

REFERENCE

- Abadie, A. (2005). Semiparametric Difference-in-Differences Estimators. *Review of Economic Studies*, 72, 1 – 19.
- Abadie, A., & Cattaneo, M. D. (2018). Econometric Methods for Program Evaluation. *Annual Review of Economics*, 10, 465 – 503.
- Alzua, M. L., Cruces, G., & Ripani, L. (2012). Welfare Programs and Labor Supply in Developing Countries: Experimental Evidence from Latin America. *Journal of Population Economics*, 26, 1255 – 1284.
- Amarante, V., Manacorda, M., Vigorito, A., & Zerpa, M. (2011). Social assistance and labor market outcomes: Evidence from the Uruguayan PANES. *Inter-American Development Bank Technical Note No IDB-TN-453*.
- Angrist, J. D., & Pischke, J. (2008). *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion*. New Jersey, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Anindita, A., & Sahadewo, Gumilang A. (2019). Lighten the Burden: Assessing the Impact of a for-Poor-Students Cash Transfer Program on Spending Behaviour. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 1 – 17.
- Arif, S., Syukri, M., Holmes, R., & Febriany, V. (2012). Gendered Risks, Poverty, and Vulnerability: Case Study of the Raskin Food Subsidy Program in Indonesia. *Smeru Research Report*.
- Athey, S., & Imbens, G. W. (2006). Identification and Inference in Nonlinear Difference-in-Differences Models. *Econometrica*, 74 (2), 431 – 497.
- Baird, S., McKenzie, D., & Özler, B. (2018). The effects of cash transfers on adult labor market outcomes. *IZA Journal of Development and Migration*, 8 (22), 1 – 20.
- Banerjee, A. V., & Duflo, E. (2011). *Poor Economics: A Radical Rethinking Of The Way To Fight Global Poverty*. New York: Public Affairs.
- Banerjee, A. V., Hanna, R., Kreindler, G. E., Olken, B. A. (2017). Debunking the Stereotype of the Lazy Welfare Recipient: Evidence from Cash Transfer Programs. *The World Bank Research Observer*, 32 (2), 155 – 184.
- Banerjee, A. V., Hanna, R., Kyle, J., Olken, B. A., & Sumarto, S. (2018). Tangible Information and Citizen Empowerment: Identification Cards and Food Subsidy Programs in Indonesia. *Journal of Political Economy*, 126 (2), 451 – 491.
- Bazzi, S., Sumarto, S., & Suryahadi, A. (2015). It's all in the timing: Cash transfers and consumptionsmoothing in a developing country. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 119, 267 – 288.
- Benhardt, A., Field, E., Pande, R., & Rigol, N. (2019). Household Matters: Revisiting the Returns to Capital among Female Microentrepreneurs. *AER: Insights*, 1 (2), 141 – 160.



- Benhassine, N., Devoto, F., Duflo, E., Dupas, P., & Pouliquen, V. (2015). Turning a Shove into a Nudge? A “Labeled Cash Transfer” for Education. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 7 (3), 86 – 125.
- Cahyadi, N., Hanna, R., Olken, B. A., Prima, R. A., Satriawan, E., & Syamsulhakim, E. Cumulative Impacts of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs: Experimental Evidence from Indonesia. *American Economic Journal: Economics Policy (Forthcoming)*.
- Currie, J. & Gahvari, F. (2008). Transfers in Cash and In-Kind: Theory Meets the Data. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 46 (2), 333 - 383.
- Dasgupta, P. & Ray, D. (1986). Inequality as a Determinant of Malnutrition and Unemployment: Theory. *The Economics Journal*, 96 (384), 1011 – 1034.
- Fernald, L. C. H., Gertler, P. J., & Neufeld, L. M. (2008). Role of cash in conditional cash transfer programmes for child health, growth, and development: an analysis of Mexico’s Oportunidades. *Lancet*, 371, 828-837.
- Field, E. M., Pande, R., Rigol, N., Schaner, S. G., & Moore, C. T. (2019). On Her Own Account: How Strengthening Women’s Financial Control Affects Labor Supply and Gender Norms. *NBER Working Paper No w26294*.
- Fizbein, A., & Schady, N. (2009). Conditional Cash Transfers Reducing Present and Future Poverty. *A World Bank Policy Research Report 47603*.
- Garder, M. M., Glassman, A., & Todd, J. E. (2010). Conditional cash transfers and health: unpacking the causal chain. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, 2 (1), 6 – 50.
- Gertler, P. J. (2004). Do Conditional Cash Transfers Improve Child Health? Evidence from PROGRESA’s Control Randomized Experiment. *AEA Papers and Proceedings*, 94 (2), 336 – 341.
- Ghatak, M. (2015). Theories of Poverty Traps and Anti-Poverty Policies. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 29 (Issue suppl_1), 77 – 105.
- Hashofer, J., & Shapiro, J. 2016. The Short-term Impact of Unconditional Cash Transfers to the Poor: Experimental Evidence from Kenya. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 131 (4), 1973 – 2042.
- Hastuti. (2006). Kajian Cepat Pelaksanaan Subsidi Langsung Tunai Tahun 2005 di Indonesia: Studi Kasus di Provinsi DKI Jakarta. *Smeru Research Report*.
- Hastuti, Mawardi, S., Sulaksono, B., Akhmadi, Devina, S., Artha, R. P. (2008). The Effectiveness of the Raskin Program. *Smeru Research Report*.
- Hastuti, Usman, S., Sulaksono, B., Mawardi, S., & Syukri, M. (2013). Pemantauan Cepat Pelaksanaan Bantuan Langsung Sementara Masyarakat (BLSM) 2013. *Smeru Research Report*.
- Kahn-Lang, A. & Lang, K. (2019). The Promise and Pitfalls of Differences-in- Differences: Reflections on 16 and Pregnant and Other Applications. *Journal of Business & Economic Statistics*, 00 (0), 1 – 8.



- Munro, A. (1989). In-Kind Transfers, Cash Grants and the Supply of Labour. *European Economic Review*, 33, 1597 – 604.
- Olken, B. A. (2019). Designing Anti-Poverty Programs in Emerging Economies in the 21st Century: Lessons from Indonesia for the World. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 55 (3), 319 – 339.
- Rawlings, L. B., & Rubio, G. M. (2005). Evaluating the Impact of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs. *The World Bank Research Observer*, 20 (1), 29 – 55.
- Ryan, A. M., Kontopantelis, E., Linden, A., & Burgess, J. F. (2018). Now trending: Coping with non-parallel trends in difference-in-differences analysis. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 0 (0), 1 – 15.
- Robins, J., Sued, M., Lei-Homez, Q., & Rotnitzky, A. (2007). Comment: Performance of Double-Robust Estimators When “Inverse Probability” Weights Are Highly Variable. *Statistical Science*, 22 (4), 544 – 559.
- Rosfadhila, M., Toyamah, N., Sulaksono, B., Devina, S., Sodo, R. J., & Syukri, M. (2013). Kajian Pelaksanaan Program Bantuan Langsung Tunai (BLT) 2008 dan Evaluasi Penerima Program BLT 2005 di Indonesia. *Smeru Research Report*.
- Sahn, D. E., & Alderman, H. (1996). The Effect of Food Subsidies on Labor Supply in Sri Lanka. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 45 (1), 125 – 145.
- Salehi-Ishfahani, D., & Moostafavi-Dehzoeei, M. H. (2018). Cash transfers and labor supply: Evidence from a large-scale program in Iran. *Journal of Development Economics*, 135, 349 – 367.
- Satriawan, E., & Shrestha, R. (2018). Mistargeting and Regressive Take Up of the Indonesian Rice Subsidy Program. *Asian Economic Journal*, 32 (4), 387 – 415.
- Skoufias, E., Unar, M., & De Cossio, Gonzales. (2013). The poverty impacts of cash and in-kind transfers: experimental evidence from rural Mexico. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, 5 (4), 401 – 429.
- Smith, P. L. (1979). Splines as a Useful and Convenient Statistical Tool. *The American Statistician*, 33 (2), 57 – 62.
- Strauss, J., Witoelar, F., & Sikoki, B. (2016). The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey: Overview and Field Report. *RAND Working Paper* WR-1143/1-NIA/NICHD.
- Suits, D. B., Mason, A., & Chan, L. (1978). Spline Functions Fitted by Standard Regression Methods. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 60 (1), 132 1-39.
- TNP2K. (2014). Reaching Indonesia's Poor and Vulnerable and Reducing Inequality: Improving Programme Targeting, Design, and Processes. http://www.tnp2k.go.id/images/uploads/downloads/Report_REACHING_Mar30_LR.pdf.
- Tohari, A., Parsons, C., & Rammohan, A. (2019). Targeting poverty under complementarities: Evidence from Indonesia's unified targeting system. *Journal of Development Economics*, 140, 127 – 144.



Vera-Cossio, D. A. (2019). Dependence or Constraints?. IDB Working Paper Series No IDB-WP-1064.

Widianto, B., (2013). The political economy of social protection reforms in Indonesia. Presentation, Bochum, 20 – 21 October 2011.

Wooldridge, J. M. (2010). Econometric Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data. Massachusetts, Cambridge: The MIT Press.

World Bank. (2012). Raskin Subsidized Rice Delivery: Social Assistance Program and Public Expenditure Review 3.
<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/921501468268826381/pdf/673080WP00PUBL0Background0Paper0030.pdf>.

World Bank. (2014). Social Safety Nets and Gender: Learning from Impact Evaluations and World Bank Projects. https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ssn-gender-ie-full-report_0.pdf.

World Bank. (2017). Closing the Gap: The State of Social Safety Nets 2017. Washington, DC: World Bank. <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/26655>.