http://www.rothamsted.ac.uk/mas-models/download/LARS-WG-Manual.pdf>, (August), 0–27.
- Shrestha, A., Babel, M. S., Weesakul, S., & Vojinovic, Z. (2017). Developing Intensity-Duration-Frequency (IDF) curves under climate change uncertainty: The case of Bangkok, Thailand. *Water (Switzerland)*, 9(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/w9020145>
- Simonovic, S. P., Schardong, A., Sandink, D., & Srivastav, R. (2016). A web-based tool for the development of Intensity Duration Frequency curves under changing climate. *Environmental Modelling and Software*, 81, 136–153.
- Singh, D., Jain, S. K., & Gupta, R. D. (2015). Statistical downscaling and projection of future temperature and precipitation change in middle catchment of Sutlej River Basin, India. *Journal of Earth System Science*, 124(4), 843–860.
- Singh, R., Arya, D. S., Taxak, A. K., & Vojinovic, Z. (2016). Potential Impact of Climate Change on Rainfall Intensity-Duration-Frequency Curves in Roorkee, India. *Water Resources Management*, 30(13), 4603–4616.
- Sofia, Dewi Ayu. (2015). Karakteristik Curah Hujan di Wilayah Merapi. *Tesis*. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta
- Sosrodarsono, S., Takeda, K. (1977). Hidrologi untuk Pengairan. Jakarta : Dainippon Gitakarya Printing
- Sri Harto Br. (2009). Hidrologi : Teori, Masalah, Penyelesaian. Yogyakarta : Nafiri
- Srivastav, R. K., & Schardong, A. (2014). Equidistance Quantile Matching Method for Updating IDF Curves under Climate Change, 2539–2562.
- Subarna, D. (2017). Identifikasi Perubahan Iklim Perkotaan (Studi Kasus Kota Jakarta). *Seminar Nasional Geografi UMS 2017*, 193–206.
- Sucahyono, D., & Ribudiyanto, K. (2013). Cuaca Dan Iklim Ekstrim. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Badan Meteorologi Klimatologi dan Geofisika.
- Supari, Sudibyakto, Ettema, J. and Aldrian, E. (2012). "Spatiotemporal Characteristics

- Of Extreme Rainfall Events Over Java Island, Indonesia". *The Indonesian journal of geography*. 44. 62-86.
- Thaha, Muh. (2013). Analisa Pola Spasial Hujan Ekstrim Metode Rerata Aljabar di Wilayah Lereng Barat dan Selatan Gunung Merapi. *Skripsi*. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta
- Thanh, N. T., Remo, L. D. A., Syafrina, A. H., Zalina, M. D., Juneng, L., Prodanovic, P., ... Khoshhal, J. (2018). Projected changes of precipitation IDF curves for short duration under climate change in central Vietnam. *Hydrology*, 5(3), 1–16.
- Triatmodjo, B. (2008). Hidrologi Terapan. Yogyakarta : UGM Press
- Van Vuuren, D. P., Edmonds, J., Kainuma, M., Riahi, K., Thomson, A., Hibbard, K., ... Rose, S. K. (2011). The representative concentration pathways: An overview. *Climatic Change*, 109(1), 5–31.
- Wesli. (2008). Drainase Perkotaan. Yogyakarta : Graha Ilmu
- Wilby, R. L., Charles, S. P., Zorita, E., Timbal, B., Whetton, P., & Mearns, L. O. (2004). Guidelines for Use of Climate Scenarios Developed from Statistical Downscaling Methods. *Analysis*, 27(August), 1–27.
- Wilby, R. L., Dawson, C. W., & Barrow, E. M. (2002). SDSM - A decision support tool for the assessment of regional climate change impacts. *Environmental Modelling and Software*, 17(2), 145–157.
- Wilby, R. L., & Dawson, C. W. (2007). SDSM 4.2— A decision support tool for the assessment of regional climate change impacts, User Manual. *Department of Geography, Lancaster University, UK*, (August), 1–94.
- World Meteorological Organization. (2009). *Guidelines on Analysis of extremes in a changing climate in support of informed decisions for adaptation*. Geneva: World Meteorological Organization.
- <http://climate-scenarios.canada.ca/?page=pred-canesm2> (diakses tanggal 9 Januari 2020)