

**SINTESIS KOMPOSIT MATERIAL MAGNETIK/KITOSAN  
TERIMPREGNASI NANOPARTIKEL PERAK SEBAGAI ANTIBAKTERI  
*Staphylococcus aureus***

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**INTISARI**

Dalam penelitian ini, komposit material magnetik/kitosan terimpregnasi nanopartikel perak telah disintesis sebagai antibakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*. Penelitian diawali dengan isolasi material magnetik (MM) dari pasir besi, sintesis komposit material magnetik/kitosan (MM/Kit) dan komposit magnetik/kitosan terimpregnasi nanopartikel perak (MM/Kit/AgNP) dengan variasi konsentrasi larutan AgNO<sub>3</sub>. Material yang telah disintesis dikarakterisasi dengan spektrofotometer FT-IR, XRD, SEM-EDX dan TEM. Uji antibakteri dilakukan dengan metode difusi sumuran untuk mengetahui diameter zona hambat yang menunjukkan aktivitas antibakteri.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan komposit MM/Kit/AgNP telah berhasil disintesis dan memberikan aktivitas antibakteri yang tinggi terhadap *Staphylococcus aureus* ditunjukkan dari zona hambat (> 10 mm) dan termasuk kategori kuat. Konsentrasi AgNP yang diimpregnasikan semakin besar pada komposit maka aktivitas antibakterinya meningkat. Komposit MM/Kit/AgNP dengan AgNO<sub>3</sub> 1,5 mM merupakan komposit yang memiliki aktivitas antibakteri terbesar dengan diameter zona hambat sebesar 16,79 mm.

Kata kunci : material magnetik, kitosan, nanopartikel perak, antibakteri,  
*Staphylococcus aureus*

***SYNTHESIS OF COMPOSITE MAGNETIC MATERIAL/CHITOSAN  
IMPREGNATED WITH SILVER NANOPARTICLES AS AN  
ANTIBACTERIAL OF *Staphylococcus aureus****

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**ABSTRACT**

In this research, synthesis of composite magnetic material/chitosan impregnated with silver nanoparticles as an antibacterial *Staphylococcus aureus* has been carried out. The research was begun with isolation of magnetic materials (MM) from iron sand, synthesis of magnetic material/chitosan (MM/Kit) composite and magnetic material/chitosan impregnated silver nanoparticles (MM/Kit/AgNP) composite with various concentrations of AgNO<sub>3</sub> solution. The materials that have been synthesized were characterized by FT-IR spectrophotometer, XRD, SEM-EDX and TEM. Antibacterial test was carried out by using the well diffusion method to determine the diameter of the inhibitory zone indicating antibacterial activity.

The results showed that MM/Kit/AgNP composites have been successfully synthesized and provide high antibacterial activity against *Staphylococcus aureus* as shown from the inhibitory zone (> 10 mm) which is in the strong category. The higher the concentration of AgNP added to the composites, the higher the antibacterial activity. MM/Kit/AgNP with 1.5 mM AgNO<sub>3</sub> gave antibacterial activity with a diameter of the inhibition / clear zone of 16.79 mm.

Keywords: magnetic material, chitosan, silver nanoparticles, antibacterial,  
*Staphylococcus aureus*