

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ADL (2010). *Responding to Cyber hate*. Toolkit for Action. Anti Defamation League, <http://www.adl.org/assets/pdf/combating-hate/ADL-Responding-to-CyberhateToolkit.pdf>
- Agre, P. (2004). Internet research: For and against. *Internet research annual*, 1, 2000-2002.
- Agusyanto, R. (2007). *Jaringan Sosial dalam Organisasi*. Jakarta : PT. Raja Grafindo Persada
- Ahmed, M; Khan, S.; Khan, A; Kabir, H; Rasel, Md. (2018). Facebook as a Culture: A Sociological Study. *Research in Social Sciences Volume 1* 69-77.
- Aiken, M., & Waller, B. (2000). Flaming among first-time group support system users. *Information & Management*, 37(2), 95-100.
- Alasuutari, P. (1999). *Rethinking the Media Audience*. California : Sage Publications
- Alonzo, M., & Aiken, M. (2004). Flaming in electronic communication. *Decision Support Systems*, 36(3), 205–213.
- Álvarez-García, D., Barreiro-Collazo, A., Núñez, J.C., & Dobarro, A. (2016). Validity and Reliability of the Cyber-aggression Questionnaire for Adolescents (CYBA). *The European Journal of Psychology Applied to Legal Context*, 8, 69-77. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpal.2016.02.003>
- Álvarez-García, David & Barreiro, Alejandra & Núñez, José. (2017). Cyberaggression among Adolescents: Prevalence and Gender Differences. *Comunicar*. 25. 10.3916/C50-2017-08.
- Aman, M. M., & Jayroe, T. J. (2013). ICT, social media, and the Arab transition to Democracy: From venting to acting. *DOMES: Digest of Middle East Studies*, 22(2), 317e347
- American Psychology Association (1998). *Hate Crimes Today: An Age-Old Foe in Modern Dress*. Retrived from American Psychology Association : <http://www2.hawaii.edu/~jamess/hate-ap2.htm>
- Anderson, B. (2006). *Imagined communities: Reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism*. New York : Verso books.

- Studzínska, Anna. (2015). Gender differences in perception of sexual harassment. *Psychology. Université Toulouse le Mirail - Toulouse II, 2015. English.*
- Ardianto, E. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Untuk Public Relations Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif*. Bandung: Simbiosis Rekatama Media.
- Aricak, O. T., & Ozbay, A. (2016). Investigation of the relationship between cyberbullying, cybervictimization, alexithymia and anger expression styles among adolescents. *Computers in Human Behavior, 55*, 278-285.
- Awan, I. & Blakemore, B. (2012). *Policing Cyber Hate, Cyber Threats and Cyber Terrorism*. Farnham: Ashgate.
- Bakker, Piet & Pantti, Mervi. (2009). Beyond News, User-generated content on Dutch media websites. *Bakker Pantti.co 2009*
- Baran, J., & Davis, D. (2003). *Mass Communication Theory : Foundation, Ferment, and Future*. Ontario : Wadsworth Thomson Learning.
- Bennett, T., Holloway K., & Farrington, D. (2006). Does neighborhood watch reduce crime? A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Experimental Criminology 2(4)*: 437–458
- Bilton, N. (2015). *When the cyberbully is you*. The New York Times. Retrieved from <http://www.pbd.org/newshour/updates/many-rants-online>
- Binns, A. (2012). “Don’t Feed the Trolls!.” *Journalism Practice 6 (4)*: 547–562
- Bodle, R. (2013) The Ethics Of Online Anonymity Or Zuckerberg Vs. “Moot”. *Computers and Society May 2013, Volume 43, Number 1 Page 22*
- Braithwaite, J. (2000) Shame and criminal justice. *Canadian Journal of Criminology 42(3)*: 281–298.
- Brown, Richard. (1975). *Strain of Violence: Historical Studies of American Violence and Vigilantism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bruns, A. (2008). *Blogs, Wikipedia, Second Life, and beyond: From production to produsage (Vol. 45)*. New York : Peter Lang.

- Chang, L. (2018). *Types of Online Vigilantism*. Internet vigilantism: Co-production of security and compliance in the digital age.)
- Chang, L., & Andy, L. (2015). *An Introduction to Cyber Crowdsourcing (Human Flesh Search) in the Greater China Region*. 10.1057/9781137474162_16.
- Chen, C., Wu, K., Srinivasan, V., and Zhang, X. (2013). "Battling the internet water army," in *Proceedings of the 2013 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining - ASONAM '13*, New York, New York, USA: ACM Press, pp. 116–120.
- Chess, S., & Shaw, A. (2015). A conspiracy of fishes, or, how we learned to stop worrying about #GamerGate and embrace hegemonic masculinity. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 59(1), 208–220.
- Cheung, A. (2014). Revisiting privacy and dignity: online shaming in the global e-village. *Laws*, 3(2), 301-326.
- Clement, J. (2020). Number of monthly active Facebook users worldwide as of 2nd quarter 2020(in millions). Retrieved from : <https://www.statista.com/statistics/264810/number-of-monthly-active-facebook-users-worldwide/>
- Constable, N. (2003). *Romance on a global stage: Pen pals, virtual ethnography, and" mail order" marriages*. Univ of California Press.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches (4th ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA : Sage.
- Damsar. (2002). *Pengantar Sosiologi Ekonomi*. Jakarta : PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Data, S. (2019). Coloring in the Gaps of Title VI: Clarifying the Protections Against the Skin-Color Caste System. *The Georgetown Law Journal* [Vol. 107:139 2019]
- David A. Huffaker, Sandra L. Calvert, Gender, Identity, and Language Use in Teenage Blogs, *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, Volume 10, Issue 2, 1 January 2005, JCMC10211

- Dewi, S., Maulana, S. (2015) *Cyberbullying* Florence Sihombing (Analisis Wacana Kritis Teun A. Van Dijk Tentang Florence Sihombing di Dunia Maya). *Jurnal Ilmiah Komunikasi MAKNA Vol. 5 no. 2*, Agustus 2014-Januari 2015. (114-127)
- Dohn, N. B., Hansen, S. B., & Klausen, S. H. (2018). On the concept of context. *Education Sciences*, 8(3), 111.
- Elison, J., & Harter, S. (2007). *Humiliation: Causes, correlates, and consequences*. In J. L. Tracy, R. W. Robins, & J. Tangney (Eds.), *The self-conscious emotions: Theory and research* (pp. 310-329). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Elliott, T. P. (2012). *Flaming and gaming—computer-mediated-communication and toxic disinhibition* (Bachelor's thesis, University of Twente).
- Enright, R., & The Human Development Study Group. (1991). The moral development of forgiveness. In W. Kurtines & J. Gewirtz (Eds.), *Handbook of moral behavior and development* (pp. 123–152). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Eryanto. (2011). *Analisis Isi : Pengantar Metodologi untuk Penelitian Ilmu Komunikasi dan Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*. Jakarta : Prenadamedia Group
- Every, D. (2013). ‘Shame on you’: The language, practice and consequences of shame and shaming in asylum seeker advocacy. *Discourse & Society* 24(6) 667 –686
- Fehr, D., & Sutter, M. (2019). Gossip and the efficiency of interactions. *Games and Economic Behavior*, 113, 448-460.
- Fernández-Montalvo, J., Peñalva, A., Irazabal, I. (2015). Internet Use Habits and Risk Behaviours in Preadolescence. *Comunicar*. 22. 113-120. 10.3916/C44-2015-12.
- Festinger, L., Pepitone, A., & Newcomb, T. (1952). Some consequences of de-individuation in a group. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 47(2S), 382.
- Freeman, L, Roeder, D., & Mulholland, R. (1979). Centrality In Social Networks: II. Experimental Results. *Social Networks*, 2(2), 119-141
- Fuchs, C. (2008). The implications of new information and communication technologies for sustainability. *Environment, Development and Sustainability*, 10(3), 291-309.

- Fung, James & Lo, Raymond Chun Hing. (2006). Cyborglogging with camera phones: steps toward equeveillance.. *Proceedings of the 14th ACM International Conference on Multimedia, Santa Barbara, CA, USA*, October 23-27, p. 177- p. 180. 10.1145/1180639.1180690.
- Gauntlett, D. (2009). Media studies 2.0: A response. *Interactions: Studies in Communication & Culture*, 1(1), 147-157.
- Gerstenfeld, P. (2013). *Hate Crimes: Causes, Control and Controversies*. Los Angeles : Sage Publications
- Ging, D. & Siapera, E. (2018). Special issue on online misogyny. *Feminist Media Studies*. 18. 515-524. 10.1080/14680777.2018.1447345.
- Ginges J., & Atran S. (2008) Humiliation and the inertia effect: Implications for understanding violence and compromise in intractable intergroup conflicts. *Journal of Cognition and Culture* 8(3-4): 281-294.
- Glick, P., & Fiske, S. T. (1996). The Ambivalent Sexism Inventory: Differentiating hostile and benevolent sexism. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 70(3), 491-512. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.70.3.491>
- Glick, P. & María, L. & Fiske, S. & Eckes, T. & Masser, B. & Volpato, C. & Manganelli, A. & Pek, J. & Huang, L. & Sakalli, N. & Castro, Y. & Pereira, M. & Willemsen, T. & Brunner, A. & Six-Materna, I. & Wells, R. (2004). Bad But Bold: Ambivalent Attitudes Toward Men Predict Gender Inequality in 16 Nations. *Journal of personality and social psychology*. 86. p. 713-28. 10.1037/0022-3514.86.5.713.
- Goffman, E. (1981). *Forms of talk*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Goldman, L. (2015). "Trending Now: The Use of Social Media Websites in Public Shaming Punishments." *American Criminal Law Review* 52 (2015): 415-51. 5.
- Grabosky, P. (2013). Beyond Responsive Regulation: The expanding role of non-state actors in the regulatory process. *Regulation & Governance*, 7(1), 114-123.

- Hadi, I. Penelitian Khalayak Dalam Perspektif Reception Analysis dalam Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, Fakultas Ilmu Komunikasi Universitas Petra. *Jurnal Ilmiah SCRIPTURA*, Vol. 2, No.1, Januari 2008: 1-7
- Hafizh, M. (2016). Rasisme Dalam Masyarakat Pascakolonial: Sebuah Analisis Wacana Kritis terhadap Novel-novel Jacqueline Woodson. *UNP Journals* Vol. XV No. 2, October 2016 Page 177-194
- Hanzelka, J; & Schmidt, I. (2017). Dynamics of Cyber Hate in Social Media: A Comparative Analysis of Anti-Muslim Movements in the Czech Republic and Germany. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology Vol 11 Issue 1 January – June 2017*
- Hartling, L., & Luchetta, T. (1999). Humiliation: Assessing the impact of derision, degradation, and debasement. *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 19, 259-278.
- Hawthorne, N. (1850). *The Scarlet Letter*. Boston: Ticknor, Reed and Fields
- Hill, D. (2006). *The Press in New Order Indonesia*. London : Equinox Publishing
- Hou, Y., Jiang, T., & Wang, Q. (2017). Socioeconomic status and online shaming: The mediating role of belief in a just world. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 76, 19-25.
- Harruma, I. (2016). *Cyber Bullying Bisa Berdampak Hebat pada Sonya Depari*. Retrieved from : <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/umum/16/04/08/o5bfzc335-cyber-bullying-bisa-berdampak-hebat-pada-sonya-depari>
- Imhonopi, D., Onifade, C. A., & Urim, U. M. (2013). Collective behaviour and social movements: A conceptual review. *Research on Humanities and Social Sciences*, 3(10), 76-85.
- Ismail, S. (2014). Facebook Shaming as a Tool to Reduce Crime in Malaysia: Evaluating Effect and Impact. *Conference: ICLOCJ AIKOL IIUM 2014* at International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)
- Jane, E. (2014). “‘You’re an Ugly, Whorish, Slut’.” *Feminist Media Studies* 14 (4): 531–546
- Berg, J. (2016) The impact of anonymity and issue controversiality on the quality of online discussion, *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 13:1, 37-51, DOI: 10.1080/19331681.2015.1131654

- Kaldhusin, C. (2012). *Understanding Social Network : Theory Concept, Finding*. New York : Oxford University Press
- Kasakowskij, Regina & Friedrich, N. & Fietkiewicz, Kaja & Stock, Wolfgang. (2018). Anonymous and non-anonymous user behavior on social media: A case study of Jodel and Instagram. *Journal of Information Science Theory and Practice*. 6. 25-36. 10.1633/JISTaP.2018.6.3.3.
- King, R. D., & Sutton, G. M. (2013). High Times for Hate Crime: Explaining the Temporal Clustering of Hate Motivated Offending. *Criminology*, 51(4), 871–94.
- Klein, D. C. (1991). The humiliation dynamic: An overview. *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 12(2), 93-121.
- Koganzon, R. (2015). The Politics of Digital Shaming. *The New Atlantis*, (45), 118-126. Retrieved August 18, 2020, from www.jstor.org/stable/43551438
- Kohlberg, L. and Richard. H. (1977). Moral development: A review of the theory. *Theory Into Practice*. 16. 53–59.
- Krahe. (2005). *The Social Psychology of Agression*. Philadelphia : Psychology Press Ltd
- Krippendorff, K. (2006). *Content Analysis : An Introduction to Its Methodology*. Thousands oaks : Sage Publications
- Ku, Y., R. Chen, and H. Zhang. 2013, "Why do Users Continue using Social Networking Sites? an Exploratory Study of Members in the United States and Taiwan," *Information & Management* (50:7) pp. 571-581. Kwon
- Lagun, D., & Lalmas, M. (2016). Understanding user attention and engagement in online news reading. In *Proceedings of the Ninth ACM International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining* (pp. 113-122).
- Laidlaw, E., (2017). *Online Shaming and the Right to Privacy*. *Laws* 2017, 6(1), 3.
- Lampe, C., N. B., Ellison, & C. Steinfield. 2006. "A Face (Book) in the Crowd: Social Searching Vs. Social Browsing," *Proceedings of the 2006 20th Anniversary Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work*. pp. 167-170.

- Lapidot-Lefler, N., & Barak, A. (2012). Effects of anonymity, invisibility, and lack of eye-contact on toxic online disinhibition. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 28(2), 434–443. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2011.10.014)
- Le Bon, G. (1896). *The crowd: A study of the popular mind*. Mineola, NY:Dove Publications.
- Lee, H. (2005). “Behavioral Strategies for Dealing with Flaming in an Online Forum.” *Sociological Quarterly* 46 (2): 385–403.
- Lee, J., & Chun, J. (2016) "Reading others' comments and public opinion poll results on social media: Social judgment and spiral of empowerment." *Computers in Human Behavior* 65 2016: 479-487.
- Lister, M., Dovey, J., Giddings, S., Grant, I., Kelly, K. (2008). *New media: a critical introduction*. USA: Routledge. Hal 10. 24
- Litt, E. (2012). Knock, knock. Who's there? The imagined audience. *Journal of broadcasting & electronic media*, 56(3), 330-345.
- Llorens, F., & Capdeferro, N. (2013). Facebook's Potential for Collaborative e-Learning. *Revista de Universidad y Sociedad Del Conocimiento*, 8(2): 197–210. (5) (PDF) *Facebook as a Culture: A Sociological Study*. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330277089_Facebook_as_a_Culture_A_Sociological_Study [accessed Aug 19 2020].
- Lone, J. (2013). "Silencing The Women In The East And The West.". *International journal of english language & literature vol 1 Issue 3rd* (September 2013 p 236-242)
- Løvlie, A. & Ihlebæk, K. & Larsson, A. (2017). User Experiences with Editorial Control in Online Newspaper Comment Fields. *Journalism Practice*. 10.1080/17512786.2017.1293490
- Lubis, M. A. (2018). Budaya Dan Solidaritas Sosial Dalam Kerukunan Umat Beragama Di Kecamatan Kabanjahe Kabupaten Tanah Karo. *Jurnal Sosiologi Agama*, 11(2), 239-258.
- Lutz, C., & Hoffmann, C. P. (2017). The dark side of online participation: exploring non-, passive and negative participation. *Information, Communication & Society*, 20(6), 876-897.

- Ma, M. & Alhabash, S & Artis, V. & Bakle, M. & Uwimbaba, F. & Alhabash, S. (2016). Motivations and Uses of Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, and Snapchat: Which platform wins the challenge among college students?. In *2016 AEJMC Conference schedule*.
- Mäntymäki, Matti & Islam, A.K.M. Najmul. (2016). The Janus Face of Facebook: Positive and Negative Sides of Social Networking Site Use. *Computers in Human Behavior*, Vol. 61, August 2016, pp. 14-2
- Margianto, H., Syaifullah A. (2012). *Media online: pembaca, laba, dan etika*. Jakarta : Aliansi Jurnalis Independen
- Martin, E. D. (1919). *The behavior of crowds: A psychological study*. Middletown, DE: Amazon.
- McQuail, Denis. (2009). *Mass Communication Theory*. London: Stage Publication.
- Mehdizadeh, S. (2010). "Self-Presentation 2.0: Narcissism and Self-Esteem on Facebook," *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking* (13:4), pp. 357-364
- Miró-Llinares, F., Moneva, A., & Esteve, M. (2018). Hate is in the air! But where? Introducing an algorithm to detect hate speech in digital microenvironments. *Crime Science*, 7(1), 15.
- Mitchelstein, E. (2011). "Catharsis and Community: Divergent Motivations for Audience Participation in Online Newspapers and Blogs." *International Journal of Communication Systems* 5: 2014–34.
- Mullen, B. (1986). Atrocity as a function of lynch mob composition: A self-attention perspective. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*. 12. 187–197
- Nadim, M., & Fladmoe, A. (2019). Silencing Women? Gender and Online Harassment. *Social Science Computer Review*. DOI [10.1177/0894439319865518](https://doi.org/10.1177/0894439319865518)
- Nasrullah, Rulli. (2015). *Media Sosial Perspektif Komunikasi, Budaya dan Sosioteknologi*. Bandung: Simbiosis Rekatama Media
- Nightingale, V. (2004). *Contemporary Television Audience s Publics, Markets, Communities and Fans*. In J. D. Downing (Ed.), *The Sage Handbook of Media Studies* (Vol. 1). California: Sage Publication Inc

- Nightingale, Virginia. (2004). "Television audiences: publics, markets, communities and fans." In *Sage Handbook of Media Studies*, ed. John D. H. Downing, 227-249. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Norlock, K. J. (2017). Online shaming. *Social Philosophy Today*, 33, 187-197.
- O'Sullivan, P. & Flanagan, A. (2003). Reconceptualizing 'Flaming' and Other Problematic Messages. *New Media & Society - NEW MEDIA SOC.* 5. 69-94. DOI : 10.1177/1461444803005001908.
- Penn State. (2012). *Being ignored online or in person, it's still exclusion*. *ScienceDaily*. Retrieved July 20, 2020 from www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2012/04/120403111958.htm
- Pfeffer, Juergen & Zorbach, T. & Carley, Kathleen. (2013). Understanding online firestorms: Negative word-of-mouth dynamics in social media networks. *Journal of Marketing Communications*. 20. 117-128. 10.1080/13527266.2013.797778.
- Porsner, E. (April, 2015). *A Terrible Shame Enforcing moral norms without the law is no way to create a virtuous society*. Derived from : <https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2015/04/internet-shaming-the-legal-history-of-shame-and-its-costs-and-benefits.html>
- Post, J. (2005). Psychology. Addressing the Causes of Terrorism, Report of the working group at the International Summit on Democracy, Terrorism and Security, *Madrid, The Club de Madrid Series on Democracy and Terrorism*, 1, 7-12.
- Pramudita, C. A. (2016). Konsep diri perempuan Jawa: pembentukan dan orientasi. *Skripsi S1 Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Sanata Dharma Yogyakarta*
- Reynosso, J. (2004). Beberapa Perspektif tentang Keterkaitan antara Ras, Etnis, dsb: Perempuan Latin yang Berada Di Tepian/Marginal. Diterjemahkan oleh Nur Rachmi. *Indonesia For Humanity*
- Rheingold, H. (2004). M-learning 4 generation txt? Retrieved June 23, 2005, from <http://www.thefeature.com/article?articleid=101157&ref=5536404>

Rhiannon Coslett and Holly Baxter, "The Five Main Issues Facing Modern Feminism," *The New Statesman America*, 20 May 2013, <https://www.newstatesman.com/v-spot/2013/05/five-main-issues-facing-modernfeminism>.

Riffe, D., Lacy, S. and Fico, F. (1998). *Analyzing Media Messages: Using Quantitative Content Analysis in Research*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates dalam Nugraha, Pepih. 2012. *Citizen journalism: pandangan, pemahaman dan pengalaman*. Jakarta: Kompas. Hal 26. 23

Ronson, J. (2015). How one stupid tweet blew up Justine Sacco's life. *New York Times*, 12.

Ronson, J. (2015). *So You've Been Publicly Shamed*. New York: Riverhead Books, 2015

Rosenbaum, D. P. (1987). The theory and research behind neighborhood watch: Is it a sound fear and crime reduction strategy? *Crime & Delinquency*, 33(1), 103-134.

Safaria, T. (2016). Prevalence and Impact of Cyberbullying in a Sample of Indonesian Junior High School Students. *Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology-TOJET*, 15(1), 82-91.

Salter, Michael. (2013). Responding to revenge porn: Gender, justice and online legal impunity. Conference: Whose justice? *Contested approaches to crime and conflict Conference 2013*.

Schneider, F. M., Zwillich, B., Bindl, M. J., Hopp, F. R., Reich, S., & Vorderer, P. (2017). Social media ostracism: The effects of being excluded online. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 73, 385-393.

Setijadi, C. (2017). Chinese Indonesians In The Eyes Of The Pribumi Public. *Yusof Ishak Institute Analyse Current Events. Issue: 2017 No. 73*

Shenton, J. E. (2020). Divided we tweet: The social media poetics of public online shaming. *Cultural Dynamics*, 0921374020909516.

Sihombing Sabrina. (2014). The Indonesian Values Scale: An Empirical Assessment of the Short-Form Scale. *Hubs-Asia*. 18 – 97 2014

Silva, L. & Mondal, M. & Correa, D. & Benevenuto, F. & Weber, I. (2016). Analyzing the Targets of Hate in Online Social Media. *proceedings of the Tenth International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media (ICWSM 2016)*

- Singer, J., Alfred H., David D., Ari H., Steve P., Thorsten Q., Zvi R., and Marina V. (2011). *Participatory Journalism: Guarding Open Gates at Online Newspapers*. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons.
- Siregar, W. (2016, April 7). Di-Bully di Sosmed, Sonya Depari Trauma. Retrieved from <https://news.okezone.com/read/2016/04/07/340/1356896/di-bully-di-sosmed-sonya-depari-trauma>
- Skoric, M. M., Chua, J. P. E., Liew, M. A., Wong, K. H., & Yeo, P. J. (2010). Online shaming in the Asian Context: Community empowerment or civic vigilantism? *Surveillance & Society*, 8(2), 181-199.
- Skoric, M. M., Chua, J. P. E., Liew, M. A., Wong, K. H., & Yeo, P. J. (2010). Online shaming in the Asian context: Community empowerment or civic vigilantism?. *Surveillance & Society*, 8(2), 181-199.
- Smallridge, J., Wagner, P., & Crowl, J. N. (2016). Understanding cyber-vigilantism: A conceptual framework. *Journal of Theoretical & Philosophical Criminology*, 8(1), 57
- Smith, M. A., Rainie, L., Shneiderman, B., & Himelboim, I. (2014). Mapping Twitter topic networks: From polarized crowds to community clusters. *Pew Research Center*, 20, 1-56.
- Solove, D. (2007). *The Future of Reputation: Gossip, Rumor, and Privacy on the Internet*. New Haven: Yale University Press
- Spier, S. (2017). *Collective Action 2.0: The Impact Of Social Media On Collective Action*. Chandos Publishing.
- Springer, N., Engelmann, E., and Pfaffinger, C. (2015). "User Comments: Motives and Inhibitors to Write and Read." *Information, Communication and Society* 18 (7): 798–815.
- Slutskiy, P. & Hamilton, M. (2017). Correlates Of Colorism: Freedom Of Speech And Discriminatory Advertising In Thailand. *International Journal of Social Sciences*. VI. 10.20472/SS2017.6.2.005.
- Staksrud, E., Ólafsson, K. & Livingstone, S. (2013) "Does the Use of Social Networking Sites Increase Children's Risk of Harm?," *Computers in Human Behavior* 29(1): 40–50.



- Mann, S. (2004). "Sousveillance": inverse surveillance in multimedia imaging. *In Proceedings of the 12th annual ACM international conference on Multimedia (MULTIMEDIA '04). Association for Computing Machinery, New York, NY, USA, 620–627. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1145/1027527.1027673>*
- Sunstein, C. (2007). *Republic.Com 2.0*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tabbi J (1997) *Reading, writing, hypertext: democratic politics in the virtual classroom*. In: Porter D (ed.) *Internet Culture*. London: Routledge, 233–252.
- Tangney, J & Dearing, R. (2002). *Shame and Guilt*. New York: Guilford Press
- Tham, D. (2009). Generative Audiences and Social Media. In Papandrea, F., & Armstron, M. (Eds.) *Record of the Communications Policy & Research Forum 2009*, (pp. 216-235). Sydney, N.S.W.: Network Insight
- Toussaint, Loren & Webb, Jon. (2005). Gender Differences in the Relationship Between Empathy and Forgiveness. *The Journal of social psychology*. 145. 673-85. 10.3200/SOCP.145.6.673-686.
- Trotter, W. (2005). *Instincts of the Herd in Peace and War*. Cosimo, Inc.
- Turner, E. (2013). New Movements, Digital Revolution and Social Movement Theory. *A Journal of Social Justice*, 25, 376-383.
- Twenge, J. M., Baumeister, R. F., Tice, D. M., & Stucke, T. S. (2001). If you can't join them, beat them: effects of social exclusion on aggressive behavior. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 81(6), 1058.
- van Klinken, G. (2007). Communal Conflict and Decentralisation in Indonesia. *The Australian Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies Occasional Paper No. 7*.
- Wall, D. S., & Williams, M. (2007). Policing diversity in the digital age: Maintaining order in virtual communities. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 7(4), 391-415.
- Wang, J., Madnick, S., Li, X., Alstott, J., Velu, C. (2015). Effect of Media Usage Selection on Social". *PLOS ONE*, September 30, 2015. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0134811.

- Wang, S., and Stefanone, L. (2013). "Showing Off? Human Mobility and the Interplay of Traits, Self-Disclosure, and Facebook Check-Ins," *Social Science Computer Review* (31:4), pp. 437-457
- Watts L.K., Wagner J., Velasquez B., Behrens P.I. (2017). Cyberbullying in higher education: a literature review. *Computer Human. Behaviour.* 2017;69:268–274
- Wehmhoener, K. (2010). *Social norm or social harm: An exploratory study of Internet vigilantism* (Doctoral dissertation, Iowa State University).
- Williams, R. (1974). 2003. *Television: Technology and Cultural Form*. New York : Routledge
- Yun, G., Allgayer, S., & Park, S. (2020). Mind Your Social Media Manners: Pseudonymity, Imaginary Audience, and Incivility on Facebook vs. YouTube. *International Journal Of Communication*, 14, 21. Retrieved from <https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/11034>
- Zimbardo, P. (1969). The human choice: Individuation, reason and order versus deindividuation, impulse and chaos. In W. J. Arnold, & D. Levine (Eds.), *Nebraska Symposium on motivation* (Vol. 16, pp. 237-307). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Zurawski, N. (2005). "I know where you live!" – Aspects of watching, surveillance and social control in a conflict zone (Northern Ireland). *Surveillance & Society* 2(4): 498-512.