



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anagnostopoulos, V.A., Manariotis, I.D., Karapanagioti, H.K., and Chrysikopoulos, C. V, 2012, Removal of mercury from aqueous solutions by malt spent rootlets, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 213, 135–141.
- Anonim, 2020a, Particle characterization, <https://www.horiba.com/in/scientific/products/particle-characterization/applications/colloids/>, diakses pada 1 Agustus 2020.
- Anonim, 2012, Spectrophotometry, GE Healthcare Life Sciences.
- Anonim, 2020b, Structure and pKa of amino acids, <http://www.chem.ucalgary.ca/courses/351/Carey5th/Ch27/ch27-1-3.html>, diakses pada 28 Januari 2020.
- Apilux, A., Siangproh, W., Praphairaksit, N., and Chailapakul, O., 2012, Simple and rapid colorimetric detection of Hg(II) by a paper-based device using silver nanoplates, *Talanta*, 97, 388–394.
- Azimi, S. and Moghaddam, M.S., 2013, Effect of mercury pollution on the urban environment and human health, *Environ. Ecol. Res.*, 1, 12–20.
- Bast, N.G., Comenge, J., and Puentes, V., 2011, Kinetically controlled seeded growth synthesis of citrate-stabilized gold nanoparticles of up to 200 nm : Size focusing versus Ostwald ripening, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 27, 11098–11105.
- Bhattacharjee, S., 2016, Review article DLS and zeta potential – What they are and what they are not ?, *J. Control. Release*, 235, 337–351.
- Borah, S.B.D., Bora, T., Baruah, S., and Dutta, J., 2016, Groundwater for sustainable development heavy metal ion sensing in water using surface plasmon resonance of metallic nanostructures, *Groundw. Sustain. Dev.*, 1, 1–11.
- Brust, M., Walker, M., Bethell, D., Schiffrin, D.J., and Whyman, R., 1994, Synthesis of thiol-derivatised gold nanoparticles in two-phase liquid-liquid system, *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.*, 801–802.
- Buduru, P., Raja, B.C.S., and Naidu, N.V.S., 2017, Chemical functionalization of silver nanoparticles with glutamine and histidine for simple and selective detection of Hg<sup>2+</sup> ion in water samples, *Sens. Actuators B Chem.*, 244, 972–982.
- Clogston, J.D. and Patri, A.K., 2011, Zeta potential measurement. Characterization of nanoparticles intended for drug delivery, National Library of Medicine.
- Doyen, M., Goole, J., Bartik, K., and Bruylants, G., 2016, Amino acid induced fractal aggregation of gold nanoparticles: Why and how, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 464, 60–166.



- Du, J., Wang, Z., Fan, J., and Peng, X., 2015, Chemical gold nanoparticle-based colorimetric detection of mercury ion via coordination chemistry, *Sens. Actuators B Chem.*, 212, 481–486.
- Eustis, S., El-sayed, M.A., and Kasha, M., 2006, Why gold nanoparticles are more precious than pretty gold : Noble metal surface plasmon resonance and its enhancement of the radiative and nonradiative properties of nanocrystals of different shapes, *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 35, 209–217.
- Ghosh, D. and Chattopadhyay, N., 2013, Gold nanoparticles: acceptors for efficient energy transfer from the photoexcited fluorophores, *Opt. Photonics J.*, 3, 18–26.
- Ghosh, S.K., Nath, S., Kundu, S., Esumi, K., and Pal, T., 2004, Solvent and ligand effects on the Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance ( LSPR ) of gold colloids, *Phys. Chem. B*, 108, 13963–13971.
- Guan, J., Jiang, L., Li, J., and Yang, W., 2008, pH-dependent aggregation of histidine-functionalized Au nanoparticles induced by Fe<sup>3+</sup> ions, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 112, 3267–3271.
- Havaldar, D. V, Patil, R. V, Moholkar, D.N., Magdum, P.S., Vadrade, A.P., and Pawar, K.D., 2020, Differently synthesized gold nanoparticles respond differently to functionalization with L-amino acids, *Particuology*, 52, 97–104.
- Ji, X., Song, X., Li, J., Bai, Y., and Yang, W., 2007, Size control of gold nanocrystals in citrate reduction : The third role of citrate, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 129, 13939–13948.
- Kimling, J., Maier, M., Okenve, B., Kotaidis, V., Ballot, H., and Plech, A., 2006, Turkevich method for gold nanoparticle synthesis, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 110, 15700–15707.
- Krishnamurthy, S. and Yun, Y., 2013, Recovery of microbially synthesized gold nanoparticles using sodium citrate and detergents, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 214, 253–261.
- Kumar, S., Gandhi, K.S., and Kumar, R., 2007, Modeling of formation of gold nanoparticles by citrate method, *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res*, 46, 3128–3136.
- Kunal, A.R. and Elavarasi, G.M., 2015, Interaction of citrate-capped gold nanoparticles with the selected amino thiols for sensing applications, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. India B*, 1–8.
- Lee, C., Kim, I., Yoon, C., Gong, M., Choi, K., Kim, K., and Joo, S., 2004, Size-dependent adsorption of 1,4-phenylenediisocyanide onto gold nanoparticle surfaces, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 271, 41–46.
- Li, Y., Wu, P., Xu, H., Zhang, Z., and Zhong, X., 2011, Highly elective and sensitive visualizable detection of Hg<sup>2+</sup> based on anti-aggregation of gold nanoparticles, *Talanta*, 84, 508–12.



- Liu, Z., Zu, Y., Fu, Y., Meng, R., Guo, S., Xing, Z., and Tan, S., 2010, Hydrothermal synthesis of histidine-functionalized single-crystalline gold nanoparticles and their pH-dependent UV absorption characteristic, *Colloids Surf., B*, 76, 311–316.
- Lou, T., Wang, Y., and Li, J., 2011, Rapid detection of melamine with 4-mercaptopyridine-modified gold nanoparticles by surface-enhanced Raman scattering, *Anal. Chem.*, 401, 333–338.
- Lugos, C.M.D., Lugos, M.D., Damulak, O.D., Perikala, V., Davou, G.I., Obeta, U.M., Banda, J.M., Oluwatayo, B.O., and Okwori, J.A.E., 2019, Assay linearity and spike-recovery assessment in optimization protocol for the analysis of serum cytokines by sandwich ELISA platform, *Am. J. Biomed. Sci. Res.*, 3, 178–183.
- Maruyama, T., Fujimoto, Y., and Maekawa, T., 2015, Synthesis of gold nanoparticles using various amino acids, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 447, 254–257.
- Miretzky, P. and Cirelli, A.F., 2009, Hg(II) removal from water by chitosan and chitosan derivatives: a review, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 167, 10–23.
- Mu'awanah, A., 2016, Recovery emas menggunakan natrium sitrat dari hasil emas hasil adsorpsi-reduksi [AuCl<sub>4</sub>]<sup>-</sup> pada Mg/Al hidrotalsit yang terimobilisasi oleh asam salisilat, Skripsi S1. UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Oliveira, E., Núñez, C., Santos, H.M., Fernández-Lodeiro, J., Fernández-Lodeiro, A., Capelo, J.L., and Lodeiro, C., 2015, Revisiting the use of gold and silver functionalised nanoparticles as colorimetric and fluorometric chemosensors for metal ions, *Sens. Actuators B Chem.*, 212, 297–328.
- Pal, A., Shah, S., and Devi, S., 2007, Preparation of silver, gold and silver-gold bimetallic nanoparticles in w/o microemulsion containing TritonX-100, *Colloids Surf. A Physicochem. Eng. Asp.*, 302, 483–487.
- Perrault, S.D. and Chan, W.C.W., 2009, Synthesis and surface modification of highly monodispersed, spherical gold nanoparticles of 50-200 nm, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 131, 17042–17043.
- Priyadarshini, E. and Pradhan, N., 2017, Chemical gold nanoparticles as efficient sensors in colorimetric detection of toxic metal ions: A review, *Sens. Actuators B Chem.*, 238, 888–902.
- Schulz, F., Homolka, T., Bastu, N.G., Puentes, V., Weller, H., and Vossmeier, T., 2014, Little adjustments significantly improve the Turkevich synthesis of gold nanoparticles, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 30, 10779–10784.
- Sener, G., Uzun, L., and Denizli, A., 2014a, Colorimetric sensor array based on gold nanoparticles and amino acids for identification of toxic metal ions in water, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 6, 1–13.



- Sener, G., Uzun, L., and Denizli, A., 2014b, Lysine-promoted colorimetric response of gold nanoparticles: a simple assay for ultrasensitive mercury(II) detection, *Anal. Chem.*, 86, 514–520.
- Sueli, P., Carolinne, N., and Douglas, W., 2018, Quantification and speciation of mercury in streams and rivers sediment samples from Paracatu , MG , Brazil , using a direct mercury analyzer<sup>®</sup>, *Microchem. J.*, 140, 199–206.
- Sugunan, A., Thanachayanont, C., Dutta, J., and Hilborn, J.G., 2005, Heavy-metal ion sensors using chitosan-capped gold nanoparticles, *Sci. Technol. Adv. Mater.*, 6, 335–340.
- Tripathy, S.K., Woo, J.Y., and Han, C.-S., 2013, Colorimetric detection of Fe(III) ions using label-free gold nanoparticles and acidic thiourea mixture, *Sens Actuators B Chem.*, 181, 114–118.
- Turkevich, J., Stevenson, P.C., and Hiller, J., 1951, A study of the nucleation and growth processes in the synthesis of colloidal gold, *Faraday Discuss.*, 11, 55–75.
- Tyagi, H., Kushwaha, A., Kumar, A., and Aslam, M., 2016, A facile pH controlled citrate-based reduction method for gold nanoparticle synthesis at room temperature, *Nanoscale Res. Lett.*, 11, 1–11.
- Wang, H., Wang, Y., Jin, J., and Yang, R., 2008, Gold nanoparticle-based colorimetric and “turn-on” fluorescent probe for mercury(II) ions in aqueous solution, *Anal. Chem.*, 80, 9021–9028.
- Willets, K.A. and Duyne, R.P. Van, 2006, Localized surface plasmon resonance spectroscopy and sensing, *Annu. Rev. Phys. Chem.*, 58, 267–297.
- Yang, X., Liu, H., Xu, J., Tang, X., Huang, H., and Tian, D., 2011, A simple and cost-effective sensing strategy of mercury(II) based on analyte-inhibited aggregation of gold nanoparticles, *Nanotechnology*, 22, 1–6.
- Yoosaf, K., Ipe, B.I., Suresh, C.H., and Thomas, K.G., 2007, In situ synthesis of metal nanoparticles and selective naked-eye detection of lead ions from aqueous media, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 111, 12839–12847.
- Yu, L., Song, Z., Peng, J., Yang, M., Zhi, H., and He, H., 2020, Progress of gold nanomaterials for colorimetric sensing based on different strategies, *Trends Anal. Chem.*, 127, 115880.
- Zabetakis, K., Ghann, W.E., Kumar, S., and Daniel, M., 2012, Effect of high gold salt concentrations on the size and polydispersity of gold nanoparticles prepared by an extended Turkevich – Frens method, *Gold Bull.*, 45, 203–211.
- Zhao, Y., Gui, L., and Chen, Z., 2017, Chemical colorimetric detection of Hg<sup>2+</sup> based on target-mediated growth of gold nanoparticles, *Sens. Actuators B Chem.*, 241, 262–267.