

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Barber, P.A., 2000. Erratum: *Validity and reliability of a quantitative computed tomography score in predicting outcome of hyperacute stroke before thrombolytic therapy* (The Lancet (2000) 13 May (1670)). *Lancet* 355: 2170. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(05)72802-6
- Caplan, L.R., 2009. *Stroke Prevention*. Dalam: Caplan LR, editor. *Caplan's Stroke A Clinical Approach*. Edisi ke-4.
- Choksi, V., Quint. D.J., Maly-Sundgren, P., Hoeffner, E. (2005) *Imaging of Acute Stroke*. *Applied Radiology*, 34 (2):10-19.
- Dahlan, M.S. (2010) *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Epidemiologi Indonesia, 76-80, Jakarta.
- Dahlan, M.S. (2011) *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Epidemiologi Indonesia, 167-179, Jakarta.
- Dahlan, M.S. (2015) *Statistik untuk kedokteran dan kesehatan*. 6<sup>nd</sup> ed. Epidemiologi Indonesia, 9: 224-240, Jakarta.
- Deb P, Sharma S, Hassan KM. *Pathophysiologic mechanisms of acute ischemic stroke: An overview with emphasis on therapeutic significance beyond thrombolysis*. *Pathophysiology*. 2010 Jun;17(3):197-218. doi: 10.1016/j.pathophys.2009.12.001. Epub 2010 Jan 13. PMID: 20074922.
- Demchuk, A.M., Coutts, S.B., 2005. *Alberta stroke program early CT score in acute stroke triage*. *Neuroimaging Clin. N. Am.* 15: 409–419. doi:10.1016/j.nic.2005.06.008
- Gailard, F. (2008) *Middle Cerebral Artery Branches*. Available from <http://radiopaedia.org/cases/middle-cerebral-artery-branches> [Diakses 2 Januari 2020]
- Garcia, J.H., Ho, Khang-Loon., Pantoni, L. (1998) Pathology in Barnett, Henry J.M., Mohr, J.P., Stein, B.M., Yatsu, F.M. (eds), *Stroke Pathophysiology, Diagnosis and Management*. Third edition, Philadelphia, PA: Churchill Livingstone

- Goyal, M., Menon, B.K., Van Zwam, W.H., Dippel, D.W.J., Mitchell, P.J., 2016. *Endovascular thrombectomy after large-vessel ischaemic stroke: A meta-analysis of individual patient data from five randomised trials*. *Lancet* 387: 1723–1731. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(16)00163
- Harrigan, M.R., Deveikis, J.P. (2009) *Trombolysis for Acute Ischemic Stroke*. In: *Handbook of Cerebrovascular Disease and Neurointerventional Techniques*. New York: Humana Press, p. 326 – 330
- Johnson, C.O., Nguyen, M., Roth, G.A., Nichols, E., Alam, T., 2019. Global, regional, and national burden of stroke, 1990–2016: *a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016*. *Lancet Neurol.* 18: 439–458. doi:10.1016/S1474-4422(19)30034-1
- Kornienko VN and Pronin IN, 2009. *Diagnostic Neuroradiology*, Springer, 101-160. Berlin.
- Kwon, S., Hartzema, A.G., Duncan, P.W., Lai, S.M., 2004. *Disability Measures in Stroke: Relationship among the Barthel Index, the Functional Independence Measure, and the Modified Rankin Scale*. *Stroke* 35: 918–923. doi:10.1161/01.STR.0000119385.56094.32
- Liebeskind, D. S., 2014. Hemorrhagic Stroke. (Online) Available at: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1916662> [Diakses 2 Januari 2020]
- Lyden, P., 2017. *Using the National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale*. *Stroke* 48: 513–519. doi:10.1161/STROKEAHA.116.015434
- Mokin, M., Primiani, C.T., Siddiqui, A.H., Turk, A.S., 2017. ASPECTS (Alberta Stroke Program Early CT Score) *Measurement Using Hounsfield Unit Values When Selecting Patients for Stroke Thrombectomy*. *Stroke* 48: 1574–1579. doi:10.1161/STROKEAHA.117.016745
- Myrtha, R. (2012) *Gambaran CT Scan Non-Kontras Pada Stroke Iskemik*. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*-198/ vol. 39 no. 10: 777-779, Jakarta.
- Nogueira, R.G., Jadhav, A.P., Haussen, D.C., Bonafe, A., Budzik, R.F., 2018. *Thrombectomy 6 to 24 hours after stroke with a mismatch between deficit and infarct*. *N. Engl. J. Med.* 378: 11–21. doi:10.1056/NEJMoA1706442
- Osborn, A.G., Hedlund, G.L. and Salzman, K.L., 2017. *Osborn's Brain E-Book*. Elsevier Health Sciences. p: 197-252

- Powers, W.J., Rabinstein, A.A., Ackerson, T., Adeoye, O.M., Bambakidis, N.C., 2018. *Guidelines for the Early Management of Patients With Acute Ischemic Stroke: A Guideline for Healthcare Professionals From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association*, Stroke. doi:10.1161/STR.0000000000000158
- Price, S. dan Wilson, L., 1995. *Pathophysiology Konsep Klinis Proses-proses Penyakit*. Edisi 4. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. hal: 901-23. Jakarta.
- Pullicino, P.M. (1993) *Pathogenesis of lacunar infarcts and small deep infarcts. Advances in Neurology* 62: 125-140.
- Radhiana, H., Syazarina, S.O., Shahizon Azura, M.M., Hilwati, H., Sobri, M.A., 2013. *Non-contrast computed tomography in acute ischaemic stroke: A pictorial review. Med. J. Malaysia* 68: 93–100.
- Robert A. Egan, M. (2005). *Anatomy and Physiology of the Cerebrovascular System*. Utah: Spencer S. Eccles Health Sciences Library, University of Utah.
- Sacco, R.L., Kasner, S.E., Broderick, J.P., Caplan, L.R., Connors, J.J., 2013. *An updated definition of stroke for the 21st century: A statement for healthcare professionals from the American heart association/American stroke association*. Stroke 44: 2064–2089. doi:10.1161/STR.0b013e318296aeca
- Sastroasmoro, S. (2002) Pemilihan Subjek Penelitian. Dalam : S. Sastroasmoro, S. Ismael, eds. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. Ed2. Sagung Seto. Jakarta.pp. 67 – 76
- Schröder, J., Thomalla, G., 2017. *A critical review of Alberta stroke program early CT score for evaluation of acute stroke imaging*. Front. Neurol. 7: 1–7. doi:10.3389/fneur.2016.00245
- Setyopranoto, I., 2011. *Stroke: Gejala dan penatalaksanaan*. Cermin Dunia Kedokteran, 38(4), p.247.
- Siswanto dan RISKESDAS tim, 2018. *Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2018*. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Smithuis, R. (2008) *Brain Anatomy*. Available from <http://www.radiologyassistant.nl/en/p48f4c4ccd9682/brain-anatomy.html> [Diakses 2 Januari 2020]
- Tomandl, B.F., Klotz, E., Handschu, R., Stemper, B., Reinhardt, F., 2003. *Comprehensive Imaging of Ischemic Stroke with Multisection CT. Radiographics* 23: 565–592. doi:10.1148/rg.233025036

Uyttenboogaart, M., Luijckx, G.J., Vroomen, P.C.A.J., Stewart, R.E., De Keyser, J., 2007. *Measuring disability in stroke: Relationship between the modified Rankin scale and the Barthel index. J. Neurol.* 254: 1113–1117. doi:10.1007/s00415-007-0646-0

Venkatasubramanian, N., Yoon, B.W., Pandian, J., Navarro, J.C., 2017. *Stroke epidemiology in south, east, and south-east asia: A review. J. Stroke* 19: 286–294. doi:10.5853/jos.2017.00234

Warren, D.J., Musson, R., Connolly, D.J.A., Griffiths, P.D., Hoggard, N., 2010. *Imaging in acute ischaemic stroke: Essential for modern stroke care. Postgrad. Med. J.* 86: 409–418. doi:10.1136/pgmj.2010.097931

Xavier, A.R., Qureshi, A.I., Kirmani, J.F., Yahia, A.M., Bakshi, R., 2003. *Neuroimaging of stroke: A review. South. Med. J.* 96: 367–379. doi:10.1097/01.SMJ.0000063468.11503.C1

Yousem, D.M. and Grossman, R.I., 2010. *Neuroradiology: the requisites*. Elsevier Health Sciences, p 50