

## INTISARI

### **DIGITALISASI SURAT KABAR SEBAGAI BENTUK PELESTARIAN DAN AKSESIBILITAS DI MONUMEN PERS NASIONAL SURAKARTA**

Oleh :

MOH MAHFUDIN ALQIFAHRI

17/410878/SV/12805

### **PROGRAM STUDI KEARSIPAN SEKOLAH VOKASI UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA**

Tugas akhir yang berjudul “Digitalisasi Surat Kabar Sebagai Bentuk Pelestarian dan Aksesibilitas di Monumen Pers Nasional Surakarta” menjelaskan tentang pelaksanaan digitalisasi arsip surat kabar sebagai upaya pelestarian dan aksesibilitas di Monumen Pers Nasional. Tujuan dari Tugas Akhir ini adalah menjelaskan infrastruktur yang digunakan dalam pelaksanaan digitalisasi arsip surat kabar, menjelaskan prosedur digitalisasi arsip surat kabar di Monumen Pers Nasional serta menjelaskan kendala yang dialami dalam pelaksanaan digitalisasi arsip surat kabar.

Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan meliputi Studi Pustaka, Observasi Partisipatif, dan Wawancara. Studi pustaka dalam penelitian ini dilaksanakan dengan mengetahui, mempelajari, menganalisis dan menuangkan pokok masalah yang dipelajari dari sumber-sumber pustaka pokok seperti buku-buku, jurnal-jurnal, artikel ilmiah, penelitian ilmiah serta sumber-sumber pustaka penunjang seperti surat kabar, dan majalah. Observasi partisipatif dilakukan dengan mengamati, menganalisis, dan mempraktikkan dengan melibatkan diri dalam pelaksanaan digitalisasi. Metode wawancara yang digunakan pada penelitian ini menggunakan wawancara terstruktur dan wawancara tidak terstruktur kepada narasumber sesuai dengan kompetensi.

Pelaksanaan program digitalisasi arsip surat kabar dapat menjamin kelestarian arsip surat kabar yang bernilai sejarah serta digitalisasi arsip surat kabar mempermudah akses perolehan informasi dan mempercepat pelayanan informasi. Tetapi, terdapat beberapa kendala-kendala yang dihadapi secara teknis maupun non-teknis seperti sumber daya manusia, anggaran, prasarana dan sarana serta masalah-masalah teknis seperti gangguan jaringan hingga gangguan sarana pemotretan.

**Kata Kunci :** *Digitalisasi, Pelestarian, Arsip Surat Kabar*

## ABSTRACT

### DIGITIZATION NEWSPAPER AS A FORM PRESERVATION AND ACCESSIBILITY IN MONUMENT OF NATIONAL PRESS SURAKARTA

Submitted By :  
MOH MAHFUDIN ALQIFAHRI  
17/410878/SV/12805

ARCHIVAL SCIENCE  
VOCATIONAL COLLEGE  
UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

The final project entitled “Digitization Newspaper As a Form Preservation and Accessibility in Monument of National Press Surakarta” explains the implementation of digitization newspaper archives as an effort to preservation and accessibility in Monument of National Press. The purpose of this Final Project is to explain the infrastructure used in digitization newspaper archives, explain the procedure for digitization newspaper archives on Monument of National Press and explain the obstacles experienced in implementing it digitization newspaper archives.

Data collection methods used include literature study, participatory observation, and interviews. Literature study in this research is carried out by knowing, studying, analyzing and pouring out the main problems learned from main library sources such as books, journals, scientific articles, scientific research as well as visitor library sources such as newspapers and magazines. Participatory observation is carried out by observing, analyzing, and practicing by engaging in the implementation digitization. The interview method used in this study used structured interviews and unstructured interviews with informants according to competence.

The implementation of the newspaper archive digitization program can ensure the preservation of newspaper archives with historical value and the digitization of newspaper archives facilitates access to information acquisition and accelerates information services. However, there are several obstacles faced technically and non-technically such as human resources, budget, infrastructure and facilities as well as technical problems such as network disruptions to disruption of shooting facilities.

**Keyword : *Digitization, Preservation, Newspaper Archives***