

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ataee, R. A., Ataee, M. H., Mehrabi Tavana, A., & Salesi, M. (2017).
Bacteriological aspects of hand washing: A key for health promotion and
infections control. *International Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 8(1).
<https://doi.org/10.4103/2008-7802.201923>
- Boyce, J. M., & Pittet, D. (2002). Guideline for Hand Hygiene in Health-Care
Settings: Recommendations of the Healthcare Infection Control Practices
Advisory Committee and the HICPAC/SHEA/APIC/IDSA Hand Hygiene
Task Force. *Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology*, 23(S12), S3–S40.
<https://doi.org/10.1086/503164>
- CDC. (2002). Hand Hygiene in Healthcare Settings-Supplemental. *Presse
Médicale (Paris, France : 1983)*, 40, 1–42.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lpm.2010.04.023>
- Darmadi. (2008). Infeksi Nosokomial Problematika dan Pengendaliannya, *Salemba
Medika*. Jakarta. Hal. 1- 239.
- Dewi, P. P., & Habib, I. (2014). Perbedaan Angka Kuman pada Coass dan
Perawat Setelah Melakukan Tindakan Hand Hygiene. Yogyakarta.

Ernawati, E., Tri Rachmi, A., & Wiyanto, S. (2014). Penerapan Hand Hygiene Perawat di Ruang Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit. *Jurnal Kedokteran Brawijaya*, 28(1), 89–94. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jkb.2014.028.01.30>

Ho, H. J., Poh, B. F., Choudhury, S., Krishnan, P., Ang, B., & Chow, A. (2015). Alcohol handrubbing and chlorhexidine handwashing are equally effective in removing methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* from health care workers' hands: A randomized controlled trial. *American Journal of Infection Control*, 43(11), 1246–1248. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajic.2015.06.005>

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2017). Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan. Jakarta.

Monica P, Waney. G. D. Kandou. J. P. (2016). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Penerapan Hand Hygiene di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Tingkat III R. W. Mongisidi Manado. *Naskah Publikasi*, 13.

Pangestu, M. P., & Budiono, Z. (2018). Keefektifan Handrub dalam Menurunkan Angka Kuman di Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Gombong Kabupaten Kebumen Tahun 2017. *Buletin Keslingmas*, 37(2), 111–116. <https://doi.org/10.31983/keslingmas.v37i2.3833>

Potter & Perry. (2005). Buku Ajar Fundamental Keperawatan: Konsep, Proses, dan Praktik. Edisi 4 Volume 1. EGC. Jakarta

Price, L., Melone, L., McLarnon, N., Bunyan, D., Kilpatrick, C., Flowers, P., & Reilly, J. (2018). A systematic review to evaluate the evidence base for the World Health Organization's adopted hand hygiene technique for reducing

- the microbial load on the hands of healthcare workers. *American Journal of Infection Control*, 46(7), 814–823. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajic.2018.01.020>
- Reilly, J. S., Price, L., Lang, S., Robertson, C., Cheater, F., Skinner, K., & Chow, A. (June 2016). A Pragmatic Randomized Controlled Trial of 6-Step vs 3-Step Hand Hygiene Technique in Acute Hospital Care in the United Kingdom. *Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology Vol. 37 No. 6*, 1-6.
- Santri, P., Mulyadi, & Taurina, H. (2018). Angka dan Pola Bakteri Penyebab Healthcare-Associated Infections (HAIs) pada Udara di Ruang Intensive Cardiac Care Unit (ICCU) Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah (RSUD) dr. M. Yunus Bengkulu. *Jurnal Kedokteran Raflesia Vol. 4 No.1*, 1-14.
- Sedarmayanti. (2009). *Sumber Daya Manusia Dan Produktivitas Kerja: Sedarmayanti—Belbuk.com*. Mandar Maju.
- Sharma, A., Kalita, J. M., & Nag, V. L. (2019). Screening for methicillin-resistant staphylococcus aureus carriage on the hands of healthcare workers: An assessment for hand hygiene practices. *Indian Journal of Critical Care Medicine*, 23(12), 590–592. <https://doi.org/10.5005/jp-journals-10071-23296>
- Siddiqui, N., Friedman, Z., McGeer, A., Yousefzadeh, A., Carvalho, J. C., & Davies, S. (2017). Optimal hand washing technique to minimize bacterial contamination before neuraxial anesthesia: A randomized control trial. *International Journal of Obstetric Anesthesia*, 29, 39–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijoa.2016.09.006>

- Soedarto. (2016). *Infeksi Nosokomial di Rumah Sakit*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Tindas, K. A., Homenta, H., & Porotuo, J. (2016). Pola bakteri aerob yang berpotensi menyebabkan infeksi nosokomial di kamar operasi RSAD Robert Wolter Mongisidi Manado. *Jurnal E-Biomedik*, 4(2).
<https://doi.org/10.35790/ebm.4.2.2016.14609>
- Tschudin-Sutter, S., Rotter, M., Frei, R., Nogarth, D., P.Hausermann, Stranden, A., Widmer, A. (2017). Simplifying the WHO ‘How to Hand Rub’ Technique: Three Steps are As Affective As Six-Results From an Experimental Randomized Crossover Trial. *Clinical Microbiology and Infection*, 1-4.
- Wisstrand, C., Söderquist, B., Falk-Brynhildsen, K., & Nilsson, U. (2018). Exploring bacterial growth and recolonization after preoperative hand disinfection and surgery between operating room nurses and non-health care workers: A pilot study. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 18(1), 1–8.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12879-018-3375-3>
- World Health Organization. (2009). WHO Guidelines on Hand Hygiene in Healthcare. *WHO*.