

Daftar Pustaka

- Adriani, Nicolaus dan A.C. Kruyt. 1898. "Van Posso naar Parigi, Sigi en Lindoe". *Mededeelingen van wege het Nederlandsch Zendelinggenootschap. Jaarg* 42:369-535.
- Andreini, E.V., 1921. "An Account of the Upper Trusan Country". *Sarawak Gazette*, 51(815): 154.
- Anggraeni. 2012. "The Austronesian Migration Hypothesis As Seen From Prehistoric Settlements on the Karama River, Mamuju, West Sulawesi". *PhD Dissertation Australian National University*. Unpublished.
- Anggraeni, Truman Simanjuntak, Peter Bellwood, dan Philip Piper. 2014. "Neolithic Foundations in the Karama Valley, West Sulawesi, Indonesia". *Antiquity* 88(341): 740-756.
- Anonim. 2006. *Guide Book to Lore Lindu National Park Central Sulawesi*. Central Sulawesi Cultural and Tourism Office.
- Anonim. 2012. *Kabupaten Poso dalam Angka 2012*. Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Poso.
- Anthony, David. 1990. "Migration in Archaeology: The Baby and the Bathwater". *American Anthropologist* 92: 895-914.
- Anthony, David. 1997. "Prehistoric Migration as Social Process in Migrations and Invasions" in J. Chapman and H Hamerow (eds.), *Migration and Invansion in Archaeological Explanation: British Arcahaeological Reports International Series 664*. pp. 21-32. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Ardika, I Wayan. 2016. "Bali in The Global Contacts and The Rise of Complex Society" in Bagyo Prasetyo, Titi Surti Nastiti, dan Truman Simanjuntak (eds.), *Austronesian Diaspora A New Perspective: Proceeding The International Symposium on Austronesia Diaspora*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Arif, Ahmad, Amir Sodikin. "Schistosomiasis, Penyakit Kuno di Lore Lindu." <https://lifestyle.kompas.com/read/2012/09/05/1902236/schistosomiasis.pe nyakit.kuno.di.lore.lindu?page=all>
- Arifin, Karina dan Bernard Sellato. 1999. Survei dan Penyelidikan Arkeologi di Empat Kecamatan di Pedalaman Kalimantan Timur (Long Pujungan, Kerayan, Malinau, dan Kayan Hulu. Cristina Eghenter dan Bernard Sellato (eds.), dalam *Kebudayaan dan Pelestarian Alam Penelitian Interdisipliner di Pedalaman Kalimantan*. Jakarta: WWF Indonesia.

- . 2003. "Archaeological Survey and Research in Four Subdistricts of Interior East Kalimantan (Pujungan, Kerayan, Malinau and Kayan Hulu)" in Cristina Eghenter, Bernard Sellato, dan G. Simon Devung (eds.), *Social Science Research and Conservation Management in the Interior of Borneo: Unravelling past and present interactions of people and forests*. Bogor: Center for International Forestry Research. hal. 199-240.
- Banks, E. 1937. "Some Megalithic Remains from the Kelabit Country in Sarawak with Some Notes on the Kelabits Themselves". *Sarawak Museum Journal* 4: 411-437.
- Barker, G., H.J. Barton, H. Britton D., I. Datan, B. Davenport, M. Janowski, S. Jones, J. Langub, L. Lloyd-Smith, Nyiri B, dan Upex, B. 2008. The Cultural Rainforest Project: The First (2007) Field Season. *Sarawak Museum Journal* LXV (86): 121-190.
- Barker, G., H.J. Barton, E. Boutsikas, Britton D., B. Davenport, I. Ewart, Farr L., Ferraby R., Gosden C., Chris Hunt, Monica Janowski, Samantha Jones, Langub J., Lindsay Lloyd Smith, Nyiri B, Pearce K., and Upex, B. 2009. The Cultural Rainforest Project: The Second (2008) Field Season. *Sarawak Museum Journal* LXVI (87): 119-184.
- Bellwood, Peter. 1997. *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*. 2nd Edition. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i.
- . 2000. *Prasejarah Kepulauan Indo-Malaysia*. Edisi Revisi. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- . 2016. "Austronesia Studies in 2016: Where Are We Now?" in Bagyo Prasetyo, Titi Surti Nastiti, dan Truman Simanjuntak (eds.), *Austronesian Diaspora A New Perspective: Proceeding The International Symposium on Austronesia Diaspora*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- . 2017. *First Islanders: Prehistory and Human Migration in Island Southeast Asia*. Hoboken (NJ): Wiley-Blackwell.
- Bellwood, Peter, James J. Fox, and Darrell Tryon. 2006. "The Austronesian in History: Common Origin and Diverse Transformations" in Peter Bellwood, James J. Fox, and Darrell Tryon (eds.), *The Austronesians: Historical and Comparative Perspectives*. Australian National University Press.
- Bertling, C.T. 1931. "De Minahasische " Waroega" en Hockerbestattung", *NION* XVI: 31-51, 75-94, 111-116.
- Binford, Lewis R. 1972. *An Archaeological Perspective*. New York and London: Seminar Press, pp. 78-104.

- , 1983. *Working at Archaeology (Studies in Archaeology)*. New York: Academic Press
- Bintarti, D.D. 2001. "Nekara Tipe Pejeng: Kajian Banding Dengan Nekara Tipe Heger 1". *Disertasi Universitas Gadjah Mada*. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Bintarto, R dan Surastopo Hadisumarno, *Metode Analisa Geografi*. Jakarta: LP3ES. Cetakan keempat. 1991.
- Bloch, Hannah. 2012. "Easter Island: The Riddle of the Moving Statues". *National Geographic Vol. 222 No.1*. United State of America: National Geographic Society.
- Blust, R.A. 1984-1985. "The Austronesian Homeland: a Linguistic Perspective", *Asian Perspective* 26(10): 45-68.
- Bosch, F.D.K. 1928. *Lijst van Fotografische Opnamen, OV 1927*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Buddingh, S.A. 1854. *Neerlands-Oost-Indie* II:51.
- Buikstra, J.E. and D.H. Ubelaker. 1994. "Standards for Data Collection from Human Skeletal Remains". *Arkansas Archaeological Suvey Report* Number 44.
- Bulbeck, David. 2017. "Traditions of Jars as Mortuary Containers in the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago". *Terra Australis* 45: 141-164. The Australian National University Press
- Calo, Ambra, Bagyo Prasetyo, Peter Bellwood, James W. Lankton, Bernard Gratuze, Thomas Oliver Pryce, Andreas Reinecke, Verena Leusch, Heidrun Schenk, Rachel Wood, Rochtri A. Bawono, I Dewa Kompiang Gede, Ni L.K. Citha Yuliati, Jack Fenner, Christian Reepmeyer, Cristina Castillo, dan Alison K. Carter. 2015. "Sembiran and Pancung on the North Coast of Bali: a Strategic Crossroads for Early Trans-Asiatic Exchange". *Antiquity* 89(344): 378-396.
- Cannon, Charles H., Marcy Summers, John R. Harting, and Paul J.A. Kessler. 2007. "Developing Conservation Priorities Based on Forest Type, Condition, and Threats in a Poorly Known Ecoregion: Sulawesi, Indonesia". *The Association for Tropical Biology and Conservation BIOTROPICA* 39(6): 747-759.
- Chao, Chin-yung. 2004. "Shia-tien-chu archaeology and its relevances to Chi-ling (Megalithic) Culture in the eastern coast of Taiwan". *Field Archaeology of Taiwan* (8): 45-93.

- , 2014. "Recent Advances in Archaeology on Megalithic Culture(s) in the Eastern Taiwan". Presented paper at the *20th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association (IPPA)*, 12 to 18 January 2014, Siem Reap, Cambodia.
- , 2014. "Problematising Megaliths of Southeast Asia the Pacific: Revisiting the Megalithic Culture(s) in Eastern Taiwan". *Proceeding SIEAS International Cluster Conference*, The Institute for East Asian Studies, Sogang University, Korea.
- Chapman, John and Helena Hamerow. 1997. "On the Move Again: Migration and Invasions in Archaeological Explanation". *Migrations and Invasions in Archaeological Explanation British Archaeological Reports*. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Chaubey, G., Mait Metspalu, Y. Choi, R Magi, Irene G. Romero, P.A. Soares, M. van Oven, Doron M. Behar, S. Rootsi, G. Hudjashov, Chandana B. Mallick, M. Karmin, M. Nelis, J. Parik, Alla G. Reddy, Ene Metspalu, G. van Driem, Y. Xue, C. Tyler-Smith, K. Thangaraj, L. Singh, M. Remm, M. Richards, Marta M. Lahr, Manfred Kayser, R. Villems, and Toomas Kivisild. 2011. "Population genetic structure in Indian Austri-Asiatic Speakers: The Role of Landscape Barriers and Sex-Specific Admixture". *Molecular Biology and Evolution* 28(2): 1013-1024.
- Chiu, S. 2005, "Meanings of a Lapita Face: Materialized Social Memory in Ancient House Societies". *Taiwan Journal of Anthropology* 3(1): 1-47.
- Chong, A.O. 1954. "Some Kelabit Customs and Practices". *Sarawak Gazette* 80: 187-188.
- Clough, Y., S. Abrahamczyk, M.O. Adams, A. Anshary, N. Ariyanti, L. Betz, D. Buchori, D. Cicuzza, K. Darras, D.D. Putra, B. Fiala, S.R. Gradstein, M. Kessler, Alexandra-Maria Klein, R. Pitopang, B. Sahari, C. Scherber, C.H. Schulze, Shahabuddin, S. Sporn, J. Stenchly. S.S. Tjitrosoedirdjo, T.C. Wagner, M. Weist, A. Wielgoss, and T. Tschardtke. 2010. "Biodiversity patterns and trophic interactions in human-dominated tropical landscapes in Sulawesi (Indonesia): plants, arthropods and vertebrates" in T. Tschardtke, C. Leuschner, E. Veldkamp, H. Faust, E. Guhardja, and A. Bidin (eds.), *Tropical Rainforests and Agroforests under Global Change*. Springer Berlin Heidelberg. pp. 15-71.
- Colani, Madeleine. 1933. VII. Champs de jarres monolithiques et de pierres funéraires du Tran-ninh (Haut-Laos). *BEFEO vol. 33*, Issue 1:355-366
- , 1934. Note sur les Megalithes du Haut-Laos (Montagnes du Tran-Ninh et des Hua Pan). *BEFEO vol. 31*, Issue 7: 335-352

- . 1935. *Les Megalithes du Haut-Laos (Hua Pan, Tran Ninh)*. L'Ecole Francaise d'Extreme-Orient, XXV-XXVI. Paris.
- Culmsee, Heike and Schuldt, Berg. (in prep.) *Environmental factors influencing radial pattern of sap flow in four tropical tree species (Sulawesi Indonesia)*
- Culmsee, Heike., Kirleis W., Moser G., Pitopang R., Erasmi S. Clough Y. & Lorenz W. 2008. "Exploring the Tree Diversity of Primary Forest of Lore Lindu National Park (Central Sulawesi), Visiting the Sulawesi Throughfall Displacement Experiment Plots and Pokekea Megalithic Places". *Field Guide to The Field-Trip of the Conference on Tropical Rainforest and Agroforest under Global Change*, October 10-15, 2008. 38 pp. Göttingen, SFB 552, STORMA, Göttingen University
- Darsana, S. B. 1998. "Megaliths of the Upper Palar Basin, Tamilnadu- a New Perspective". *Man and Environment* 23(2): 51-64.
- Daryono, Mudrik Rahmawan. 2016. "Paleoseismologi Tropis Indonesia (Dengan Studi Kasus di Sesar Sumatra, Sesar Palukoro- Matano, dan Sesar Lembang)". *Disertasi Institut Teknologi Bandung*. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Deo, S. B. 1990. "The Megalithic Economy in Vidarbha" in A. Ray and S. Mukherjee (eds.), *Historical Archaeology of India: A Dialogue between Archaeologist and Historians*. New Delhi: Books & Books 73-76.
- De Lang, R. and G. Vogel. 2005. *The Snakes of Sulawesi: A Field Guide to the Land Snakes of Sulawesi With Identification Keys*. Edition Chimaira.
- Diamond, Jared M. 2000. "Taiwan's Gift to the World". *Nature* 403(6771): 709–10.
- DiNapoli R.J., Carl P. Lipo, T. Brosnan, T.L. Hunt, S. Hixon, A.E. Morrison, and M. Becker. 2019. "Rapa Nui (Easter Island) Monument (*Ahu*) Locations Explained By Freshwater Sources". *PLoS ONE* 14(1): e0210409. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0210409>
- Djuri, dan Sudjatmiko. 1974, *Geologi Lembar Majene dan Palopo Bagian Barat, Sulawesi Selatan*. Bandung: Direktorat Geologi.
- Douglas, R.S. 1912. "An Expedition to the Bah Country of Central Borneo", *The Sarawak Museum Journal* 1(2): 17-30.
- Rogers P., Engelhardt, et al 2001. "The UNESCO-Lao Project for Safeguarding the Plain of Jars". *Paper presented at EURASIA in Berlin, Germany*.
- Evans Grant and Claude Vincent. 1996. *Xieng Khouang. A Guide*. Asia Books.
- Fahriani, Ipak, Dwi Yani Yuniawati, I.G. Ngurah Adnyana, dan Fentje Rumerung. 1995 [a]. *LPA: "Situs Megalitik di Kecamatan Motoling, Kabupaten*

Minahasa, Propinsi Sulawsi Utara (Tahap I)". Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado, Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.

Fahriani, Ipak, Dwi Yani Yuniawati Umar, dan Fentje Rumerung. 1995 [b]. *LPA Situs Megalitik di Kecamatan Motoling, Kabupaten Minahasa, Propinsi Sulawesi Utara (Tahap II)*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado, Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.

Fahriani, Ipak, Joko Siswanto, Irna Saptaningrum, dan Fentje Rumerung. 2002. *LPA Kajian Situs Megalit Tadulako Ke. Lore Tengah, Kab. Poso Sulawesi Tengah*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado, Badan Pengembangan Kebudayaan dan Pariwisata Pusat Arkeologi.

Fahriani, Ipak, Irna Saptaningrum, Sriwigati, dan Fentje Rumerung. 2012 [a]. *LPA Kajian Permukiman di Situs Entovera, Desa Hanggira, Kec. Lore Tengah, Kab. Poso, Sulawesi Tengah*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.

Fahriani, Ipak, Nasrullah Aziz, dan Fente Rumerung. 2012 [b]. *LPA Kajian Sebaran Situs Megalitik di Wilayah Kecamatan Tompasso, Kabupaten Minahasa Propinsi Sulawesi Utara*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.

Fahriani, Ipak, Paulina Eka Hari Nugrahini, dan Fente Rumerung, 2014. *LPA Sebaran Tinggalan Kepurbakalaan di Wilayah Minahasa Selatan (Tahap II)*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.

Friedlaender, J.S., F.R. Friedlaender, J.A. Hodgson, M. Stoltz, G. Koki, G. Horvat, S. Zhadanov, T.G. Schurr, and D.A. Merriwether. 2007. "Melanesian mtDNA Complexity". *PloS One* 2 (2): 248.

Fukao, J. 1996. "The Position of Dolmens in South Indian Megalithic Culture. *Gauvaram. Recent Research in Indology*. New Delhi, 66, 73-76.

Garjito, Triwibowo Ambar, Mohammad Sudomo, Abdullah, Muhammad Dahlan, dan Anis Nurwidayati. 2008. "Schistosomiasis in Indonesia: Past and Present". *Parasitology International* 57(3): 277-280. Elsevier Ireland Ltd.

Genovese, Lia. 2013. "The Stone Jars of North Laos- Different by Design". Presented paper at the *1st SEAMEO SPAFA International Conference on Southeast Asian Archaeology*, 7 May – 10 May 2013, Chonburi, Thailand.

Gibbon, Guy. 1984. *Anthropological Archaeology*. Columbia University Press, New York.

Gilhooly, R. 2000. Japanese research chips away at an ancient mystery. Published in *The Japan Times*.

Grubauer, A. 1913. *Unter Kopfjagern in Central-Celebes*. Leipzig.

- Gomes, S.M., M. van Oven, L. Souto, H. Morreira, S. Brauer, M. Bodner, B. Zimmermann, G. Huber, C. Strobl, A.W. Röck, and F. Côrte-Real, 2017. "Lack of Gene-language Correlation Due to Reciprocal Female but Directional Male Admixture in Austronesians and Non-Austronesians of East Timor". *European Journal of Human Genetics* 25(2): 246.
- Graafland, N. 1898. "*De Minahasa: Haar Verleden En Haar Tegenwoordige Toestand*". Batavia: G. Kolff and Co.
- Gray, Russell D., A.J. Drummond, & Simon J. Greenhill. 2009. "Language Phylogenies Reveal Expansion Pulses and Pauses in Pacific Settlement". *Science* 323(5913): 479-483.
- Gururaja, Rao B. K. 1972. *Megalithic Culture in South India*. Mysore. University of Mysore.
- Hadimuljono, 1976. Laporan Hasil Survei tentang Waruga dan Peninggalan Kepurbakalaan lainnya di Daerah Kabupaten Minahasa, Provinsi Sulawesi Utara. *BPA no. 3*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Purbakala dan Peninggalan Nasional
- Harrison, Tom. 1958a. A Living Megalithic in Upland Borneo. *Sarawak Museum Journal*, VIII.
- , 1958b. Megaliths of Central adm West Borneo. *Sarawak Museum Journal*, VIII.
- , 1959. "Harisson, More 'megaliths' from Inner Borneo." *Sarawak Museum Journal* 9 (13-14): 14-20.
- , 1959. "Radiocarbon C-14 Datings from Niah: A Note." Article. *The Sarawak Museum Journal* 9 (13-14): 136-38.
- , 1959. More "Megaliths" from Inner Borneo. *Sarawak Museum Journal*, IX (N.S. No. 13/14), 14-20.
- , 1962a. A dying megalithic of North Borneo. *Sarawak Museum Journal*, 11, 386-389
- , 1962b. Megaliths of Central Borneo and Western Malaya, Compared. *Sarawak Museum Journal*, XI (19-20), 376-382.
- , 1973. Megalithic Evidence in East Malaysia an Introductory Summary. *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, Vol. 46, No. 1 (223), pp. 123-139.

-----, 1974. The Megalithic In East Malaysia—II: Stone Urns From the Kelabit Highlands, Sarawak. *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, Vol. 47, No. 1 (225), pp. 105-109.

Hartatik. 2015. *Perwujudan Megalitik di Kalimantan: Representasi Gagasan dan Adaptasi Lingkungan*, dalam Pernak-pernik Megalitik Nusantara, (eds) Bagyo Prasetyo dan Nurhadi Rangkuti. Yogyakarta: Galang Press

-----, 2018. *Batu Narit, dalam Mosaik Sejarah Budaya di Kawasan Perbatasan*. Balai Arkeologi Kalimantan Selatan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.

Hasanuddin. 2015. “Kebudayaan Megalitik di Sulawesi Selatan dan Hubungannya Dengan Asia Tenggara”. *PhD Thesis Universiti Sains Malaysia*.

Hitchner, S. 2009. “The Living Kelabit Landscape: Documenting and Preserving Cutural Sites and Landscape Modification in the Kelabit Highlands of Sarawak, Malaysia”. *Sarawak Museum Journal* LXVI (87): 1-79.

Heine-Geldern, R. von. 1945. “Prehistoric research in the Netherlands-Indies” in P. Honig and F. Verdoorn (eds.), *Science and Scientists in the Netherlands Indies*. New York City: Board for Netherlands Indies, Surinam and Curacao. pp. 148-152.

Hodder, I., 1999. *The Archaeological Process*. Blackweel.

Hoop, A.N.J.Th. a Th van der. 1932. *Megalithic Remains in South Sumatra*. Terjemahan dari William Shirlaw. Zutphen: W.J. Thieme & Cie.

-----, 1949. *Indonesische Siermotieven* (Indonesian Ornamental Design). Koninklijk Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen.

Huong, Ing, Hamid Pawennari, dan Arnold Rahim. 1993. *Benda-benda Megalit Koleksi Museum Negeri Propinsi Sulawesi Tengah*. Bagian Proyek Pembinaan Permuseuman Sulawesi Tengah.

Janowski, Monica. 2013. “Culturing the rainforest: the Kelabit Highlands of Sarawak” in Kathy Morrison and Suzanne Hecht (eds.), *The Social Life of Forests*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

-----, 2014 [a]. Problematizing Megaliths of Southeast Asia an the Pacific. “Life in Stone: Megaliths in the Highlands of Borneo.” *Proceeding SIEAS International Cluster Conference*, The Institute for East Asian Studies, Sogang University, Korea.

-----, 2014 [b]. Puntumid: Great Spirit of the Heart of Borneo. *Indonesia and the Malay World* 42(122): 120-122.

- . 2014 [c]. *Tuked Rini, Cosmic Traveller: Life and Legend in the Heart of Borneo*. Copenhagen and Kuching: NIAS Press and Sarawak Museum.
- John K. J. 1982. "Perambra, 1979: New Light on Kodakkals of Malabar in. R. K. Sharma (ed.), *Indian Arcaheology New Perspectives*. New Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan. pp. 148-154.
- Joshi, P.S. 2004. "Vidarbha Megaliths: Development and Application of New Techniques in the Light of Budihal Excavations" in A. Sundara (ed.), *Indian Prehistory and Protohistory*. Goverment of Karnataka. pp. 251-254.
- Kalangie, N.S. 1971. "Kebudayaan Minahasa," dalam: *Manusia dan Kebudayaan di Indoensia*, Ed. Koentjaraningrat. Jakarta: Djambatan.
- Kano, Tadao. 1930. "On The Megalithic Culture of Eastern Taiwan". *Journal of the Antropological Society of Japan* 45 (7):273-285, (9):362-374 (in Japanese).
- Kaudern, Walter. 1938. "Megalithic Finds in Central Celebes". *Ethnographical Studies in Celebes* Vol. V. Goteborg: Elanders Boktryckeri Aktiebolag.
- Keegan, W.F. and J.M. Diamond. 1987. "Colonization of Islands by Humans: A Biogeographical Perspective". *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*. pp. 49-92. Academic Press.
- Keraf, Gorys. 1984. *Linguistik Bandingan Historis*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia
- Keßler P.J.A, M.M. Bos, S.E.C. Sierra Daza, A. Kop, L.P.M. Willemse, R. Pitopang, and S.R. Gradstein. 2002. "Checklist of Woody Plants of Sulawesi, Indonesia". *Blumea Supplement* 14(1): 1-160. Leiden: National Herbarium Nederland, Universiteit Leiden Branch.
- Kirch, Patrick Vinton. 1997. *The Lapita Peoples*. Cambridge: The Blackwell Publishing.
- . 1984. *The Lapita Peoples: Ancestors of the Oceanic World*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Kirleis, W., Valeroi D. Pillar, and Herman Behling. 2011. "Human Environment Interactions in Mountain Rainforest: Archeobotanical Evidence from Central Sulawesi, Indonesia". *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 20 (3): 165-179.
- Kirleis, W., J. Müller, C. Kortemeier, H. Behling, and S. Soeghondo. 2012. "The Megalithic Landscape of Central Sulawesi, Indonesia: Combining Archaeological and Palynological Investigations in M.L. Tjoa-Bonatz, A. Reinecke and, D. Bonatz (eds.), *Crossing Borders in Southeast Asian Archaeology: Selected Papers from the 13th International Conference of the*

European Association of Southeast Asian Archaeologists, Berlin, 2010, pp. 199–220. Singapore: NUS Press

Koesbardiati, Toetik, dan Rusyad Adi Suriyanto. 2012. *Tiga Begawan Antropologi Biologis Indonesia Ilmu, Aksi, dan Nasionalisme*. Surabaya: Pusat Penerbitan dan Percetakan Universitas Airlangga.

Kruyt, Albert C. 1908 [a]. De berglandschappen Napoe en Behoa I Midden-Celebes XI. De oudheden van Behoa en Napoe, dalam *Tijdschrift K. Nederl. Aardrijksk. Genootschap*. Leiden.

-----, 1908 [b]. Nadere gegevens betreffende de oudheden aangetroffen in het landschap Behoa (Midden-Celebes), dalam *Tijdschrift voor Indische Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde. Vol. I*. Batavia.

-----, 1909. Het landschap Bada in Midden-Celebes, dalam *Tijdschr. Kon. Nederl Aardrijksk. Genootschap*. Serie 2e Vol. XXVI. Leiden.

-----, 1938. *De West Toradjas op Midden Celebes*. Noord--hollandsche uitgeversmaatschappij.

Koentjaraningrat, 1987. "Anthropology in Indonesia". *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 18(2): 217-234. Cambridge University Press

Kumar, V., A.N.S. Reddy, J.P. Babul, T.N. Rao, B.T. Langstieh, K. Thangaraj, A. G. Reddy, L.Singh, and B.M. Reddy. 2007. "Y-chromosome evidence suggests a common paternal heritage of Austro-Asiatic populations". *BMC Evolutionary Biology* 7:47.

Kusumawati, Ayu. 2009. "Tinjauan Difusi Budaya Atas Tinggalan Arkeologi Donggo, Kabupaten Bima, NTB". *Forum Arkeologi No. II, hal. 75-92*. Departemen Kebudayaan dan Pariwisata, Balai Arkeologi Denpasar.

Kusumawati, Ayu, I Nyoman Sunarya, dan I Nyoman Sumerta. 2010. *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi Penelitian Situs Donggo, Kecamatan Donggo, Kabupaten Bima, Nusa Tenggara Barat*. Denpasar: Balai Arkeologi Denpasar, Kementerian Kebudayaan dan Pariwisata.

Keegan, W. F. and J.M. Diamond. 1987. "Colonization of Islands by humans: a Biogeographical Perspective". *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory* Vol. 10: 49-92.

Labang, L. 1958. "An Upland Stone Story". *Sarawak Museum Journal* VIII(11): 402-404.

-----, 1962. "Married Megaliths in Upland Kalimantan". *Sarawak Museum Journal* XI(19-20): 383-385.

- Lauder, Multamia RMT, Allan F. Lauder. 2015. Keragaman dan Kepunahan Bahasa di Dunia Melanesia dalam *Diaspora Melanesia di Nusantara* hal.78-149. Direktorat Sejarah dan Nilai Budaya, Direktorat Jenderal Kebudayaan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Lewis, Helen, Joyce White, and Bounheuang Bouasisengpaseuth. 2013. "A Buried Jar Site and Its Destruction: Tham An Mah Cave, Luang Prabang Province, Lao PDR". Presented paper at the *1st SEAMEO SPAFA International Conference on Southeast Asian Archaeology*, 7 May – 10 May 2013, Chonburi, Thailand.
- Lewin, Roger. 1998. The Origin of Modern Humans. Scientific American Library. pp:89-100.
- Li, Kun-hsiu and Mei-chen Yeh, 2001. *Tai-tung-hsien Chih: Shi-chien-pieng (Prehistoric Taitung)*. Taitung: Taitung County Government.
- Lian-Saging, R. 1976/77. An Ethno-History of the Kelabit Tribe of Sarawak. A Brief Look at the Kelabit Tribe before World War II and after: Graduation Exercise submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for *the Degree of Bachelor of Arts*, Hons., Jabatan Sejarah, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur.
- Lipson, Mark, Po-Ru Loh, Nick Patterson, Priya Moojani, Ying-Chin Ko, Mark Stoneking, Bonnie Berger & David Reich. 2014. "Reconstructing Austronesian Population History in Island Southeast Asia". *Nature Communications* 5, 4689.
- Lloyd-Smith. 2014. "New Perspectives on Asian Megaliths: Past, Present and Future Meanings". Presented paper at *the 20th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association (IPPA), 12 to 18 January 2014, Siem Reap, Cambodia*.
- Lloyd-Smith, L. 2014. "Problematising Megaliths of Southeast Asia the Pacific. "Megaliths of Central Borneo: Changing Landscapes of 'Power' and 'Imagination'". *Proceeding SIEAS International Cluster Conference*, The Institute for East Asian Studies, Sogang University, Korea.
- Lloyd-Smith., Barker, G., H., Boutsikas, E., Britton, D., Datan, I., . . . Upex, B. 2013. The Cultured Rainforest Project, Preliminary archaeological results from the first two field-seasons (2007, 2008). in M. Klokke & V. Degroot (Eds.), *Unearthing Southeast Asia's Past. Selected Papers from the International Conference of European Association of Southeast Asian Archaeologist, Volume 1*. (pp. 34-51). Singapore: National University of Singapore Press.

- Lloyd-Smith, L., Barker, G., Barton, H., Datan, I., Gosden, C., Nyiri, B., . . . Preston, E. 2010. The Cultures Rainforest Project: Archaeological Investigation in the Third (2009) Season of Fieldwork in the Kelabit Highlands of Sarawak. *Sarawak Museum Journal* LXVII (88(New Sewies)), 57-104.
- Lloyd-Smith, Lindsay, Monica Janowski. 2013. The Cultured Rainforest Project: Megaliths of the Southern Kelabit Highlands Ways of Making the Landscape. *Leaflet*. Exhibitions Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology.
- Lloyd-Smith, L., Gani, Nicholar, Stephen Litah, Walter Paran and Mohammad Sherman. 2014. *Early Central Borneo Project 2014*. Heritage Talk Presented at the Sarawak Museum, Kuching, 26 Agustus 2014.
- Lovejoy, C.O. 1985. Dental wear in the Libben population: its fuctional pattern and role in the deremination of adult skeletal age at death. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 68(1): 47-56.
- Lufpi, Benyamin. 2016. Kebudayaan Megalitik di Lembah Bada, Sulawesi Tengah, Indonesia. *PhD Thesis* Universiti Sains Malaysia.
- Maceda, Marcelino N. 1967. Preliminary Studies of the Figures and Ornamentation of Some Selected Jar Covers From Kulaman Plateu (Southwestern Cotabato) Island of Mindano, Philippines. *Anthropos* (62) 3/4: 509-532.
- Mansomben, J. R. 1995. *Sistem Politik Tradisional di Irian Jaya*. Jakarta: LIPI.
- Mauri, A., E. Travé. and P. del Fresno. 2012. “An Integrated Implementation of Written and Material Sources–Conceptual Challenge and Technological Resources”, in Imma Ollich-Castanyer (ed.), *Archaeology, New Approaches in Theory and Techniques*. Intech Open.
- McIntosh, J. R. 1985. “Dating the South Indian Megaliths” in *South Asian Archaeology 1983*, J. Schotsmans and M. Taddei. Naples: Instuto Universitario Orientale. pp. 467-493.
- Merker, S. and C.P. Groves. 2006. “Tarsius Lariang: A New Primate Species from Western Central Sulawesi. *International Journal of Primatology* 27(2): 465-485.
- Metcalf, Tom. 2017. *In Photos Exploring the Mysterious Plain of Jar Site*. Live Science Contributor. January 5, 2017: 10:51 am ET. Diambil dari <https://livescience.com/54303-plain-of-jars-archaeology>.
- Meyer, Otto. 1909. “Funde Prahistorischer Topferei und Steinmesser auf Vuatom, Bismarck Archipel (Finds of Prehistoric Pottery and Stone Knives on Vuatom, Bismarck-Archipelago)”. *Anthropos* 4: 215-252.

- Mills, J. P. and J. H. Hutton. 1932. "Ancient Monoliths of North Cachar". *Journal and Proceeding of the Asiatic Society of Bengal* XXV: 285-300.
- Milroy, James and Lesley Milroy. 1997. "Social Network and Pattern of Language Change". *Migrations and Invasions in Archaeological Explanation British Archaeological Reports*. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Misra, V. N. 2001. Prehistoric Human Colonization of India. *Journal of Biosciences* 26 (4): 491-531.
- Moorti, U.S. 1989. Megalithic Culture of South India: Socio-Economic Perspectives (unpublished *Ph.D. thesis* submitted to the University of Poona). Poona.
- Mulia, Rumbi. 1981. "Nias The Only Older Megalithic of Indonesia", dalam *BRAI* no. 16. Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional: 1-29.
- Mundardjito, 1993. "Kajian Kawasan: Pendekatan Strategis dalam Penelitian Arkeologi Dewasa ini". *Berkala Arkeologi Manusia dalam Ruang: Studi Kawasan Dalam Arkeologi*. Th. XV-Edisi Khusus, Balai Arkeologi Yogyakarta.
- Murray P. Cox, Tatiana M. Karafet, J. Stephen Lansing, Herawati Sudoyo dan Michael F. Hammer. 2010. "Autosomal and X-linked Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms Reveal a Steep Asian-Melanesian Ancestry Cline in Eastern Indonesia and a Sex bias in Admixture Rates. *Proceedings of The Royal Society*.
- Narasimhaiah, B. 1992. "Excavation at Banahalli, District Kolar" dalam M. C. Joshi (ed.), *Indian Archaeology 1986-1987-A Review*. New Delhi: Archaeological Survey of India. pp 33-34.
- , 1995. "Excavation at Cheramangad, District Kolar dalam" M.C. Joshi (ed.), *Indian Archaeology 1990-1991- A Review*. New Delhi, pp. 33-34.
- Nitta, E. 1996. "Comparative study on the jar burial traditions in Vietnam, Thailand and Laos". *Historical Science Reports of Kagoshima University* 43: 1-19.
- Octina, Rooseline L. 2017. "Mikrofosil Tumbuhan (Phytolith) Situs Wineki dan Padang Hadoa, di Kawasan Lembah Besoa, Sulawesi Tengah". *Kalpataru Majalah Arkeologi* (26)2. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- Oktrivia, Ulce, 2018. *Explore Krayan*, dalam *Irau Arkeologi, Edukasi Budaya dan Nasionalisme*. Banjarbaru: Balai Arkeologi Kalimantan Selatan.
- Oktrivia, Ulce, Eko Herwanto, Imam Hendarto dan Roctri Agung Bawono. 2014. *LPA Perkembangan Kebudayaan di Dataran Tinggi Kayan Mentarang*. Banjarbaru: Balai Arkeologi Banjarmasin

- . 2015. *LPA Jejak Arkeologi di Wilayah Perbatasan Utara Kalimantan I*. Banjarbaru: Balai Arkeologi Banjarmasin.
- . 2016. *LPA Jejak Arkeologi di Wilayah Perbatasan Utara Kalimantan II*. Banjarbaru: Balai Arkeologi Banjarmasin.
- O'Reilly, D., L. Shewan, Julie Van den Berg, S. Luangaphay, and T. Luangkoth. 2018. "Megalithic jar sites of Laos: a comprehensive overview and new Pawley, A. 2007. The Origins of Early Lapita Culture: The Testimony of Historical Linguistics, in S. Bedford, C. Sand & S.P. Connaughton (eds), Oceanic Explorations: Lapita and Western Pacific Settlement, pp. 17-49. *Terra Australis* 26. Canberra: ANU E-Press.
- Pearson, M.P., 1995. Tombs and territories: material culture and multiple interpretation, dalam Ian Hodder et al. *Interpreting Archaeology*. Routledge. pp. 205-209.
- Pearson, Richard, 1968. "Archaeological Investigation in Eastern Taiwan". *Asian Perspectives* 11: 137-156.
- Perry, W.J. 1918. *Megalithic Culture Indonesia*. London: Manchester University Press.
- Piper, Philip J., Hirofumi Matsumura, and David Bulbeck. 2017. New Perspectives in Southeast Asia and Pacific Prehistory. *Terra Australis* 45. The Australian University Press.
- Poesponegoro, Marwati Djoened dan Nugroho Notosusanto. 2008. Sejarah Nasional Indonesia I: Zaman Prasejarah di Indonesia. Edisi Pemutakhiran. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.
- Prakash, P.V. and K. Gopikrishna 1998. "The Impact of Geomorphological Changes on Archaeological Sites: Isunuru, a Vanishing Megalithic Site on the Godavari River". *Man and Environment* 23(2): 45-50.
- Prasetyo, Bagyo, 2012 [a]. "Stone Jar in Sumbawa: Distribution, Type, and Technology". *AMERTA* 30 (1): 1-8.
- . 2012. [b]. "Fenomena Megalitik dan Perkembangan Konsepsi Kepercayaan" dalam T. Simanjuntak dan H. Widiyanto (eds.), *Indonesia Dalam Arus Sejarah 1: Prasejarah*. Jakarta: PT Ichtiar Baru van Hoeve. hal. 305-313.
- . 2014. "The Megaliths of Indonesia: Past and Present". *Proceeding SIEAS International Cluster Conference*, The Institute for East Asian Studies, Sogang University, Korea.

- . 2015. *Megalitik, Fenomena Yang Berkembang di Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Galang Press.
- . 2016. “Peninggalan Megalitik di Wilayah Perbatasan Kalimantan: Kontak Budaya Antara Kepulauan Indonesia dan Serawak”. *KALPATARU* (25): 75-86.
- Prasetyo, Bagyo, Diman Suryanto, Dwi Yani Yuniawati, dan Joko Siswanto. 1995. *LPA di Kecamatan Lore Utara, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.
- Prasetyo, Bagyo, Truman Simanjuntak, dan Retno Handini. 2000. Tradisi Megalitik di Donggo, Bima, Nusa Tenggara Barat. *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- Prasetyo Bagyo, Dwi Yani Yuniawati dan Aliza Diniasti. 2014. “Time and Distribution of Megalithic in Indonesia: A New Evidence”. Presented paper at the 20th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association (IPPA), 12 to 18 January 2014, Siem Reap, Cambodia.
- Purnawan, dkk., 2011. *Inventarisasi di Kecamatan Dompu, Kabupaten Dompu, Nusa Tenggara Barat*. Gianyar, Balai Pelestarian Peninggalan Purbakala Bali
- Raghunath, Bhat H. R. 2004. “Megalithic Remains of Uttara Kannada Region: A Note” in A. Sundara (ed.), *Indian Prehistory and Protohistory (Recent Studies)*. Govt. of Karnataka, 247-250.
- Rahayuningsih, Restu Ambar. 2014. “Makronutrien pada Makanan Masyarakat Pendukung Situs Petawua Anditu dan Wineki di Sulawesi Tengah”. *Skripsi Universitas Gadjah Mada*. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Rahayuningsih, Restu Ambar. 2015. Pola Makan Masyarakat Pendukung Budaya Megalitik Besoa, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah. *AMERTA* 33(1): 13-24. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- Rajan, K. 2004. Excavations at Mayiladumparai. A Preliminary Report. Thanjavur.
- Rangkuti, Nurhadi, Inge Pojoh, dan Naniek Harkantiningih. 2008. *Buku Panduan Analisis Keramik*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi Nasional.
- Rao, K. P. 1988. *Deccan Megaliths*. Delhi: Sundeep Prakashan.
- . 1993. “Understanding Megalithic Practice - An Ethnological Approach”. *Andhra Pradesh History Congress, 17th Session*. Tirupati. pp. 18-21.

- Rapoport, A. 1989. Environmental Quality and Environmental Quality Profiles. *Quality in the Built Environment, The Urban International Press, Gateshead, Tyne and Wear, United Kingdom.*
- Raven, H.C. 1926. "The Stone Images and Vats of Central Celebes". *Natural History* 26: 272-282.
- , 1933. "Huge Stone Jars of Central Celebes Similar to Those of Northern Indo-China". *American Anthropologist* New Series 35(3): 545.
- Reich, David. 2017. *Who We Are And How We Got There*. Pantheons Books. p:3-10
- Renfrew, Colin. 1990. *Archaeology and Language*. Penguin Books.
- Renfrew, C. and Paul G. Bahn. 2016. *Archaeology: Theories, Methods, and Practice*. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Riesenfeld, Alphonse. 1950. *The Megalithic Culture of Melanesia*, Leiden: E.J. Brill.
- Riley, E.P. 2007. "The human-macaque interface: conservation implications of current and future overlap and conflict in Lore Lindu National Park, Sulawesi, Indonesia". *American Anthropologist* 109(3): 473-484.
- Rogers, P. and J. Van Den Bergh. 2005. Legacy of a Secret War: archaeological research and bomb clearance in the Plain of Jars, Lao PDR. *Paper presented at EURASEA Conference*. London.
- Sand, M. Christophe and Bedford, M. Stuart. 2011. "Lapita: Oceanic Ancestors" *Exhibition at the Musee Du Quai Branly from 9 November 2010 to 9 Januari 2011*. Departement of Cultural Development , Musee du Quai Branly.
- Sankalia, H.D. 1977. *Prehistory of India*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers.
- Sardjito, M, G.H.R. Von Koenigswald. 1956. The Occurrence in Indonesia of Two Diseases, Rhinoscleroma and Bilharziasis Japonica, Whose Spread is Rooted Deep in The Past. *The Philippine Journal of Science*, Vol. 85, No. 2.
- Sayavongkhamdy, Thongsa. 1998. Recent Archaeological Research in Laos. *Paper presented at the IPPA Conference*. Melaka, Malaysia.
- Sayavongkhamdy, Thongsa, Peter Bellwood and Davids Bulbeck. 2000. Recent archaeological research in Laos. *Bulletin of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association* 19: 101-10. Canberra: Australian National University.

- Schneeberger, W. F. 1945. The Karayan-Kalabit Highland of Central Northeast Borneo. *Geographical Review* 35: 544-562.
- , 1979. "Contributions to the Ethnology of Central Northeast Borneo (part of Kalimantan, Serawak and Sabah)". *Studia Ethnologica Bernesia* No.2. Bern: The University of Bern.
- Schnitger, F. Martin, C. von Furer-Haimendorf, and G.L. Tichelman. 1939. *Forgotten Kingdoms in Sumatera*. Leiden: E.J. Brill.
- Schyut, P. 1911. *Van dag tot dag op een reis naar de landschappen Napoe, Besoa en Bada*, in Mededeel. Van wege het Nederl. Zendeling-Genootschap. Jaarg. LV. Rotterdam.
- Selvakumar, V. 1996. "Archaeological Investigation in the Upper Gundar Basin, Madurai District, Tamilnadu". *Man and Environment* 21(2): 27-42.
- Sentausa, Erwin. 2003. "Studi DNA Prasejarah dari Tulang Manusia Situs Arkeologi Tadulako, Sulawesi Tengah". *Skripsi Jurusan Kimia Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Institut Pertanian Bogor*. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Sharma, Y.D. 1956. "Rock-cut Caves in Cochin". *Ancient India* 12, 93-115.
- Shewan, Louise, Dougald O'Reilly, and Thonglith Luangkhoth. 2016. "Recent Excavations at a Megalithic Jar site in Laos: Site 1 Revisited". *Antiquity Project Gallery*, June 2016: 90.
- Sierevelt, A.M. 1929. "Repport over Oudheden van Apo Kajan, Borneo". *OV* 1929: 162-164. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Simanjuntak, Truman. 1982. "Perkembangan Bentuk Kubur di Tanah Batak". *Amerta* No. 6, Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- , 2015 [a]. "Sejarah Melanesia di Nusantara". *Diaspora Melanesia di Nusantara*, hal. 78-149. Jakarta. Direktorat Sejarah dan Nilai Budaya, Direktorat Jenderal Kebudayaan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- , 2015 [b]. "Progres Penelitian Austronesia di Nusantara". *AMERTA* 33(1): 26-44. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- Simanjuntak, Truman, dan Sri Wasisto. 1996. *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi di Pulau Samosir*. Jakarta: Bidang Prasejarah, Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional.
- Simanjuntak, Truman, Fukumoto Shigeki, Reimar Schefold, Judi Achjadi, dan Benny Gratha. 2013. *Fuya & Tapa: Bark Cloth Traditions in Indonesia & Oceania*. Jakarta: Museum Tekstil Jakarta.

- Singh, U. 2008. *A History of Ancient and Medeval India: From the Stone Age to the 12th Century*. Delhi: Pearson Longman.
- Siswanto, Joko, Ipak Fahriani, dan Fentje Rumerung. 2003. “*LPA Kajian Permukiman di Situs Tadulako, Kecamatan Lore Tengah, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah*”. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.
- Siswanto, Joko. 2005. “Kajian Penguburan di Situs Pokekea Kecamatan Lore Tengah, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah”. *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi No. 15*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.
- Siswanto, Joko, Fentje Rumerung, dan Sriwigati. 2007. “*LPA Kajian Permukiman di Situs Pokekea, Kecamatan Lore Tengah, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah*”. Balai Arkeologi Manado.
- Siswanto, Joko, Irna Saptaningrum, Sriwigati, Fentje Rumerung. 2011. *LPA Kajian Megalit di Situs Entovera, Desa Hanggira, Kecamatan Lore Tengah, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah*. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.
- Siswanto, Joko, Ipak Fahriani, Irna Saptaningrum, Fentje Rumerung. 2014. “*LPA Kajian Permukiman di Situs Pekasele, Desa Tamadue, Kecamatan Lore Timur, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah*”. Manado: Balai Arkeologi Manado.
- Soares, P., J.A. Trejaut, J.H. Loo, C. Hill, M. Mormina, C.L. Lee, Y.M. Chen, G. Hudjashov, P. Forster, V. Macaulay, D. Bulbeck, S. Oppenheimer, M. Lin, and M.B. Richards. 2008. “Climate Change and Postglacial Human Dispersals in Southeast Asia”. *Molecular Biology and Evolution* 25 (6): 1209-1218.
- Soegondho, Santoso. 1993. “Wadah Keramik Tanah Liat Dari Gilimanuk dan Plawangan: Sebuah Kajian Teknologi dan Fungsi”. *Disertasi Universitas Indonesia*. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Soegondho, Santoso. 1995. *Tradisi Gerabah di Indonesia Dari Masa Prasejarah Hingga Masa Kini*. Jakarta: Himpunan Keramik Indonesia.
- Soejono, R.P. 1977. “Sistem-Sistem Penguburan Pada Akhir Masa Prasejarah di Bali”. *Disertasi Universitas Indonesia*. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Soejono, R.P. 2008. *Sistem-Sistem Penguburan Pada Akhir Masa Prasejarah di Bali*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi Nasional.
- Sofyan, Arfian, Fadhlan S. Intan, dan Sutrisno. 2004. *LPA Arkeometri pada Situs-Situs Megalitik di Kawasan Lemah Besoa, Kecamatan Lore Tengah, Kabupaten Poso, Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kebudayaan dan Pariwisata, Proyek Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi.

- Somba, Nani, Fakhri, Suryatman, Ratno Sardi dan Dian Purnama. 2015. *LPA Survei Awal Tinggalan Arkeologis di Kecamatan Seko, Kabupaten Luwu Utara, Sulawesi Selatan*. Makasar: Balai Arkeologi Makasar.
- Spriggs, Mathew. 1990. "The Changing Face of Lapita: Transformation of a Design" in M. Spriggs (ed.), *Lapita Design Form and Composition: Proceedings of the Lapita Design Workshop Canberra*. pp. 83-122. Canberra: Department of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University. Occasional Papers in Prehistory No. 19.
- Stein Callenfels, P.V. van. 1934. "Praehistorische Cultuurinvloeden in den Indischen Archipel." *KBGJ* Vol. 1: 47-49.
- Steimer-Herbet, Tara and Marie Besse. 2016. "Indonesian Megaliths as the Result of the Interaction between Indigenous Peoples and Hindu-Buddhist Kingdoms" in Bagyo Prasetyo, Titi Surti Nastiti, and Truman Simanjuntak (eds.), *Austronesian Diaspora A New Perspective. Proceeding The International Symposium on Austronesia Diaspora*. The National Research Centre of Archaeology, The Agency of Research and Development, The Ministry of Education and Culture.
- Sudoyo, Herawati, Helena Suryadi, Wuryantari Setiadi, Iskandar A. Adnan, Erwin Sentausa, Irawan Yusuf, Iswari Setianingsih, Truman Simanjuntak, Bagyo Prasetyo, dan Retno Handini. 2004. "Studi Genetika Molekul Populasi Austronesia" dalam *Polemik tentang Masyarakat Austronesia Fakta atau Fiksi? Prosiding Kongres Ilmu Pengetahuan VIII*. Jakarta: LIPI Press.
- Sudoyo, Herawati. 2015. "Genetika Melanesia di Nusantara". *Diaspora Melanesia di Nusantara*. Jakarta: Direktorat Sejarah dan Nilai Budaya, Direktorat Jenderal Kebudayaan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. hal.78-149.
- Sudyka, Joanna. 2010. "The Iron Age culture in South India with special reference to the settlement studies in the Dharmapuri region (Tamil Nadu)". *M.A. thesis* Jagiellonian University. Unpublished.
- . 2011. The "Megalithic" Iron Age Culture in South India-Some General Remarks. *Analecta Archaeologica Ressoviensia* Vol. 5: 359-401. Krakow: Institute of Environmental Sciences, Jagiellonian University
- Sugiyanto, Bambang. 2018. *Kubur Tradisional di Kalimantan Utara*, dalam Mosaik Sejarah Budaya di Kawasan Perbatasan. Balai Arkeologi Kalimantan Selatan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Sukanto, R., 1975. "The Structure of Sulawesi in the Light of Plate Tectonics". *Proceedings of the Regional Conference on the Geology and Mineral Resources in South East Asia*. pp.4-7.

- Sukendar, Haris. 1993. *Arca Menhir di Indonesia Fungsinya Dalam Peribadatan. Disertasi Program Pasca Sarjana*, Universitas Indonesia.
- Sukendar, Haris, Rokus Due Awe, Suroso, dan Walujo. 1980. "Laporan Penelitian Kepurbakalaan di Sulawesi Tengah". *Berita Penelitian Arkeologi No. 25*. Jakarta: Proyek Penelitian dan Penggalan Purbakala Departemen P & K.
- Sukendar, Haris dan Ayu Kusumawati. 2005. *Pembangunan Sumberdaya Arkeologi Budaya dan Pariwisata Dompu*. Dompu: Pemerintah Kabupaten Dompu, Nusa Tenggara Barat.
- Sukido, D. Sukarna dan K. Sutisna. 1993. "Peta Geologi Lembar Pasang Kayu, Sulawesi, Skala 1: 250.000". *Laporan Geologi Lembar Pasangkayu, Sulawesi Tengah*. Bandung: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Geologi.
- Sumarah, Adhyatman dan Redjeki Arifin. 1996. *Manik-Manik di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Djambatan.
- Sundara A. 1975. *The Early Chamber Tombs of South India*. Delhi. University Publishers (India).
- , A. 1979. "Typology of Megaliths in South Indi" in D.P. Agrawal and D.K. Chakrabati (eds.), *Essays in Indian Protohistory*. New Delhi: BR. pp. 331-340.
- , 2004. "Menhirs in Mid-Western Karnataka: Further Notice" in A. Sundara (ed.), *Proceedings of R.B. Foote Memorial National Seminar (1995) Indian Prehistory and Protohistory (Recent Studies)*. Directorate of Archaeology and Museums, Govt. of Karnataka. pp. 242-246.
- Sung, Wen-hsun. 1976. "The Megalithic Culture in the Eastern Coast of Taiwan". *Ethnology* 6: 143-156.
- Sung, Wen-hsun. 1980. "Yu Kao-ku-hsueh kain Taiwan (Taiwan in Archaeological Viewpoint)" in Chen Chi-lu (ed.), *Chung-kuo teh Tai-wan (China Taiwan)*, pp. 93-220. Taipei: Chung-yang Wen-wu Kung-ying-she.
- Sutton, Mark Q., and E. N. Anderson. 2010. *Introduction to Cultural Ecology*. Lanham, MD: Alta Mira Press.
- Swastikawati, Ari, Arif Gunawan, dan Yudhi Atmaja. 2014. "Kajian Konservasi Tinggalan Megalitik di Lore, Sulawesi Tengah". *Jurnal Konservasi Cagar Budaya Borobudur* 8 (1). Magelang: Balai Konservasi Borobudur.
- Talla, Y. 1979. *The Kelabit of the Kelabit Highlands, Sarawak*. Ed. Clifford Sather. Report No. 9, Social Anthropology Section, School of Comparative Social Sciences. Pulau Pinang: Universiti Sains Malaysia.

- Tanudirjo, Daud Aris. 2001. "Island In Between Prehistory of the Northeastern Indonesia Archipelago". *PhD Thesis The Australian National University*. Unpublished.
- , 2004. "The structure of Austronesian migration into Island South East Asia and Oceania". *Southeast Asian Archaeology: Wilhem G. Solheim II Festschrift, University of the Philippines, Quezon City*. pp.83-103.
- , 2011. *Interaksi Austronesia-Melanesia Kajian Interpretasi Teoritis, dalam Austronesia dan Melanesia di Nusantara: Mengungkap Asal Usul dan Jati Diri dari Temuan Arkeologis*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak. Hal 23-38.
- , 2012. *Indonesia dalam Arus Sejarah jilid 1*. Truman Simanjuntak & Harry Widiyanto (eds.). Jakarta: PT. Ichtiar Baru Van Hoeve dan Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia.
- Tanudirjo, Daud Aris dan Bagyo Prasetyo. 2004. "Model "Out of Taiwan" dalam Perspektif Arkelogi Indonesia" dalam *Polemik tentang Masyarakat Austronesia Fakta atau Fiksi? Prosiding Kongres Ilmu Pengetahuan VIII*. Jakarta: LIPI Press.
- Tanudirjo, Daud Aris dan Harry Truman Simanjuntak. 2004. "Indonesia di Tengah Debat Asal Usul Austronesia" dalam *Polemik tentang Masyarakat Austronesia Fakta atau Fiksi? Prosiding Kongres Ilmu Pengetahuan VIII*. Jakarta: LIPI Press.
- Tanudirjo, Daud Aris dan Mahirta. 2009. *Arkeologi Pasifik*. Yogyakarta: Unit Penerbitan Fakultas Ilmu Budaya Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Taulu, H.M., 1951. *Sejarah Minahasa*. Badan Penerbit dan Penyiar Buku Membangun. Tomohon, Minahasa
- Taylor, Walter W. *A Study of Archaeology*. London: Feffer & Simons, 1973.
- Thakuria, Tilok. 2010. The society and economy during Early Iron Age and Early Historic period in Deccan with special reference to beads (1000 BC to 500 AD). *PhD Thesis*, Deccan College PGRI: Pune-6. Unpublished.
- , 2014. "Hollowed Monoliths of North Cachar, Assam: Prospect for Archaeology and Ethno-history" in T. Jamir and M. Hazarika (eds.), *After 51 Years of Excavation at Daojali Hading: Prospects of Archaeology in North East India*. New Delhi: Research India Press. pp: 243-249.
- Thakuria, Tilok, Tiatoshi Jamir, Milan Kumar Chauley. 2014. Report on Archaeological Investigation at North Cachar District (Dima Hasao) of Assam. *Preservation* 16(9).

- Thomas, Julian. 2001. "Intersecting landscape" in Barbara Bender and Margott Winer (eds.), *Contested Landscapes: Movement, Exile and Place*. Oxford: Berg Publisher.
- , 2001. "Archaeologies of Place and Landscape" in Ian Hodder *Archaeological Theory Today*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Tilley, C. 2004. *Materiality in Stone*. Berg.
- Tillema, H.F. 1938. *Apo-Kajan: Een Flimreis Naar En Door Centraal-Borneo*. Amsterdam: Van Munster.
- Trejaut, J.A., Kivisild, T., Loo, J.H., Lee, C.L., He, C.L., Hsu, C.J., Li, Z.Y., Lin, M. 2005. "Traces of Archaic Mitochondrial Lineages Persist in Austronesian-Speaking Formosan Populations". *PLoS Biol* 3(8): e247.
- Trigger, Bruce G. 1968. The Determinants of Settlement Pattern. In K.C. Chang (ed) *Settlement Archaeology*, pp. 53-78. Palo Alto: National Press Books.
- Triwujani, Rr, Bagyo Prasetyo, Fadhlan Suaib Intan, Hasanuddin, Bernadetta. 2011. "Penelitian Arkeologi Publik di Tana Toraja". *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi*. Jakarta: Pusat Arkeologi Nasional.
- Tumonggor, Meryanne K., Tatiana M. Karafet, Brian Hallmark, J. Stephen Lansing, Herawati Sudoyo, Michael F. Hammer dan Murray P. Cox. 2013. "The Indonesian Archipelago: An Ancient Genetic Highway Linking Asia and the Pacific". *Journal of Human Genetic* 58: 165-173.
- Ubelaker, D.H. 1989. *Human Skeletal Remains: Excavation, Analysis, Interpretation*. 2nd Ed. Washington D.C.: Taraxacum.
- van Den Bergh, Julie. 2008. "Safeguarding the Plain of Jars, an Overview" in Y. Goudineau and M. Lorillard (eds.), *Etudes thematiques* 18. *Recherches nouvelles sur le Laos - New Research on Laos*. École Française d'Extreme-Orient (EFEO). pp 65-80.
- van Den Bergh, Julie, and Samlane Luangaphay. 2014. "Plain of Jars, A Megalithic Site in the Lao Highlands: Status Quastionis". Presented paper at the 20th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association (IPPA), 12 to 18 January 2014, Siem Reap, Cambodia.
- , 2014. "Heritage Management at Plain of Jars Archaeological Landscape". *Proceeding SIEAS International Cluster Conference*, The Institute for East Asian Studies, Sogang University, Korea.
- van Heekeren, H.R. 1956. "Note on a Proto-Historic Urn-Burial Site Anyer, Java". *Anthropos* 51: 194-201.

- , 1958. *"The Bronze Iron Age of Indonesia"*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Wasita, Hartatik, Bambang Sugiyanto, Ida Bagus Putu Prajna Yogi, Sunarningsih, Eko Herwanto. 2018. *Mosaik Sejarah Budaya di Kawasan Perbatasan*. Balai Arkeologi Kalimantan Selatan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Whitten, A.J., K.D. Bishop, S.V. Nash, and L. Clayton. 1987. "One or More Extinctions Born Sulawesi, Indonesia?" *Conservation Biology* 1(1): 42-48.
- Whittier, Herbert. L. 1974. "Some Apo Kayan Megaliths" in J. Rousseau (ed.), *The Peoples of Central Borneo Special Issue of the Sarawak Museum Jurnal* 22 (43): 369-81.
- Wibisono, Sonny Chr. 2005. Stylochronology of Early Pottery in Islands of Southeast Asia: A Reassessment of Archaeological Evidence of Austronesia in Austronesia Diaspora and the Ethnogeneses of People in Indonesian Archipelago. *Proceedings of the International Symposium*. Indonesian Institute of Science, International Center of Prehistoric and Austronesian Studies, Indonesian National Committee for UNESCO.
- Wiley, Gordon R. and Philip Phillips. 1958. *Method and Theory in American Archaeology*. Edisi 5. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wiradnyana, Ketut dan Taufiqurrahman S. 2013 [a]. *Tradisi Megalitik di Kabupaten Samosir*. Dinas Pariwisata, Seni dan Budaya Kabupaten Samosir.
- Wiradnyana, Ketut, Lucas P. Koestoro, Tafiurrahman Setiawan, dan Yance. 2013 [b]. *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi Pengembangan Database Sistem Informasi Sejarah Purbakala*, "Menyusuri Jejak Peradaban Masa Lalu di Pulau Samosir". Samosir: Dinas Pariwisata, Seni, dan Budaya Kabupaten Samosir.
- Wiradnyana, Ketut, Lucas P. Koestoro, Taufiqurrahman S., Pesta H.H. Siahaan, Stanov Purnawibowo. 2014. *Laporan Penelitian, Identifikasi dan Penelusuran Jejak Peradaban Batak Toba di Kabupaten Samosir*. Samosir: Bidang Perekonomian, Badan Perencanaan Daerah Kabupaten Samosir
- Xu, Shuhua, Irina Pugach, Mark Stoneking, Manfred Kayser, and Li Jin. 2012. "Genetic Dating Indicates That The Asian-Papuan Admixture Through Eastern Indonesia Corresponds to The Austronesian Expansion". *Proceedings of The National Academy of Science* 109(12): 4574-9.
- Yamagata, Mariko dan Hirofumi Matsumura. 2017. "Austronesian Migration to Central Vietnam: Crossing Over the Iron Age Southeast Asia Sea". *Terra Australis* 45: 333-356. The Australian University Press.

- Yogi, I.B. Putu Prajna. 2018. *Pertanian dan Identitas Budaya Lundayeh* dalam Mosaik Sejarah Budaya di Kawasan Perbatasan. Balai Arkeologi Kalimantan Selatan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani. 1992. Tinjauan Mengenai Kubur Dolmen di Sumba Barat. *Skripsi Jurusan Arkeologi Fakultas Sastra Universitas Udayana*.
- , 1997. "Variabel Penentu dalam Analisis Kubur, Untuk Melihat Stratifikasi Sosial Masyarakat Minahasa di Situs Woloan: Kajian Atas Data Kubur". *PIA VII*. Jakarta: Proyek Penelitian Arkeologi.
- , 2000. Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi di Situs Megalitik Lembah Behoa, Kecamatan Lore Utara, Kabupaten Poso, Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah. *Berita Penelitian Arkeologi* No. 50. Jakarta: Proyek Peningkatan Penelitian Arkeologi.
- , 2001 [a]. Stone Burial, One of Megalithic Remains in Sulawesi dalam *Aspects of Indonesian Archaeology* No. 26. Jakarta: Proyek Peningkatan Penelitian Arkeologi Jakarta.
- , 2001 [b]. "Penelitian Situs-situs Kubur Megalitik di Wilayah Kabupaten Minahasa, Provinsi Sulawesi Utara: Kajian Dimensi Waktu". *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi.
- , 2004. Kubur Batu Waruga di Sub Etnis Tou'Mbulu, Sulawesi Utara: Tipologi Bentuk dan Ragam Hias. *Thesis Program Pasca Sarjana Fakultas Pengetahuan Budaya, Universitas Indonesia*.
- , 2009. Stone Vats (*Kalambas*), as One of the Megalithic Remains at Lore Valley in Central Sulawesi. Paper dibawakan pada *Congress International Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association (IPPA)* di Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences.
- , 2010 [a]. "Pusat dan Kecenderungan Persebaran Temuan Permukiman Megalitik di Situs Entovera, Lembah Behoa, Sulawesi Tengah" dalam Endang Sri Hardiati dan Rr. Triwurjani (eds.), *Pentas Ilmu di Ranah Budaya Sembilan Windu Prof. Dr. Edi Sedyawati*. Denpasar: Pustaka Larasan.
- , 2010 [b]. "Stone Vats (*Kalambas*) as One of Megalithic Remains in the Lore Valley, Central Sulawesi". *Berkala Arkeologi* No. 2. Yogyakarta: Balai Arkeologi Yogyakarta.
- , 2014. "Problematising Megaliths of Southeast Asia dan Pacific. New Evidence on the Megalithic Culture of Lore Highland Valley, Central Sulawesi". *Proceeding SIEAS International Cluster Conference*, The Institute for East Asian Studies, Sogang University, Korea.

- . 2016. The Origin of Southeast Asian Megalithic Stone Vats (Jars): an early hypothesis, paper presented at *The International Symposium on Austronesian Diaspora*, The National Research Centre of Archaeology in collaboration with The Directorate Cultural Heritage and Museums, Nusa Dua, Bali, Indonesia.
- . 2016. Keterkaitan Etnik Da'a di Wilayah Pedalaman Pegunungan Gawalise, Sulawesi Bagian Tengah dengan Populasi Austromelanesid di Sulawesi. *Amerta* Vol. 34 No.1 (Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi). Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional, Kemdikbud.
- . 2016. Budaya Austronesia Protosejarah di Kawasan Lembah Behoa, Sulawesi Tengah: Tinjauan Atas Tinggalan Megalit, dalam *Jejak Austronesia di Indonesia tribute untuk Prof. Dr. Truman Simanjuntak*. Eds. Harry Widiyanto. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- . 2016. *Sebaran Situs-Situs Megalitik di Lembah Behoa, Bada, dan Napu* (Kawasan Lembah Lore). (belum terbit).
- . 2017. Potensi Cagar Budaya Megalitik di Kawasan Lembah Lore, Kabupaten Poso, Sulawesi Tengah, dipresentasikan pada *Focus Group Discussion Kawasan Cagar Budaya Megalitik Lore Lindu Menuju Warisan Dunia*. Palu: Balai Pelestarian Cagar Budaya Gorontalo.
- . 2018. Tinggalan Budaya Megalitik di Kawasan Dataran Tinggi Lore (Bada-Behoa-Napu), Sulawesi Tengah, dipresentasikan pada *Focus Group Discussion dan Pembekalan Delineasi Kawasan Megalitik Lore Lindu*. Palu: Balai Pelestarian Cagar Budaya Gorontalo. .
- . 2018. *Motif Hias Muka Manusia di Dataran Tinggi Lore, Sulawesi Tengah* (in press)
- . 2018. *Kubur-kubur tempayan di Dataran Tinggi Lore, Sulawesi Tengah* (in press)
- . 2019. Signifikansi Temuan Kubur-kubur Tempayan Batu di Indonesia sebagai petunjuk untuk melihat Arus Migrasi Pendukungnya dipresentasikan pada *Seminar Nasional Arkeologi, "Indonesia Rumah Besar Austronesia dari Masa Prasejarah Hingga Kini*. Balai Arkeologi Jawa Barat. Mason Pine Hotel, Bandung Barat.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, Bagyo Prasetyo, Sri Wasisto. 2002. *LPA Survei Keruangan di Situs-situs Megalitik di Kawasan Lembah Behoa, Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah*,. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi

- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, Bagyo Prasetyo. 2004. *LPA Penelitian Situs-situs Megalitik di Kawasan Lembah Behoa, Kecamatan Lore Tengah, Kabupaten Poso, Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah*. Jakarta: Puslitbang Arkenas.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, E. Wahyu Saptomo, Joko Siswanto, dan Sri Wasisto. 2008. *LPA Perkembangan Budaya Penutur Austronesia di Lembah Besoa, Kecamatan Lore Tengah, Kabupaten Poso, Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah*. Jakarta: Puslitbang Arkenas.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, Bagyo Prasetyo, E. Wahyu Saptomo, dan Sri Wasisto. 2010. *LPA Perkembangan Budaya Penutur Bahasa Austronesia Protosejarah di Kawasan Lembah Bada, Kabupaten Poso, Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi Nasional.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, Bagyo Prasetyo, Daud A. Tanudirjo, E. Wahyu Saptomo, N. Budiharjo, Sri Wasisto. 2012. *LPA Perkembangan Budaya Penutur Austronesia Protosejarah (Megalitik) di Kawasan Lembah Bada, Kabupaten Poso, Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah*. Jakarta: Puslitbang Arkenas, Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, Anggraeni, Mahirta, Indah Asikin Nurani, A. Kriswandhono, Handiman Rico, Nasrullah Aziz, Sri Wahyuni, Rizky Fardhyan, Sriwigati, Rustan Lebe, Abdullah, N. Budiharjo, Sri Wasisto. 2012. *LPA Kajian Pluralisme Budaya Austronesia dan Melanesia Nusantara: Peradaban Penutur Austronesia di Kawasan Lembah Bada, Sulawesi Tengah*. Jakarta: Pusat Arkeologi Nasional.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, Anjarwati Sri Sayekti, Indah Asikin Nurani, Sofwan Noerwidi, A. Kriswandhono, Handiman Rico, N. Budiharjo, Citra Iqliyah Darojah, Sri Wahyuni, Nasrullah Aziz, Sriwigati, Sri Wasisto, Ngadiran, 2013. *LPA Kajian Pluralisme Budaya Austronesia dan Melanesia Nusantara: Peradaban Penutur Austronesia di Kawasan Lembah Besoa, Kec. Lore Utara, Kab. Poso, Sulawesi Tengah*. Jakarta: Pusat Arkeologi Nasional.
- Yuniawati, Dwi Yani, Anjarwati Sri Sayekti, A. Kriswandhono, Nico Alamsyah, Sri Wasisto, Ngadiran. 2014. *LPA Kajian Pusat Budaya Dan Manusia Berpenutur Austronesia: Potensi Peradaban Budaya Megalitik di Lembah Rampi, Kabupaten Luwu Utara, Sulawesi Selatan*. Jakarta: Pusat Arkeologi Nasional, Kemendikbud.
- Zhou, J. & Teo, Y. 2016. "Estimating Time to the Most Recent Common Ancestor (TMRCA): Comparison and Application of Eight Methods". *European Journal of Human Genetics* 24: 1195-1201.