

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, S. M. (2009). *Peran persepsi suami atas dukungan dari istri terhadap keterlibatan suami dalam pengasuhan anak usia kanak-kanak awal, dengan efikasi diri paternal sebagai mediator*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Abdullah, S. M. (2010). Studi eksplorasi tentang peran ayah dalam pengasuhan anak usia dini. *Jurnal Spirits*, 1(1), 1–9.
- Alam, M., Ezzedein, S. R., & Latham, S. D. (2019). Managing work-generated emotions at home: An exploration of the “Bright Side” of emotion regulation. *Human Resource Management Review*, 29(4), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hrmmr.2018.12.002>
- Aldao, A., Nolen-hoeksema, S., & Schweizer, S. (2010). Emotion-regulation strategies across psychopathology: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 30(2), 217–237. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2009.11.004>
- Allen, S. M., & Daly, K. J. (2007). *The Effects of Father Involvement: An Updated Summary of the Evidence* (Issue May). Centre for Families, Work & Well-Being, University of Guelph. [https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327922par0701\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327922par0701_4)
- Altenburger, L. E., Schoppe-Sullivan, S. J., & Kamp Dush, C. M. (2018). Associations between maternal gatekeeping and fathers’ parenting quality. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 27(8), 2678–2689. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-018-1107-3>
- Alwi, I. (2012). Kriteria empirik dalam menentukan ukuran sampel pada pengujian hipotesis statistika dan analisis butir. *Jurnal Formatif*, 2(2), 140–148.
- Andayani, B., & Koentjoro. (2014). *Psikologi Keluarga: Peran Ayah Menuju Coparenting*. Laros.
- Antunes, N., Vieira-Santos, S., Ribeiro, M. T., & Roberto, M. S. (2019). Portuguese version of the Partner Support for Father Involvement Scale: Preliminary validation. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 28(4), 917–927. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-019-01342-7>
- APA. (n.d.). *Emotion*. Retrieved February 1, 2020, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/emotion>
- Ashbourne, L. M., Daly, K. J., & Brown, J. L. (2011). Responsiveness in father-child relationships: The experience of fathers. *Fathering: A Journal of Theory, Research, and Practice about Men as Fathers*, 9(1), 69–86. <https://doi.org/10.3149/fth.0901.69>
- Astuti, V., & Masykur, A. M. (2015). Pengalaman keterlibatan ayah dalam pengasuhan anak (studi kualitatif fenomenologis). *Jurnal Empati*, 4(2), 63–70.
- Asy’ari, H., & Ariyanto, A. (2019). Gambaran keterlibatan ayah dalam pengasuhan anak (paternal involvement) di Jabodetabek. *Intuisi*, 11(1), 37–44.
- Azwar, S. (2013). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi* (Edisi II). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Psikologi* (Edisi II). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Babuc, Z. T. (2015). Exploring parental perceptions and preferences about play: A case study in Erzurum. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 197, 2417–2424. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.07.304>
- Baker, C. E. (2014). African American fathers’ depression and stress as predictors of father involvement during early childhood. *Journal of Black Psychology*, 40(4),

- 311–333. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095798413486480>
- Bariola, E., Gullone, E., & Hughes, E. K. (2011). Child and adolescent emotion regulation: The role of parental emotion regulation and expression. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 14, 198–212. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-011-0092-5>
- Barros, L., Goes, A. R., & Pereira, A. I. (2015). Parental self-regulation, emotional regulation and temperament: Implications for intervention. *Estudos de Psicologia (Campinas)*, 32(2), 295–306. <https://doi.org/10.1590/0103-166X2015000200013>
- Belsky, J. (1984). The determinants of parenting: A process model. *Child Development*, 55(1), 83–96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.1984.tb00275.x>
- Berke, D. S., Reidy, D., & Zeichner, A. (2018). Masculinity, emotion regulation, and psychopathology: A critical review and integrated model. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 66(July 2017), 106–116. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2018.01.004>
- Bouchard, G., Lee, C., Asgary, V., & Pelletier, L. (2007). Fathers' motivation for involvement with their children: A self-determination theory perspective. *Fathering*, 5(1), 25–41. <https://doi.org/10.3149/fth.0501.25>
- Bouchard, G., & Lee, C. M. (2000). The marital context for father involvement with their preschool children: The role of partner support. *Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community*, 20(1–2), 37–53. [https://doi.org/10.1300/J005v20n01\\_04](https://doi.org/10.1300/J005v20n01_04)
- Brandão, T., Matias, M., Ferreira, T., Vieira, J., Schulz, M. S., & Matos, P. M. (2019). Attachment, emotion regulation, and well-being in couples: Intrapersonal and interpersonal associations. *Journal of Personality*, 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jopy.12523>
- Bretherton, I., Lambert, J. D., & Golby, B. (2005). Involved fathers of preschool children as seen by themselves and their wives: Accounts of attachment, socialization, and companionship. *Attachment & Human Development*, 7(3), 229–251. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616730500138341>
- Bronte-Tinkew, J., Moore, K. A., Matthews, G., & Carrano, J. (2007). Symptoms of major depression in a sample of fathers of infants: Sociodemographic correlates and links to father involvement. *Journal of Family Issues*, 28(1), 61–99. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X06293609>
- Brooks, J. (2013). *The Process of Parenting* (9th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Bureau, J., Martin, J., Yurkowski, K., Schmiedel, S., Quan, J., Moss, E., Deneault, A., & Pallanca, D. (2017). Correlates of child-father and child-mother attachment in the preschool years. *Attachment & Human Development*, 19(2), 130–150. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616734.2016.1263350>
- Cabrera, N. J., Hofferth, S. L., & Chae, S. (2011). Patterns and predictors of father-infant engagement across race/ethnic groups. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 26(3), 365–375. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecresq.2011.01.001>
- Cabrera, N. J., Ryan, R. m, Shannon, J. D., Brooks-Gunn, J., Vogel, C., Raikes, H., Tamis-LeMonda, C. S., & Cohen, R. (2004). Low-income fathers' involvement in their toddlers' lives: Biological fathers from the early head start research and evaluation study. *Fathering: A Journal of Theory, Research, and Practice about Men as Fathers*, 2(1), 5–36. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3149/fth.0201.5>

- Carlson, M. J., & McLanahan, S. S. (2004). Early Father Involvement in Fragile Families. In R. D. Day & M. E. Lamb (Eds.), *Conceptualizing and Measuring Father Involvement* (pp. 241–272). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Carrère, S., & Bowie, B. H. (2012). Like parent, like child: Parent and child emotion dysregulation. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 26(3), e23–e30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2011.12.008>
- Castillo, J., Welch, G., & Sarver, C. (2011). Fathering: The relationship between fathers' residence, fathers' sociodemographic characteristics, and father involvement. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 15, 1342–1349. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-010-0684-6>
- Charles, P., Spielfogel, J., Gorman-Smith, D., Schoeny, M., Henry, D., & Tolan, P. (2018). Disagreement in parental reports of father involvement. *Journal of Family Issues*, 39(2), 328–351. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X16644639>
- Che, X., Luo, X., Tong, D., Fitzgibbon, B. M., & Yang, J. (2015). Habitual suppression relates to difficulty in regulating emotion with cognitive reappraisal. *Biological Psychology*, 112, 20–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsycho.2015.09.011>
- Coley, R. L., & Hernandez, D. c. (2006). Predictors of paternal involvement for resident and nonresident low-income fathers. *Developmental Psychology*, 42(6), 1041–1056. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0012-1649.42.6.1041>
- Crandall, A., Deater-deckard, K., & Riley, A. W. (2015). Maternal emotion and cognitive control capacities and parenting: A conceptual framework. *Developmental Review*, 36, 105–126. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dr.2015.01.004>
- Creswell, J. W. (2012). *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research* (4th ed.). Pearson Education.
- Da Cruz Benetti, S. P., & Roopnarine, J. L. (2006). Paternal involvement with school-aged children in Brazilian families: Association with childhood competence. *Sex Roles*, 55(9–10), 669–678. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-006-9122-z>
- de Montigny, F., & Lacharité, C. (2005). Perceived parental efficacy: Concept analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 49(4), 387–396. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2648.2004.03302.x>
- Dearly, Akhriyanti, P., Siregar, J. R., Joeiani, P., & Abidin, Z. (2018). Positive parenting pada anak usia 4-6 tahun dalam perspektif orang tua muda di Jakarta Barat, Indonesia. *Seminar Nasional Dan Call for Paper "Membangun Sinergitas Keluarga Dan Sekolah Menuju PAUD Berkualitas,"* 42–51.
- Doherty, W. J., Kouneski, E. F., & Erickson, M. F. (2000). We are all responsible for responsible fathering: A response to Walker and McGraw. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 62(2), 570–574.
- Edwards, J. R., & Rothbard, N. P. (2000). Mechanisms linking work and family: Clarifying the relationship between work and family constructs. *Academy of Management Review*, 25(1), 178–199.
- Fagan, J., & Barnett, M. (2003). The Relationship between maternal gatekeeping, paternal competence, mothers' attitudes about the father role, and father involvement. *Journal of Family Issues*, 24(8), 1020–1043. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X03256397>
- Fatmasari, A. E. (2013). *Dinamika Kedekatan Hubungan Orang tua-Anak:*

- Perbedaan Kedekatan Ayah-Ibu dengan Anak Laki-laki dan Anak Perempuan Tahap Remaja Akhir pada Keluarga Jawa*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Feist, J., & Feist, G. J. (2008). *Theories of Personality* (7th ed.). McGraw-Hill. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Finzi-Dottan, R., Dayan-Gazith, E., Borosh, T., & Golubchik, P. (2016). Involvement and warmth of fathers with mental illness: The role of the caregiving system, parental self-efficacy, social support and child characteristics. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 52(8), 972–982. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10597-016-0011-9>
- Ford, B. Q., Gross, J. J., & Gruber, J. (2019). Broadening our field of view: The role of emotion polyregulation. *Emotion Review*, 11(3), 197–208. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1754073919850314>
- Fox, G. L., & Bruce, C. (2001). Conditional fatherhood: Identity theory and parental investment theory as alternative sources of explanation of fathering. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63(2), 394–403.
- Freeman, H., Newland, L. A., & Coyl, D. D. (2008). Father beliefs as a mediator between contextual barriers and father involvement. *Early Child Development and Care*, 178(7–8), 803–819. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03004430802352228>
- Gazzaniga, M. S. (2018). *Psychological Science* (6th ed.). W. W Norton & Company.
- Gillis, A., Gabriel, B., Galdiolo, S., & Roskam, I. (2019). Partner support as a protection against distress during the transition to parenthood. *Journal of Family Issues*, 40(9), 1107–1125. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X19832933>
- Gilmore, L., & Cuskelly, M. (2009). Factor structure of the parenting sense of competence scale using a normative sample. *Child Care Health Development*, 35(2), 48–55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2008.00867.x>
- Gratz, K. L., & Roemer, L. (2004). Multidimensional assessment of emotion regulation and dysregulation: Development, factor structure, and initial validation of the difficulties in emotion regulation scale. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 26(1), 41–54. <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:JOBA.0000007455.08539.94>
- Gross, J. J. (1998). The emerging field of emotion regulation: An integrative review. *Review of General Psychology*, 2(3), 271–299.
- Gross, J. J. (2001). Emotion regulation in adulthood: Timing is everything. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 10, 214–219.
- Gross, J. J. (2014). Emotion Regulation: Conceptual and Empirical Foundations. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of Emotion Regulation* (2nd ed., pp. 3–20). The Guilford Press.
- Gross, J. J. (2015). Emotion regulation: Current status and future prospects. *Psychological Inquiry*, 26, 1–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1047840X.2014.940781>
- Gross, J. J., & John, O. P. (2003). Individual differences in two emotion regulation processes: Implications for affect, relationships, and well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 85(2), 348–362. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.85.2.348>
- Gross, J. J., & Thompson, R. A. (2007). Emotion Regulation: Conceptual Foundations. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of Emotion Regulation*. The Guilford Press.

- Guzzo, K. B. (2011). New father's experiences with their own fathers and attitudes toward fathering. *Fathering*, 9(3), 268–290. <https://doi.org/10.3149/fth.0903.268.NEW>
- Hadi, S. (2016). *Metodologi Riset*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Havighurst, S., & Kehoe, C. (2017). The Role of Parental Emotion Regulation in Parent Emotion Socialization: Implications for Intervention. In K. Deater-Deckard & R. Panneton (Eds.), *Parental Stress and Early Child Development* (pp. 285–307).
- Hawkins, Alan J, Bradford, K. P., Palkovitz, R., Christiansen, S. L., Day, R. D., & Call, V. R. A. (2002). The inventory of father involvement: A pilot study of a new measure of father involvement. *The Journal of Men's Studies*, 10(2), 183–196.
- Hayes, A. F. (2018). *Introduction to Mediation, Moderation, and Conditional Process Analysis: A Regression-Based Approach* (2nd ed.). The Guilford Press.
- Hidayah, N., Tarnoto, N., & Maharani, E. A. (2018). Profil kebutuhan pengasuhan anak pada pasangan muda. *Jurnal Ilmu Perilaku*, 2(2), 89–106. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jip.2.2.89-106.2018>
- Hidayati, E. (2012). *Peran pendampingan regulasi emosi terhadap perilaku maltreatment pada ibu yang memiliki anak dengan Gangguan Pemusahatan Perhatian/Hiperaktivitas (GPP/H)*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Intani, Z. F. (2020). *Pelatihan Fathering untuk Meningkatkan Kualitas Pengasuhan Pada Ayah yang Memiliki Anak Usia Prasekolah*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Ishii-Kuntz, M. (2013). Work environment and Japanese fathers' involvement in child care. *Journal of Family Issues*, 34(2), 252–271. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X12462363>
- Jessee, V., & Adamsons, K. (2018). Father involvement and father-child relationship quality: An intergenerational perspective. *Parent Science Practice*, 18(1), 28–44. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15295192.2018.1405700>
- John, O., & Gross, J. J. (2004). Healthy and unhealthy emotion regulation: Personality processes, individual differences, and life span development. *Journal of Personality*, 72(6), 1301–1334.
- Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, F. P. (1991). *Joining Together: Group Theory and Group Skills* (4th ed.). Prentice Hall.
- Jones, J. D., Brett, B. E., Ehrlich, K. B., Lejuez, C. W., & Cassidy, J. (2014). Maternal attachment style and responses to adolescents' negative emotions: The mediating role of maternal emotion regulation. *Parenting: Science And Practice*, 14(3–4), 235–257. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15295192.2014.972760>
- Jones, T. L., & Prinz, R. J. (2005). Potential roles of parental self-efficacy in parent and child adjustment: A review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 25, 341–363. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2004.12.004>
- Juhari, R., Yaacob, S. N., & Talib, M. A. (2013). Father involvement among Malay muslims in Malaysia. *Journal of Family Issues*, 34(2), 208–227. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X12461339>
- Khan, L. (2017). Fatherhood: The impact of fathers on child's mental health. *Briefing 50: Fatherhood*. Centre of Mental Health, 1–14.
- Kim, H. K., Pears, K. C., Capaldi, D. M., & Owen, L. D. (2010). Emotion dysregulation in the intergenerational transmission of romantic relationship

- conflict. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 23(4), 585–595.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015935>. Emotion
- Koch, K., Pauly, K., Kellermann, T., Seifert, N. Y., Reske, M., Backes, V., Stöcker, T., Shah, N. J., Amunts, K., Kircher, T., Schneider, F., & Habel, U. (2007). Gender differences in the cognitive control of emotion: An fMRI study. *Neuropsychologia*, 45(12), 2744–2754.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2007.04.012>
- Koole, S. L. (2009). The psychology of emotion regulation: An integrative review. *Cognition and Emotion*, 23(1), 4–41.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02699930802619031>
- Kwok, S. Y. C. L., & Li, B. K. K. (2015). A mediation model of father involvement with preschool children in Hong Kong. *Social Indicators Research*, 122, 905–923.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-014-0708-5>
- Ladge, J. J., Humberd, B. K., Watkins, M. B., & Harrington, B. (2015). Updating the organization man: An examination of involved fathering in the workplace. *Academy of Management Perspectives*, 29(1), 152–171.  
<https://doi.org/10.5465/amp.2013.0078>
- Lainsyamputti, N. P. A. (2019). *Eksresi Emosi Pada Laki-laki Maskulin*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Lamb, M. E. (2010). How do fathers influence children's development? Let me count the ways. In M. E. Lamb (Ed.), *The Role of The Father in Child Development* (5th ed., pp. 1–26). John Wiley & Sons.
- Lazarus, R. S. (1991). *Emotion and Adaptation*. Oxford University Press.
- Lestari, S. (2016). *Psikologi Keluarga: Penanaman Nilai dan Penanganan Konflik dalam Keluarga*. Prenadamedia Group.
- Lorber, M. F. (2012). The role of maternal emotion regulation in overreactive and lax discipline. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 26(4), 642–647.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/a0029109>. The
- Lynn, M. G., Grych, J. H., & Fosco, G. M. (2016). Influences on father involvement: Testing for unique contributions of religion. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25(11), 3247–3259. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-016-0486-6>
- Makpal, T. I. (2016). *Sikap terhadap peran gender dan efikasi diri paternal dalam memprediksi keterlibatan ayah pada pengasuhan anak usia dini di keluarga dual-earner*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Maliken, A. C., & Katz, L. F. (2013). Exploring the impact of parental psychopathology and emotion regulation on evidence-based parenting interventions: A transdiagnostic approach to improving treatment effectiveness. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 16, 173–186.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-013-0132-4>
- Manlove, E. E., & Vernon-Feagans, L. (2002). Caring for infant daughters and sons in dual-earner households: Maternal reports of father involvement in weekday time and tasks. *Infant and Child Development*, 11(4), 305–320.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/icd.260>
- Marfu'atun, E. (2019). *Validasi Modul Pelatihan Fathering untuk Meningkatkan Keterlibatan Ayah dalam Pengasuhan Anak Prasekolah*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.

- Martins, B., Sheppes, G., Gross, J. J., & Mather, M. (2018). *Age differences in emotion regulation choice: Older Adults use distraction less than younger adults in high-intensity positive contexts.* *73(4)*, 603–611. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbw028>
- Matthews, R. A., Swamy, C. A., & Barnes-Farrell, J. L. (2012). Work hours and work-family conflict: The double-edged sword of involvement in work and family. *Stress Health, 28(3)*, 234–247. <https://doi.org/10.1002/smi.1431>
- McGill, B. S. (2014). Navigating new norms of involved fatherhood: Employment, fathering attitudes, and father involvement. *Journal of Family Issues, 35(8)*, 1089–1106. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X14522247>
- McKeering, H., & Pakenham, K. I. (2000). Gender and generativity issues in parenting: Do fathers benefit more than mothers from involvement in child care activities? *Sex Roles, 43(7–8)*, 459–480. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1007115415819>
- Meyer, S., Raikes, H. A., Virmani, E. A., Waters, S., & Thompson, R. A. (2014). Parent emotion representations and the socialization of emotion regulation in the family. *International Journal of Behavioral Development, 38(2)*, 164–173. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025413519014>
- Miller, N. B., Cowan, P. A., Cowan, C. P., Hetherington, E. M., & Clingempeel, W. G. (1993). Externalizing in preschoolers and early adolescents: A cross-study replication of a family model. *Developmental Psychology, 29(1)*, 3–18. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0012-1649.29.1.3>
- Miragoli, S., Balzarotti, S., Camisasca, E., & Blasio, P. Di. (2018). Parents' perception of child behavior, parenting stress, and child abuse potential: Individual and partner influences. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 84*, 146–156. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.07.034>
- Niu, H., Liu, L., & Wang, M. (2018). Intergenerational transmission of harsh discipline: The moderating role of parenting stress and parent gender. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 79(88)*, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.01.017>
- Palkovitz, R. (1997). Reconstructing "Involvement": Expanding Conceptualizations of Men's Caring in Contemporary Families. In A. J. Hawkins & D. C. Dollahite (Eds.), *Generative Fathering: Beyond Deficit Perspectives* (pp. 200–216). Sage.
- Palkovitz, R. (2002a). Involved Fathering and Child Development: Advancing Our Understanding of Good Fathering. In C. S. Tamis-LaMonda & N. Cabrera (Eds.), *Handbook of Father Involvement: Multidisciplinary Perceptives* (pp. 119–140). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Palkovitz, R. (2002b). Involved Fathering and Men's Adult Development. In *Involved Fathering and Men's Adult Development*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781410613059>
- Palkovitz, R., Copes, M. A., & Woolfolk, T. N. (2001). "It's like.. you discover a new sense of being": Involved fathering as an evoker of adult development. *Men and Masculinities, 4(1)*, 49–69.
- Parke, R. D. (2002). Fathers and Families. In M. Bornstein (Ed.), *Handbook of Parenting* (2nd ed., pp. 27–73). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Pasley, K., Futris, T. G., & Skinner, M. L. (2002). Effects of commitment and psychological centrality on fathering. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 64(1)*,

- 130–138.
- Passer, M. W., & Smith, R. E. (2009). Psychology: The Science of Mind and Behavior. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9). McGraw-Hill. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Pietromonaco, P. R., Barrett, L. F., & Powers, S. I. (2006). Adult Attachment Theory and Affective Reactivity and Regulation. In D. K. Snyder, J. A. Simpson, & J. N. Hughes (Eds.), *Emotion Regulation in Couples and Families: Pathways to Dysfunction and Health* (pp. 57–71). American Psychological Association.
- Planalp, E. M., & Braungart-Rieker, J. M. (2016). Determinants of father involvement with young children: Evidence from the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Birth Cohort. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 30(1), 135–146. <https://doi.org/10.1037/fam0000156>. Determinants
- Pleck, J. H. (2010). Paternal Involvement: Revised Conceptualization and Theoretical Linkages with Child Outcomes. In M. E. Lamb (Ed.), *The Role of The Father in Child Development* (5th ed., pp. 58–93). John Wiley & Sons.
- Pleck, J. H., & Hofferth, S. L. (2008). Mother involvement as an influence on father involvement with early adolescents. *Fathering*, 6(3), 267–286. <https://doi.org/10.3149/fth.0603.267>
- Pleck, J. H., & Masciadrelli, B. P. (2004). Paternal Involvement by U.S Residential Fathers: Levels, Sources, and Consequences. In M. E. Lamb (Ed.), *The Role of The Father in Child Development* (4th ed., pp. 222–271). John Wiley & Sons.
- Pranawati, R., Naswardi, & Zulkarnaen, S. D. (2015). Kualitas Pengasuhan Anak Indonesia: Survei Nasional dan Telaah Kebijakan Pemenuhan Hak Pengasuhan Anak di Indonesia. In *Komisi Perlindungan Anak Indonesia*.
- Pranoto, Y. K. S. (2010). *Hubungan antara Keterlibatan Ayah dalam Pengasuhan dengan Perkembangan Kecerdasan Moral Anak Usia Prasekolah*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Pratiwindya, P. P. (2020). *Efektivitas Pelatihan Fathering untuk Meningkatkan Kepuasan Pernikahan*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Price, J. (2008). Parent-child quality time: Does birth order matter? Parent-child quality time. *Journal of Human Resources*, 43, 240–265.
- Puhlman, D. J. (2013). *Developing and Testing a Comprehensive Measure of Maternal Gatekeeping*. Florida State University.
- Purnamaningsih, E. H. (2015). *Pengasuh Psikoedukasi Strategi Regulasi Emosi Reappraisal Terhadap Kualitas Hidup Orang dengan Hipertensi*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Puspitasari, I., & Wati, D. E. (2018). Eksplorasi persepsi dan perilaku kekerasan orang tua terhadap anak usia dini di Kota Yogyakarta. *Eksplorasi Persepsi Dan Perilaku Kekerasan Orang Tua Terhadap Anak Usia Dini Di Kota Yogyakarta*, 65–69.
- Ratnasari, K. A., & Kuntoro. (2017). Hubungan Parenting Stress, Pengasuhan dan Penyelesaian dalam Keluarga Terhadap Perilaku Kekerasan Anak dalam Rumah Tangga. *Jurnal Manajemen Kesehatan*, 3(1), 86–98.
- Ratnasari, S., & Suleeman, J. (2017). Perbedaan regulasi emosi perempuan dan laki-laki di perguruan tinggi. *Jurnal Psikologi Sosial*, 15(1), 35–46. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jps.2017.4>

- Raveau, H. A. (2018). *Parental PTSD, Emotion Regulation, and Behavior Problems in Toddlerhood: Unique Associations Among Families in Urban Poverty*. Wayne State University.
- Ray, B. J. (2016). *Variabeles Affecting Motivation for Father Involvement: A Self-Determinantion Approach*. University of Oklahoma.
- Rismhandani, F. N. (2018). *Hubungan antara dukungan istri dengan keterlibatan ayah dalam pengaushan anak berkebutuhan khusus*. Universitas Islam Indonesia.
- Rutherford, H. J. V., Wallace, N. S., Laurent, H. K., & Mayes, L. C. (2015). Emotion regulation in parenthood. *Developmental Review*, 36, 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dr.2014.12.008>
- Salkind, N. J. (Ed.). (2002). *Child Development*. Macmillan Reference USA.
- Santrock, J. W. (2013). *Life Span Development* (14th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Sarafino, E. P., & Smith, T. W. (2011). *Health Psychology: Biopsychosocial Interactions* (7th ed.). Jossey-Bass.
- Schoppe-Sullivan, S. J., Altenburger, L. E., Lee, M. A., Bower, D. J., & Dush, C. M. K. (2015). Who are the gatekeepers? Predictors of maternal gatekeeping. *Parenting: Science And Practice*, 15(3), 166–186. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15295192.2015.1053321>
- Schoppe-Sullivan, S. J., Brown, G. L., Cannon, E. A., Mangelsdorf, S. C., & Sokolowski, M. S. (2008). Maternal gatekeeping, coparenting quality, and fathering behavior in families with infants. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(3), 389–398. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0893-3200.22.3.389>
- Schoppe-Sullivan, S. J., Kotila, L. E., Jia, R., Lang, S. N., Bower, D. J., Kotila, L. E., Jia, R., & Lang, S. N. (2013). Comparisons of levels and predictors of mothers' and fathers' engagement with their preschool-aged children. *Early Child Development and Care*, 183, 498–512. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03004430.2012.711596>
- Shaffer, M. A., Joplin, J. R. W., & Hsu, Y. S. (2011). Expanding the boundaries of work-family research: A review and agenda for future research. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*, 11(2), 221–268. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1470595811398800>
- Shenaar-Golan, V., Wald, N., & Yatzkar, U. (2017). Patterns of emotion regulation and emotion-related behaviors among parents of children with and without ADHD. *Psychiatry Research*, 258, 494–500. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2017.08.090>
- Shorer, M., Swissa, O., Levavi, P., & Swissa, A. (2019). Parental playfulness and children's emotional regulation: The mediating role of parents' emotional regulation and the parent-child relationship. *Early Child Development and Care*, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03004430.2019.1612385>
- Shwalb, D. W., Nakazawa, J., Yamamoto, T., & Hyun, J.-H. (2010). Fathering in Japan, China, and Korea: Changing Contexts, Images, and Roles. In M. E. Lamb (Ed.), *The Role of The Father in Child Development* (5th ed., pp. 341–387). John Wiley & Sons.
- Skinner, B. F. (1953). Science and Human Behavior. In *What's Behind the Research? Discovering Hidden Assumptions in the Behavioral Sciences*. The B.

- F. Skinner Foundation. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781483327372.n6>
- Sumargi, A., Sofronoff, K., & Morawska, A. (2013). Understanding parenting practices and parents' views of parenting programs: A survey among Indonesian parents residing in Indonesia and Australia. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 24(1), 141–160. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-013-9821-3>
- Sundari, A. R., & Herdajani, F. (2013). Dampak fatherless terhadap perkembangan psikologis anak. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Parenting*, 256–271.
- Tamis-LeMonda, C. S., & McFadden, K. E. (2010). Fathers From Low-Income Backgrounds: Myths and Evidence. In M. E. Lamb (Ed.), *The Role of The Father in Child Development* (5th ed., pp. 296–318). John Wiley & Sons.
- Taylor, J. A. N. (2011). *Parent-Child Conflict Style: Associations with Family Stress and Vulnerability*. University of North Carolina.
- Thompson, R. A. (2014). Socialization of Emotion and Emotion Regulation in the Family. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of Emotion Regulation* (2nd ed., pp. 173–186). The Guilford Press.
- Thompson, R. A., & Meyer, S. (2007). Socialization of Emotion Regulation in the Family. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of Emotion Regulation* (pp. 249–268). The Guilford Press.
- Torres, N., Veríssimo, M., Monteiro, L., Ribeiro, O., & Santos, A. J. (2014). Domains of father involvement, social competence and problem behavior in preschool children. *Journal of Family Studies*, 20(3), 188–203. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13229400.2014.11082006>
- Trahan, M. H. (2018). Paternal self-efficacy and father involvement: A bi-directional relationship. *Psychology of Men & Masculinity*, 19(4), 624–634. <https://doi.org/10.1037/men0000130>
- UPTD PPA. (2020). *Jumlah Kekerasan Pada Anak Berdasarkan Wilayah Kecamatan dan Bentuk Kekerasan*.
- Van Egeren, L. A. (2000). *The Parental Regulation Inventory*. Unpublished Manuscript, Michigan State University, East Lansing.
- Van Egeren, L. A., & Hawkins, D. P. (2004). Coming to terms with coparenting: Implications of definition and measurement. *Journal of Adult Development*, 11(3), 165–178.
- Van Gampelaere, C., Vervoort, T., Luyckx, K., De Paepe, A., Van Aken, S., & Goubert, L. (2018). Maternal distress in the context of their child's type 1 diabetes: Exploring the role of adaptive maternal emotion regulation on child outcomes. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 23(3), 337–346. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13548506.2017.1394475>
- Varga, C. M., Gee, C. B., Rivera, L., & Reyes, C. X. (2017). Coparenting mediates the association between relationship quality and father involvement. *Youth and Society*, 49(5), 588–609. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X14548529>
- Vieira, J. M., Ávila, M., & Matos, P. M. (2012). Attachment and parenting: The mediating role of work-family balance in Portuguese parents of preschool children. *Family Relations*, 61(1), 31–50. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3729.2011.00680.x>
- Wahyuningrum, E. (2011). Peran ayah (fathering) pada pengasuhan anak usia dini (sebuah kajian teoritis). *Psikowacana*, 10, 1–19.

- Wati, D. E., & Puspitasari, I. (2018). Kekerasan terhadap anak, penanaman disiplin, dan regulasi emosi orang tua. *Varia Pendidikan*, 30(1), 21–26.
- Widhiarso, W. (2011). *Menghitung Sumbangan Efektif Tiap Aspek terhadap Variabel Dependen*.
- Widhiarso, W. (2012). *Memperkenalkan Program G\*Power untuk Mengkalkulasi Berapa Ukuran Sampel untuk Penelitian*. 1–4. [http://www.widhiarso.staff.ugm.ac.id/files/Program G Power untuk Melihat Power Uji Statistik.pdf](http://www.widhiarso.staff.ugm.ac.id/files/Program%20G%20Power%20untuk%20Melihat%20Power%20Uji%20Statistik.pdf)
- Wilcox, W. B. (2002). Religion, convention, and paternal involvement. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64(3), 780–792. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2002.00780.x>
- Wilson, S., & Durbin, C. E. (2010). Effects of paternal depression on fathers' parenting behaviors: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 30(2), 167–180. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2009.10.007>
- Xiao, S. X., Spinrad, T. L., & Carter, D. B. (2018). Parental emotion regulation and preschoolers' prosocial behavior: The mediating roles of parental warmth and inductive discipline. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 179(5), 246–255. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00221325.2018.1495611>
- Yeung, W. J., Sandberg, J. F., Davis-Kean, P. E., & Hofferth, S. L. (2001). Children's time with fathers in intact families. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63, 136–154.
- Yoshida, A. (2012). Dads who do diapers: Factors affecting care of young children by fathers. *Journal of Family Issues*, 33, 451–477. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X11415358>
- Zvara, B. J., Schoppe-sullivan, S. J., & Kamp Dush, C. M. (2013). Fathers' involvement in child health care: Associations with prenatal involvement, parents' beliefs, and maternal gatekeeping. *Family Relations*, 62(4), 649–661.