



## Table of Contents

<b>SURAT KETERANGAN.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>Statement Letter .....</i>	<b>3</b>
<i>Abstract.....</i>	<b>4</b>
<i>Table of Contents .....</i>	<b>5</b>
<i>Table of Figures.....</i>	<b>6</b>
<i>Table of Acronyms .....</i>	<b>7</b>
<i>Introduction .....</i>	<b>8</b>
<b>1. Overview of Ageing Issues in The Literature .....</b>	<b>13</b>
a. Population Ageing in the Asia-Pacific Region .....	14
b. Ageing Issues .....	15
<b>2. The Demographic Overview of Ageing Population in Indonesia .....</b>	<b>17</b>
a. Elderly and Poverty .....	19
b. Elderly, Participation and Security .....	19
<b>3. Existing Social Protection Schemes for the Elderly in Indonesia and The Policy Gaps ..</b>	<b>21</b>
a. The Cultural Dimension of The Social Protection Scheme for The Elderly in Indonesia.....	23
b. Social Insurance Programs for the Elderly .....	24
c. Social Assistance Programs for the Elderly.....	26
- Family Assistance Program/Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH).....	26
- The Social Assistance for the Elderly Program/Asistensi Sosial Lanjut Usia Terlantar (ASLUT) ....	27
d. Social Pensions for the Elderly.....	29
- ASLURETI (Asistensi Lanjut Usia Resiko Tinggi)/ Aceh Jaya's Old-Age Cash Transfer .....	29
- Kartu Lansia Jakarta (KLJ)/Jakarta Elderly Card .....	30
<b>4. The Role of Universal Social Pensions in Indonesia.....</b>	<b>30</b>
a. Targeted vs. Universal Social Pensions Scheme .....	31
- Stigmatisation .....	33
- Targeting Errors .....	33
b. Universal Social Pensions in Developing Countries.....	34
c. On the Need for Universal Social Pensions in Indonesia .....	35
<b>Conclusion.....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>42</b>